gwWDj-3 I 9

1| †gvt ûgvq~b Kexi

2| †gvt BDmyd Avjx

3| †gvt mv‡`Kyj Bmjvg

4| †gvt Avgvb Djøvn

gwWDj-3

UªwcK-1

1| UªwcK-D‡`¨v³vi m¤¢¨e¨Zv wba©vib Kiv/wbiæcb Kiv

2| cÖ¯ÍvweZ mgq-5 N›Uv/‡mkb

3| D‡Ïk¨t

* wkÿv\_©xiv fwel¨‡Z D‡`¨v³v n‡Z Zv‡`i m¤¢ve¨Zv wbiæcb Ki‡Z mg\_© n‡e|
* wkÿv\_©xiv mdj GKwU †QvU e¨emv ¯’vcb Ki‡Z Kx Kx ‡hvM¨Zvi cÖ‡qvRb Zv wPwýZ I eY©bv Ki‡Z mg\_© n‡e|

4| hyw³KZv t

* wkÿv\_©x‡`i AvZ¥ g~j¨vqY/¯^-g~j¨vqY cixÿvq e¨w³MZ ˆewkó¨¸wji mv‡\_ m¤úK©hy³ D‡`¨³vi ˆewkó¨¸‡jv fvjfv‡e eyS‡Z mnvqZv Ki‡e| hw` wkÿv\_©xiv

fwel¨‡Z D‡`¨v³v n‡Z Pvq Zvn‡j †h ˆewkó¨¸wj Zv‡`i Dbqb ev weKvk Ki‡Z n‡e †m¸wj Zviv mywbw`©ó Ki‡Z cvi‡e Zv‡`i cÖwZwµqvi Dci wfwË K‡i|

* hLb GKRb AvZ¥ Kg©ms¯’v‡bi wPšÍv K‡i ev weKí Kg© Rxeb wnmv‡e GKwU e¨emv ¯’vcb K‡i ZLb wkÿv\_©x‡`i ÁvZ nIqv DwPZ GKRb mdj D‡`¨³v n‡Z Kx Ki‡Z n‡e|

5| Kvh©µg:

* IqvK© kxU-1 Gi 50 wU cÖ‡kœi wkÿv\_x©‡`i cvÖwZwµqvi Rb¨ cÖvq 15 wgwbU mgq cÖ`vb Kiyb| wkÿv\_x©‡`i cÖvwZwµqvi Avjv`v KM‡R ˆZwi Kiv DwPZ n‡e |
* UªvÝcv‡iwÝ-1 G †`L‡Z n‡e GKRb D‡`¨v³v Kxfv‡e m¤¢ve¨ mvov †`q| mywbw`©ó D‡`¨v³vi ˆewkô¨¸‡jv cÖ\_g eÜbxi gva¨‡g me©‡cÿv ¸iæZ¡ †`Iqv | `qv K‡i †bvU Kiæi †h GB Z\_¨My‡jv D‡`¨v³v cÖebZvI eyhvq Z‡e mKj D‡`¨v³v‡`i ‡ejvq cª‡hvR¨ bq| Zv‡`i cÖ‡Z¨KwU cÖ‡kœi cÖwZwµqv K¬v‡m Av‡jvPbv Kiæb |
* 50wU cÖ‡kœi cÖwZwµqv wZbwU wefv‡M, fvM Kiv n‡q‡Q e¨w³MZ cUf‚wg, AvPviY wb`k©b Ges jvBd÷vBj| wkÿv\_x©i Abyiƒc DËi †hvM Ki‡Z ejyb †h iKg wZbwU wefv‡M D‡`¨v³v‡`i cÖwZwµqv †`Iqv Av‡Q |
* e¨vw³MZ cUf‚wg, AvPib wb‡`k©b Ges jvBd÷vBj | wkÿv\_©x‡`i Abyi~c DËi †hvM Ki‡Z ejyb †h iKg wZbwU wefv‡M D‡`¨v³v‡`i cÖwZwµqv †`Iqv Av‡Q|
* e¨w³MZ cUf‚wg 21 wU cÖkœ
* AvPvib wb`k©b 6 wU cÖkœ
* jvBd ÷vBj 23 wU cÖkœ

wkÿv\_©x‡`i wbKU¯’ 50 wU †¯‹vi D‡`¨v³vi Rb¨ we‡ePbv Ki‡Z n‡e| cybivq wkÿv\_©x‡`i g‡b Kwi‡q †`Iqv DwPZ n‡e †h GB †¯‹vi¸wj ïay cÖeYZv‡K eySv‡e Ges GB cÖeYZv¸‡jv‡K cwieZ©b †hvM¨|

wkÿv\_©x‡`i n‡Z msMÖnK…Z cÖwZwµqv ¸wj c‡i IqvK© kxU-1 G emv‡Z n‡e| cybivq †Kv‡m©i †k‡l wkÿv\_©xiv cixÿvwU cybivq Ki‡Z cvi‡e| wkÿv\_©xiv Zv‡`i †`Iqv cÖwZwµqv¸‡jv Zzjbv Ges †m¸‡jvi †h †Kvb cwieZ©‡bi KviY Av‡jvPbv Ki‡Z cvi‡e| cÖkœ: †Kvm© †k‡l wkÿv\_©xiv Kx Kg †ekx D‡`¨v³v n‡Z cvi‡e ?

 D`vniY ¯^viƒc wkÿv\_©xiv GKRb D‡`¨v³v nIqvi wec‡ÿ wm×všÍ wb‡Z cvi‡e| GB wm×všÍ¸‡jv‡K fvj wm×všÍ wnmv‡e we‡ePbv Kiv n‡Z cv‡i KviY Zviv †Kv‡m©i welqe¯‘i Dci wfwË K‡i wm×všÍ¸‡jv AeMZ n‡Z cvi‡e|

 D‡`¨v³v g~j¨vq‡Yi DcKi‡Yi djvd‡ji Dci wfwË K‡i wkÿv\_©x‡`i wb‡¤œi cÖkœ¸‡jv wRÁvmv Kiv †h‡Z cv‡i|

* Zzwg Kx e¨w³MZ `ye©jZv¸wj D˜NvwUZ Ki‡Z †c‡qwQ‡j ?
* Zzwg Kx g‡b Ki GB `ye©jZv¸wj wb‡q I GKRb D‡`¨³v n‡Z cvi‡e ?
* Zzwg Kx K‡i †Zvgvi `ye©j w`K¸‡jvi DbœwZ Ki‡Z cvi ?
* ‡Zvgvi kw³ Kx ?
* Zzwg Kx †Zvgvi kw³‡K `ye©jZvi web¨v‡mi Rb¨ e¨envi Ki‡Z cvi ?
* ‡Zvgvi jvBd÷vBj Kx GKRb D‡`¨v³vi Pvwn`vi mv‡\_ mvgÄm¨c~Y© ?
* Zzwg Kx K‡i †Zvgvi jvBd÷v‡ji mv‡\_ GB Pvwn`v¸wji mvgvÄm¨c~Y© Ki‡Z cvi ? †K †Zvgv‡K mvnvh¨ Ki‡Z cv‡i cÖ‡qvRbxq cwieZ©‡bi Rb¨ ?
* g~j¨vq‡Yi djvd‡ji Dci wfwË K‡i cyiæl Kx bvixi n‡Z AwaK D‡`¨v³v ?

mvavibZt GKRb Aÿg e¨w³ Kx Ab¨‡`i gZB D‡`¨v³v ?

UxKv: A‡bK †ÿ‡Î GKRb Kg©Pvix H KvR¸wj Ki‡Z fvov Kiv †h‡Z cv‡i hv GKRb Aÿg D‡`¨v³v Ki‡Z mgv\_© nq bv|

1| IqvK© kxU -1 wkÿv\_©x‡`i wb‡Ri D‡`¨v³v cÖeYZvi Rb¨ wba©vwiZ| GB cÖeYZv¸‡jv †Kej gvÎ wb‡`k©bv Kxfv‡e wkÿv\_©xiv D‡`¨v³v nIqvi kZ©vejx wb‡R‡`i g‡a¨ Abyfe Ki‡e| bvix, cyiæl Ges kvixwiKfv‡e Aÿg e¨w³iv I e¨emvq mdj n‡Z cv‡i hw` Zviv Giƒc Ki‡Z B”Qv K‡i Ges GQvovI cÖ‡qvRbxq A½xKvi †hvM K‡i wbwðZ cÖ¯ÍÍywZ wb‡q †h Zviv cÖ‡qvRbxq m¤ú` I `ÿZv (g~jab) AR©b Ki‡Z cvi‡e| Zv‡`i ¯^xKvi Kiv DwPZ †h Zviv BwZc~‡e© `ÿ Ges Zv‡`i DbœwZ Kiv `iKvi †m· ev AÿgZvi ¯^vaxbZv| cÖ‡Z¨K mgv‡RB wbqg Ges gvb msµvšÍ kw³ I `ye©jZv m¤¢ve¨ D‡`¨³v Ges e¨emvq Zv‡`i mdjZv ev e¨\_©Zvi cÖfve| mvavibZ D‡`¨v³vi cyswj½ Ges †g‡qjx Df‡qi g‡a¨ †h †Kvb GKwU ˆewkó¨ \_vKv †hwUi Rb¨ †m AwaK mdj n‡e|

‡bv A¨vevDU weR‡bm †Kv‡m©i mvnv‡h¨ wkÿv\_©xiv wb‡Ri m¤ú‡K© Z\_¨ AR©b Ki‡e Ges e¨emvqx nIqv m¤ú‡K©I wewfbœ †¯‹vi wba©vib Kivi Rb¨, †Kvm© †k‡l cixÿv w`‡Z n‡e| Bnv AvKl©bxq n‡Z cv‡i bvix Ges cyiæl wkÿv\_©x‡`i g‡a¨ cÖwZwµqvi †Kvb cv\_©K¨ n‡q‡Q wKbv| K¬v‡m cv\_©K¨K…Z cÖwZwµqvi KviY wb‡q Av‡jvPbv n‡Z cv‡i| K¬v‡m/‡kÖYx‡Z GKRb e¨w³i Rb¨ Kxfv‡e cÖwZwµqv Avjv`v n‡Z cv‡i †h nvZ nvwi‡q ûBj †Pqvi e¨envi K‡i ev ewai|

UxKvt †Kv‡m©i †k‡l hw` †¯‹vi †ekx nq Zvn‡j Bnv wb‡`©k K‡i †h wkÿv\_©xiv D‡`¨v³v nIqvi ˆewk‡ó¨i cÖwZ AwaK m‡PZb Ges fwel¨‡Z GKRb D‡`¨v³v n‡Z Zv‡`i AvPvib Av‡iv BwZevPK n‡e| hw` †Kv‡m©i †k‡l †¯‹vi Kg nq Zvn‡j Bnv wkÿv\_©x‡`i D‡`¨v³vi ˆewkó¨ m¤ú‡K© m‡PZb n‡Z cvi‡e eySv‡e Ges wm×všÍ wb‡Z cvi‡e †h e¨emv‡K Zv‡`i RxebK‡g©i wnmv‡e bvI n‡Z cv‡i|

2| UªvÝcv‡iwÝ-2 e¨envwiZ n‡e GKRb mdj D‡`¨v³v n‡Z cÖ‡qvRbxq wZbwU Kg©`ÿZvi cÖ‡Z¨KwUi msÁv I eb©bv Ki‡Z

3| K¬vm‡K K‡qKwU MÖæ‡c fvM Ki‡e| UªvÝcv‡iwÝ-2 Gi Dci wfwË K‡i wkÿv\_©xiv ZvwjKv ˆZwi Ki‡e †h Zviv e¨emvq mdjZvi Rb¨ ¸iæZ¡c~Y© we‡ePbv Ki‡e Ávb, `ÿZv Ges ˆewkó¨‡K| GB Abykxj‡bi Rb¨ 15 wgwbU mgq w`‡e, †ev‡W© ev wdwjc Pv‡U© MÖæ‡ci cÖwZwµqvi ZvwjKv ˆZwi Ki‡e|

4| wkÿv\_©x‡`i n¨vÛAvDU-1 w`‡e Ges Zzjbv Ki ev Av‡jvPbv Ki n¨vÛAvD‡Ui Z\_¨ Ges wkÿv\_©x‡`i †`Iqv cÖwZwµqvi g‡a¨ †Kvb cv\_©K¨ Av‡Q wKbv| †ei Ki †h GB Kg©`ÿZvi GKwU ev `yBwUi KgB GKwU mdj e¨emv ïiæ Ges cwiPvjbvi Rb¨ ch©vß| cwi‡k‡l e¨vL¨v Ki †h GB Kg©`ÿZvi GK ev AwaK k~b¨Zv c„w\_ex‡Z †kl bq GKwU e¨emv ïiæ Kiv ch©šÍ| AwaKvsk mgqB Kg©`ÿZvi Dbqb ev AR©b n‡Z cv‡i| D`vniY ¯^iƒc †ei Kiyb †h `y Bev AwaK e¨emvq Askx`vi wKQy ÿwZc~iY cÖ`vb Ki‡Z cv‡i GB Kg©`ÿZvi Afv‡e GKK ev c„\_Kfv‡e|

5| c„\_K GKwU KvM‡R wkÿv\_©x‡`i wbR¯^ Kg©`ÿZv (Ávb, `ÿZv Ges ˆewkó¨) Zvici Zv‡`i‡K wRÁvmv Kiyb GKwU e¨emvi avibv wbe©vPb Ki‡Z †hwU‡Z Zviv GB Kg©`ÿZv e¨envi Ki‡Z cv‡i| K¬vm‡K K‡qKwU MÖæ‡c fvM Kiyb| wkÿv\_©xiv cÖ‡Z¨K MÖæ‡c Dcw¯’Z n‡e Ges Zv‡`i Kg©`ÿZv wVK n‡q‡Q wKbv Zv cÖgvb Ki‡e|

6| cÖ‡Z¨K MÖæc‡K ej‡e Zv‡`i HK¨e× Kg©`ÿZvi ZvwjKv ˆZwi Ki‡Z Ges GKwU e¨emvi avibv wbe©vPb Ki‡Z †hUv Zviv cÖ‡qvM Ki‡Z cv‡i| cÖ‡Z¨K MÖæc‡K GKwU cÖwZ‡e`b cQ›` Ki‡Z ej‡e †hUv Zviv K¬v‡m Dc¯’vcb Ki‡Z cv‡i |

IqvK©kxU-1

Avcbvi e¨w³MZ cÖeYZv hvPvB Kiæb

|  |
| --- |
| GB g~j¨vq‡Yi D‡Ïk¨ n‡”Q Avcbvi kw³ I `ye©jZv wPwýZKiY| `qv K‡i cÖwZwU cÖ‡kœi DËi w`b, bv n‡j µm wPý w`b I n¨v n‡j bv wPý w`b|  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1| Avcwb wK DwØMœ, Ab¨iv Avcbv‡K wb‡q Kx wPšÍv K‡i ?2| Avcwb wK eBwU cvV K‡i‡Qb ?3| Avcwb wK G e¨vcv‡i †Kvb SzwK MÖnb K‡i‡Qb ?4| Avcwb wK Ab¨ †Kvb wKQz jvf Ki‡Z Pvb ? 5| Avcbvi cwiev‡ii mv‡\_ wK Avcwb e¨emvq ïiæ Kivi AwfÁZvwU e‡j‡Qb ?6| ïiæ Kivi c~‡e© Avcwb wK Avcbvi Kv‡Ri e¨vcv‡i AvZ¥wek¦vmx ?7| Avcwb wK cÖvqB Amy¯’ \_v‡Kb ?8| Avcwb †h Ki‡Z cv‡ib Zv cÖgvb Ki‡Z Avcwb wKQz †c‡q‡Qb ?9| Avcwb wK †Kvb Kv‡R ÿwZMÖ¯’ n‡q‡Qb ?10| Avcwb wK bZzb avibv wb‡q cÖwZwbqZ wPwšÍZ ?11| Avcbvi mvgvwRK Kg©Kv‡Ûi e¨vcv‡i Avcwb wK eÜz‡`i mv‡\_ Av‡jvPbv K‡i‡Qb ?12| Avcwb wK ¯‹zj cQ›` K‡ib ?13| Avcbvi wK GKRb fvj QvÎ wQ‡jb ?14| Avcwb nvB ¯‹z‡ji GKwU `‡ji m`m¨ wQ‡jb ?15| Avcwb wK ¯‹z‡ji †Kvb Kg©m~Px ev †Ljvayjvq AskMÖnb K‡i‡Qb ?16| Avcwb wK mKj welq hZœevb n‡Z AvMÖnx ?17| Avcwb wK PvKwii wbivcËvi e¨vcv‡i wek¦vm K‡ib ?18| Avcwb wK cÖZ¨ÿ djvdj †c‡Z Pvb ?19| Avcwb wK Avcbvi cwiev‡ii me‡P‡q eo mšÍvb ?20| Avcbvi †QvU †ejvq AwaKvsk mgq evwo‡Z wK Avcbvi wcZv-gvZv wQ‡jb ?21| Avcbvi eqm 10 eQi c~b© nIqvi Av‡M Avcwb evwo‡Z A™¢zZ KvR K‡iwQ‡jb ? 22| Avcwb wK mn‡RB wei³ n‡q hvb ?23| Avcwb wK Avcbvi mn‡hvMx‡`i e¨vcv‡i gv‡S gv‡S wei³ nb ?24| Avcwb wK GKwU wel‡q AwZwi³ mgq e¨q K‡ib ?25| †Kvb Dcj‡ÿ¨ Avcwb wK Ab¨‡`i mv‡\_ K\_v ej‡Z Pvb ?26| AcÖZ¨vwkZ kw³i Drm wK †LvR cQ›` K‡ib ? | bv  | n¨v  |

27| e¨w³MZ mš‘wó ej‡Z A\_©wenxb Avcbvi gvbwmK mš‘wó‡K wK †evSvq ?

28| ¯‹z‡j Avcwb KvR Ki‡Z wK ¯^vaxb †eva K‡ib bv ?

29| Avcwb wK †mLv‡b wbqwgZ KvR Ki‡Z Avb›` †eva K‡ib ?

30| GKwU Lvivc Ae¯’vqI Avcwb wK jvf ‡LvR‡Z Ki‡Z †Póv K‡ib ?

31| Avcwb wK Ab¨‡`i‡K †`vlviƒc K‡ib hL †Kvb wKQz fzj nq ?

32| mKj ¸ß mgm¨v¸‡jv bv †R‡b Avcwb wK KvR Ki‡Z cv‡ib ?

33| Avcwb wK e¨w³MZfv‡e m‡i Av‡mb ?

34| Avcwb wK wek¦vm K‡ib †h, Avcbvi fvM¨ fv‡jvi w`‡K hv‡”Q Ges Avcwb mdj n‡Z hv‡”Qb ?

35| Avcbvi D‡Ïk¨ AR©b Ki‡Z Avcwb wK `xN© mgq KvR Ki‡Z Pvb ?

36| Avcbvi Kv‡Ri Dci wb‡Ri wm×všÍ MÖnb Kivi wK Avcbvi AwaKvi i‡q‡Q ?

37| Avcwb wK Rxe‡b mywL n‡Z Pvb ?

38| †Kvb cÖKvi civRq e¨ZxZ Avcwb wK wb‡R‡K e¨\_© e‡j MÖnb K‡i‡Qb ?

39| Avcbvi wK †Kvb ‡mwfsm GKvD›U I Ab¨vb¨ e¨w³MZ wewb‡qvM i‡q‡Q ?

40| Avcwb wK wek¦vm K‡ib †h, D‡`¨v‡M †Kvb SzwK i‡q‡Q ?

41| Avcwb wK Abyfe K‡ib †h, mdj D‡`¨v³v n‡Z n‡j K‡jR n‡Z wWwMÖ AR©b Ki‡Z n‡e ?

42| GKwU wkÿbxq AwfÁZv wnmv‡e Avcwb wK fzj wKQz e¨envi Ki‡Qb ?

43| Avcwb wK Avcbvi jÿ¨ e¨ZxZ gvby‡li jÿ¨ AR©‡b e¨¯Í ?

44| Avcbvi D™¢zZ mgm¨v mgvav‡b Avcwb wK †Kvb DËi Ly‡R †c‡q‡Qb ?

45| Avcbvi mgm¨v mgvavb Ki‡Z cÖvß DË‡i Avcwb wK mš‘ó ?

46| Avcwb wK wb‡R †\_‡K †Kvb wm×všÍ MÖnb Ki‡Z Pvb ?

47| D³ Av‡jvPbvq Avcwb wK mvavib gvbyl‡`i wb‡q K‡i‡Qb ?

48| Ab¨‡`i wZ‡iv®‹vi Kiv m‡Ë¡I Avcwb wK fvj Abyfe Ki‡Qb ?

49| hZ ZvovZvwo m¤¢e Avcwb wK Nygv‡Z hvb ?

50| hLb Ab¨‡`i mv‡\_ K\_v ej‡Z †c‡i bv D‡Vb ZLb wK Avcwb we‡ivaxZv K‡ib|

UvÝcv‡iwÝ-1

cÖwZwµqvt Avcbvi e¨w³MZ cÖeYZv hvPvBKiY

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| e¨w³MZ †cÖÿvcU: 5. Avgvi (cvwievwiK cÖwkÿb)30. Avgvi (Hw”QK, bgbxq)7. AviGb (`„wófw½, kw³, ¯^v¯’¨)31. AviGb (e¨w³MZ `vq`vwqZ¡, mgm¨v mgvavb)9. Avgvi (cÖwZ¯’vcbRwbZ e¨q)32. Avgvi (m¤ú`wenxb, SzwK)12. Avgvi (wkÿv)33. AviGb (bgbxq, AvZ¥ wek¦vmx)13. AviGb (Mo GKB)14. AviGb (¯^vaxb)36. Avgvi (¯^vaxb, `vqe×Zv)15. Avgvi (AR©b Kiv `iKvi)37. Avgvi (Hw”QK)19. Avgvi (`vwqZ¡kxjZv)38. Avgvi (we‡eP¨ welq, Hw”PK)20. AviGb (`vwqZ¡kxjZv)40. AviGb (AvZ¥ wek¦vm, Avf¨všÍixb wbqš¿b)21. Avgvi (`ªæZ AwfÁZv)41. AviGb (m¤ú`wenxb, D‡`¨vM)42. Avgvi (D‡`¨vM, Hw”QK) | Avgvi = AwaKZi ev n¨v jvBd÷vBj: 6. Avgvi (e¨e¯’vcbv, jÿ¨ ¯’xi)2. AviGb (mgq cÖ‡hvR¨ bq)8. Avgvi (Kg© m¤úv`b)11. AviGb (wbqš¿b, `vq`vwqZ¡)10. Avgvi (m„wókxj, B”Qv)29. AviGb (jÿ¨, mgq e¨e¯’vcbv)16. AviGb (Bg‡cwU‡qÝ, SzwK)17. AviGb (Avf¨šÍixb wbqš¿b)39. Avgvi (gybvdv mswkøó)18. Avgvi (we‡eP¨ welqmg~n)43. AviGb (AR©b Kiv `iKvi)22. Avgvi (Avf¨všÍixb kw³)46. Avgvi (¯^vaxb, AvZ¥ wek¦vmx)23. Avgvi (AvZ¥wek¦vmx, ¯^vaxb)47. AviGb (avibv, m„wó)24. Avgvi (we‡eP¨ welq)48. Avgvi (ah©¨kxjZv, AvZ¥wek¦vm)25. Avgvi (¯^ D‡`¨vK, wbR¯^ wbqš¿b)49. Avgvi (mgq e¨e¯’vcbv, kw³)26. Avgvi (kw³, m¤ú`wenxb)27. Avgvi (B‡MvwURg)28. Avgvi (AvZ¥ wek¦vm) |

e¨envwiK bgybv:

44. Avgvi (`~i`wk©Zv, Aa¨vekvq)

1. Avi Gb (AvZ¥ wek¦vmx, wbqš¿b)

45. Avgvi (ah©¨kxjZv, D‡`¨vM)

3. Avgvi (SzwK MÖnb, Avf¨všÍixb wbqš¿b)

50. Avgvi (Hw”QK)

4. Avgvi (†bZ…Z¡)

UªvÝcv‡iwÝ-2

GKwU mdj D‡`¨v‡Mi Rb¨ m‡e©v”P Dchy³Zv cÖ‡qvRb

`ÿZv‡K Gfv‡e msÁvwqZ Kiv‡h‡Z cv‡i- GKwU Áv‡bi fvÛvi, GK¸”Q Kg©`ÿZv Ges GK ¸”Q ‰ewk‡ó¨i mgwó|

* Ávb GKwU Z\_¨ fvÛvi hv mgq gZ ¯^iY Kiv †h‡Z cv‡i|
* `ÿZv ej‡Z Ávb cÖ‡qv‡Mi ÿgZv‡K †evSvb n‡q‡Q|
* ‰ewkó¨ ej‡Z my¯úó ¸bvejx ev Kvh© m¤úv`‡bi ˆewk‡ó¨i mgwó hv GKRb e¨w³‡K DrKl©Zv cÖ`vb K‡i|

n¨vÛAvDU-1

D‡`¨v³vi Kg©`ÿZv/mÿgZv

cÖavb wZb ai‡bi Kg©`ÿZv i‡q‡Q mdj e¨emvq D‡`¨v‡M | †m¸‡jv wb‡¤œ mswÁZ Kiv nj:-

* Áv‡bi fvÛvi|
* GK¸”Q `ÿZvi |
* GK¸”Q ˆewkó¨|

K) Ávb‡K mswÁZ Kiv †h‡Z cv‡i Z‡\_¨i fvÛvi wnmv‡e hv h\_v mg‡q ¯§iY Kiv †h‡Z cv‡i| Ávb e¨emvi DcKiY hv Z\_¨ ev Ae¨vnZ Avjv‡ci Dci wbf©i K‡i weKwkZ n‡Z cv‡i Giƒc cÖZ¨vkvi m‡½ :-

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| * GKwU e¨emvwqK my‡hvM|
* MÖvnKe„›`|
* cb¨ cÖwµqvRvZKiY|
* e¨emvwqK e¨e¯’vcbv|
 | * evRvi|
* cÖwZ‡hvMxMY|
* KvwiMwi welqmg~n|
* mnvqZvi Drmmg~n|
 |

GKwU e¨emvq cwiPvjbv Ki‡Z †KejgvÎ e¨emvwqK ÁvbB h‡\_ó bq †hgb: Zv‡K co‡Z n‡e, Do‡Z wkL‡Z n‡e, Mvwo Pvjv‡Z n‡e Ges mvZvi KvU‡Z n‡e, GQvovI Zv‡K †cø‡b Po‡Z n‡e I cy‡j mvZvi KvU‡Z n‡e|

L) `ÿZv Ávb cÖ‡qvM Kivi mvg\_©¨ wnmv‡e mswÁZ Kiv n‡q‡Q Ges Gi AwR©Z ev Abykxj‡bi gva¨‡g weKwkZ Kiv †h‡Z cv‡i, D`vniY¯^iƒc Dov, Mvwo Pvjbv‡bv ev mvZvi KvU‡Z cviv| e¨emvqxK ‡cÖÿc‡U KvwiMwi I e¨e¯’vcbvi cÖK…wZi g‡a¨ Zzjbv m¤¢e| wKQz D`vnvib wb‡¤œi ZvwjKvq AšÍf©y³ Kiv nj:-

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| KvwiMwi * cÖ‡KŠkj|
* Kw¤úDUvwis|
* ‡mjvB|
* Kv‡c©w›Uª|
* hš¿weÁvb|
* K¨vUvwis
 | e¨e¯’vcKxq * evRviRvZKib (weµq mn)|
* mgq e¨e¯’vcbv
* A\_©‰bwZK e¨e¯’vcbv|
* msMVb|
* cwiKíbv|
* ‡bZ…Z¡|
 |

A‡bK mgv‡R gwnjv I cyiæl‡`i‡K GB mKj KvwiMwi I e¨e¯’vcbvi `ÿZv wel‡q wb‡`©kbv cÖ`vb Kiv nq hv Zv‡`i wj½‡f‡` Avjv`v Avjv`v K‡i Dchy³ e‡j g‡b Kiv nq| GB cÖ¯ÍvewU †Kb e¨emvwqK †ÿÎ¸‡jv‡Z gwnjv I cyiæl‡`i‡K mgfv‡e cÖ`vb Kiv nq bv †hLv‡b e¨emvq n‡”Q GKwU jvfRbK LvZ| D`vnvib ¯^iƒc: gwnjviv e¨emv‡q MVbg~jK KvR Kg Ki‡Z cv‡i Ges cyiæ‡liv wkï cvjb, †mjvq KvR Ki‡Z cv‡i bv| A‡bK mgv‡R gwnjv‡`i‡K G mKj wel‡q Kg cÖwkÿb cÖ`vb Kiv nq Ges Kg wkÿv cÖ`vb Kiv nq| hw` gwnjv I cyil mgvb `ÿZv AR©b Ki‡Z cv‡i Zvn‡j e¨emv‡q jvf n‡e| hvnvB‡nv‡K, GLv‡b A‡bK eo GKwU P¨v‡jÝ i‡q‡Q| Dc‡ivš‘ †h mKj gvby‡liv Aÿg Zv‡`i‡K Kv‡Ri Dchy³ e‡j we‡ePbv Kiv nq bv| D`vnvib ¯^iƒc Aÿg e¨w³‡`i‡K Kg `ÿZvi Kv‡R wb‡qvwRZ Kiv nq hvnv‡K Zv‡`i Rb¨ wbivc` e‡j g‡b Kiv nq| Giƒc KvR Aÿg e¨w³i Rb¨ Abychy³ Ges Gi ga¨ w`‡q Zviv Kg gybvdv AR©b K‡i|

M) D‡jøwLZ ˆewkó¨¸‡jv‡K fvjfv‡e e¨vL¨v Kiv n‡q‡Q hvnv c„\_K c„\_K e¨w³‡`i Rb¨ `iKvi n‡e| BwÛqv, gvjvwf, BKz‡qW‡i wgkÖ mvs¯‹…wZK M‡elbvq 14 Rb D‡`¨v³vi ˆewkó¨ (wcBwmGm) ch©vjPbv Kiv n‡qwQj hv‡`i‡K mwVKfv‡eB wPwüZ Kiv n‡qwQj| D³ M‡elbvq BDGmGAvBwW KZ©„K A\_©vqb Kiv n‡qwQj Ges Dnv †gKevi GÛ †Kv¤úvbx Ges g¨v‡bRg¨v›U wm‡÷g B›Uvib¨vkbvj KZ©„K M„nxZ n‡qwQj| 14 wU wcBwm‡K wb‡¤œ ms‡ÿ‡c D‡jøL Kiv nj:-

GKwU mdj D‡`¨v³v:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| * D‡`¨vM MÖnb|
* cÖwZ‡hvMxZv MÖnb|
* D”P gv‡bi cÖwZ g‡bv‡hvM cÖ`vb|
* `ÿZvi cÖwZ g‡bv‡hvM cÖ`vb|
* h\_vh\_ cš’vq mgm¨v mgvavb Kiv|
* SzwK wnmve Kiv|
* ch©vjPbv Kiv|
 | * my‡hvM myweav †`Lv|
* e¨w³MZ Z\_¨ AbymÜvb Kiv|
* cwic~iK Pzw³ Ki‡Z cÖwZkÖæwZe× |
* c×wZMZfv‡e cwiKíbv Kiv|
* AvZ¥wek¦v‡mi DbœwZ mvab Kiv|
* `„p g‡bvej eRvq ivLv|
* M‡elbv e¨envi Kiv|
 |

 GUv m¤¢eZ †h, GKRb e¨w³i e¨emvi †ÿ‡Î Zvi wZb ai‡bi Kg©`ÿZv bvI \_vK‡Z cv‡i, Zvi Rb¨ mdj e¨emvwqK Kvh©µg cwiPvjbv Kiv KwVb |

 wK NU‡e hw` GKejgvÎ GKRb e¨w³ nq:

* Ávb I `ÿZv: GKRb e¨w³ ‡Kvb iKg GKwU e¨emv ïiæ Ki‡Z cvi‡jI ïay Ávb I `ÿZv w`‡q `xN© mgq wU‡K \_vKv m¤¢e bq| D`vnvib ¯^iƒc hLb GKRb e¨w³i mvg‡b †ewk evav Avm‡e ZLb †m B”Qvq †nvK ev Awb”QvB †nvK Zvi GKwU gvÎ †Póv \_vK‡e wKfv‡e mKj evav¸‡jv‡K AwZµg Kiv hvq Ges wKfv‡e mKj e¨emvwqK SzwK¸‡jv cÖ\_‡g `~i Kiv hvq|
* Ávb I ˆewkó¨: KvwiMwi Ávb Qvov GKRb e¨w³i Giƒc ˆewkó¨ I Áv‡bi †Kvb g~j¨ †bB| G‡Z Zviv evwn‡ii kw³i Dci †ewk wbf©i K‡i \_vK‡e| Zvi Ávb \_vK‡j `ÿZvi mv‡\_ †m mKj mgm¨v Zvi Askx`vi I Kg©x‡`i wb‡q wb‡RB mgvavb K‡i \_vK‡eb|
* `ÿZv I ˆewkó¨: D‡`¨v³v‡`i hw` `ÿZv I Áv‡b †Kvb NvUwZ bv \_v‡K Zvn‡j †m e¨emvq ïiæ Ki‡Z cvi‡e| cÖwZ‡hvMx cwi‡e‡k Áv‡bi `ÿZvi NvUwZ \_vK‡j †hgb: MÖnK I evRvi m¤ú‡K© Áv‡bi NvUwZ \_vK‡j †m Zvi e¨emvq cwiPvjbv Ki‡Z e¨\_ n‡eb| mdjfv‡e e¨emvq cwiPvjbv Ki‡Z GB Z\_¨¸‡jv ¸iæZ¡c~b©|

‡bvU: hw` †Kvb D‡`¨v³v g‡b K‡ib †h, Zvi `ÿZv I †hvM¨Zvi NvUwZ i‡q‡Q Zvn‡j K) Zv‡K Zvi †hvM¨Zvi DbœwZ mvab Ki‡Z `„wó cÖ`vb Ki‡Z n‡e, L) `ÿ Kg©x‡`i‡K wb‡qvM w`‡Z n‡e, M) H wel‡q AwaK cvi`wk© e¨w³i mv‡\_ Askx`vwiZ¡ Ki‡Z n‡e|

gwWDj-3

UwcK-2

1| UwcK-D‡`¨v³vi ˆewkó¨ wPwýZKiY

2| cÖ¯ÍvweZ mgqt 3 N›Uv/‡mkb

3| D‡Ïk¨t

 wkÿv\_©xiv wewfbœ wk‡ív‡`¨v³vi ˆewkó¨¸wj wPwýZ Ki‡Z cvi‡e †h¸wj GKwU e¨emv ïiæ K‡i mdjZvi mv‡\_ cwiPvjbv Ki‡Z ¸iæZ¡c~Y©|

4| hyw³KZv t

* wKQz wbw`©ó ˆewkó¨ Av‡Q hv gvby‡li AwaKvix ev m¤¢ve¨ Dbqb Kiv DwPZ hw` Zviv D‡`¨v³v n‡Z Pvq| GKwU MÖæ‡ci gZ hLb wewfbœ e¨w³MZ ˆewkó¨ mywe‡ePK nq Ges `ÿZv GKUv ˆewk‡ó¨i D`\_vb nq (‡hgb SzuwK MÖn‡Yi ÿgZv Ges †bZ…Z¡) †hLv‡b D‡`¨v³v n‡Z AD‡`¨v³v c„\_K| GB wel‡qi ‡k‡l wkÿv\_©xiv A‡bK e¨w³MZ ˆewkó¨¸wj wPwýZ Ki‡Z mg\_© n‡e †h Zv‡`i wbR¯^ e¨emvq ïiæ K‡i mdjZvi mv‡\_ cwiPvjbv Ki‡Z mvnvh¨ Ki‡e|

5| Kvh©µgt

1| wkÿv\_©xiv n¨vÛAvDU-1 co‡e Ges Av‡jvPbv Ki‡e 8 wU wk‡ív‡`¨v³vi Mybvejx m¤ú‡K©-

2| wkÿv\_©xiv n¨vÛAvDU-2 co‡e| UªvÝcv‡iwÝ-1 †`Lv‡e Ges wkÿv\_©xiv 16 wU ‰ewk‡ó¨i cÖ‡Z¨KwU wb‡q Av‡jvPbv Ki‡e Ges wPwýZ Ki‡e bvix Ges cyiæl Zv‡`i mgv‡Ri (Dfq e¨emv Ges Ae¨emvqx Kvh©µg) †h GB ‰ewkó¨ cÖ`k©b Ki‡e| UªvÝcv‡iwÝ-1 n‡Z wkÿv\_©xiv wk‡ív‡`¨v³vi ˆewkó¨ n‡Z ¸iæZ¡c~Y© 6 wU wPwýZ Ki‡Z cvi‡e| Zvici wkÿv\_©x‡`i wRÁvmv Ki‡e hw` 6 wU ˆewkó¨ c„\_K nIqvi Rb¨ a) cyiæl b) bvix Ges kvixwiKfv‡e Aÿg e¨w³ ? DËi nIqv DwPZ †h †Kvb cv\_©K¨ bvB Ges GB ˆewkó¨¸wj cÖ‡Z¨‡Ki Rb¨B `iKvi †h D‡`¨v³v n‡Z Pvq|

3| n¨vÛAvDU-3 weZiY Ki‡Z n‡e| K¬v‡mi wkÿv\_©x‡`i‡K 4 ev 5 wU MÖæ‡c fvM Ki‡Z n‡e| wkÿv\_©xiv cÖ\_g mvÿvZKviwU co‡e (D‡`¨v³v A Rb wMUvi) cÖ‡Z¨K MÖæ‡c Av‡jvPbv Kiv DwPZ n‡e Rb wMUvi Pwi‡Î cÖ`wk©Z ˆewkó¨¸wj w‡q Ges †m¸‡jv IqvK© kxU-1 G Lvwj RvqMvq wjL‡e| Rb gvBU Øviv cÖ`wk©Z wk‡ív‡`¨v³xq ˆewkó¨ wb‡q Av‡jvPbv Ki‡Z cvi‡e| MÖæc‡K evKx 8 wU mvÿvZKvi m¤úbœ Kivi Rb¨ covi, Av‡jvPbv Ges D‡`¨v³vi ˆewkó¨ wPwýZ Kivi gZ mgq cÖ`vb Ki‡Z n‡e|

IqvK© kxU-1, K¬v‡m cÖ‡Z¨K D‡`¨v³vi mvÿvZKvi n‡Z cÖ`wk©Z ˆewkó¨ Av‡jvPbv Ki‡e| †ev‡W© GKRb wkÿv\_©x †Km M‡elbv n‡Z wPwýZ D‡`¨v³vi ˆewk‡ó¨i ZvwjKv ˆZwi Ki‡e| ZvwjKvq wb‡¤œi ˆewkó¨¸wj AšÍ³‚©³ \_vK‡e|

* AvZ¥-wek¦vmx
* ¯^vaxb
* Avkvev`x
* MwZkxj †bZv
* D™¢vebx kw³
* ‰Zwi Kivi ÿgZv
* D™¢vebx Ges m„Rbkxj
* m¤ú`kvjw/KwiZKg©v/DcvqÁ
* cÖwZÁve×
* D‡`¨vM †bIqv
* eûgyLx Ávb m¤úbœ
* bgbxq/b¤ª
* gZvg‡Zi cÖwZ mnvbyf‚wZkxj/ms‡e`bkxj
* K…wZZ¡ wfwËK
* fwel¨Z wbg©vZv
* AZ¨šÍ D‡Ïk¨g~jK
* jve †Kw›`ªK
* Aa¨emvqx Ges w¯’ixK…Z
* ïb‡Z B”QzK
* KwVb cwikÖwgK
* Abjm Kg©kw³c~b©
* cÖZ¨ÿ Ki‡Z mÿg
* jÿ¨ wfwËK
* SzuwK MÖnYKvix
* gvbwmKfv‡e c~Yv½
* wm×všÍKvix
* AwbðqZv‡K gvwb‡q †bIqvi ÿgZv

wkÿv\_©xiv PK‡ev‡W©i wk‡ív‡`¨v³vi ‰ewk‡ó¨i ZvwjKv ch©v‡jvPbv Ki‡e| D”P ev wb¤œ n‡Z cÖ‡Z¨KwU ˆewkó¨ Zv‡`i wb‡R‡`i g‡a¨ \_vK‡e| GB e¨w³MZ wk‡ív‡`¨v³vi ˆewkó¨¸wji Dci ¸iæZ¡ Av‡ivc Ki‡e e¨emvq mdjZvi Rb¨|

4| n¨vÛAvDU-4 wkÿv\_©xiv co‡e Ges Av‡jvPbv Ki‡e|

5| GKRb D‡`¨v³v‡K Avgš¿Y Ki‡e m¤¢eZ bvix ev kvixwiKfv‡e Aÿg mdj D‡`¨v³vi ˆewkó¨ wb‡q wkÿv\_©x‡`i mv‡\_ Av‡jvPbv Ki‡Z | GUv mvnvh¨ Ki‡e wbqgew›` Kiv bvix ev kvixwiKfv‡e Aÿg e¨w³i ÿgZv‡K mdj D‡`¨v³v n‡Z|

n¨vÛAvDU-1

D‡`¨v³vi m¤¢ve¨Zv wPwýZKiY/kbv³ Kiv|

GKwU µgea©gvb msL¨K Kg©Pvix Amš‘ó n‡”Q wewfbœ Kvi‡Y Zv‡`i †`Iqv Kg© ms¯’v‡bi mv‡\_|

1| Zv‡`i `ÿZv‡K ¯^xK„wZ †`Iqv n‡”Q bv

2| Kg©Pvix‡`i Avq GKwU wbw`©ó ¯Í‡i †mU Kiv

3| Zv‡`i `vwqZ¡ mxwgZ m¤¢eZ a„óZvi KviY Zv‡`i ÿgZv (ev AÿgZv) ev Zv‡`i `ÿZv Ges Kg©`ÿZv m¤^‡Ü

4| Zv‡`i avibvi ev¯ÍevqY KwVb

5| Zv‡`i AMÖMwZi my‡hv‡Mi Afve ev Zv‡`i ÿgZv m¤ú‡K© †bwZevPK g‡bvfve

6| Zviv wb¤œ wjwLZ Av‡`k AcQ›` K‡i|

AmšÍó Kg©Pvix GKwU e¨emv ïiæi bZzb my‡hvM LyR‡Z \_v‡K| bvix Ges kvixwiKfv‡e Aÿg e¨w³‡`i Zv‡`i e¨emv ïiæ Ki‡Z Aby‡cÖiY †`Iqv KviY Kx n‡Z cv‡i| bvix Ges cyiæl Zv‡`i e¨emvq hvIqvi wewfbœ KviY

1| ¯^vaxbZv-Zviv wb‡RB gvwjK n‡Z Pvq

2| Av‡iv P¨v‡jvwÄs Kv‡Ri cÖ‡qvRb

3| Zviv GKwU e¨emvi my‡hvM wPwýZ Ki‡Z cvi‡e †h Zviv Dcjw×/weKvk Ki‡Z Pvq

4| Zviv Zv‡`i mšÍv‡bi Rb¨ GKwU e¨emvi weKvk Ki‡Z Pvq

5| Zviv AwaK UvKv DcvR©b Ki‡Z Pvq Z‡e GKRb Kg©Pvix wnmv‡e bq

6| bvixiv Zv‡`i ÿgZv cÖgvb Ki‡Z Pvq

7| kvixwiKfv‡e Aÿg e¨w³i Rb¨ bvI \_vK‡Z cv‡i AMÖMwZi my‡hvM Ab¨ Kg©Pvix‡`i gZ

hw`I D‡`¨v³v kãwU mvavibZ GKRb e¨w³‡K eySv‡Z e¨eýZ nq †h wb‡RB wb‡Ri Kg©ms¯’vb K‡i ev GKwU e¨emv cwiPvjbv K‡i GKRb D‡`¨v³v n‡e, PvKzix bv K‡i ev Kg©Rxeb-BnvB GKwU jvBdóvBj| myZvivs †Zvgvi e¨w³MZ ¸bvejxi w`‡K ev¯ÍevbyM c×wZ‡Z `„wócvZ Kiv DwPZ| wb¤œwjwLZ cÖkœ¸wji cÖwZwµqv wb‡q wKQz wb‡`©kbv w`‡e †Zvgvi wk‡ív‡`¨v³vi ÿgZv wnmv‡e|

1| Zzwg Kx mvavibZ ¯^-B”Qvq jÿ¨ AR©‡b KwVb KvR Ki‡e ?

2| Zzwg Kx Ab¨ gvby‡li mv‡\_ fvjfv‡e KvR Ki ?

3| MÖæ‡c KvR Kivi mgq Zzwg Kx †bZ…‡Z¡i f‚wgKv cvjb Ki ?

4| Zzwg Kx Ab¨‡`i mv‡\_ fvjfv‡e †hvMv‡hvM Ki ?

5| Zzwg Kx fvj kÖZv ?

6| †Zvgvi Kx AvZ¥-wek¦vm Av‡Q ?

7| †Zvgvi Kx BwZevPK fvegywZ© Av‡Q ?

8| Zzwg Kx PzovšÍ wm×všÍ wb‡Z cvi ?

9| Zzwg Kx bZzb wKQz m„wó ev D™¢vebx avibv cQ›` Ki ?

Dc‡ii cÖ‡kœi cÖwZwµqv †ekx n¨v‡evaK n‡j Zzwg GKRb D‡`¨v³v n‡ZI cv‡iv| GKRb D‡`¨v³v nIqvi cÖv\_wgK KviY n‡”Q †h †Zvgv‡K Ab¨‡`i K`i Kiv| hw` †Zvgvi cb¨ ev †mev gvby‡li AwaK cÖ‡hvRb \_v‡K Zvn‡j †Zvgvi m¤¢ve¨ A‡bK jvf n‡e| hw` Zzwg GKRb D‡`¨v³v nI Zvn‡j Ab¨‡`i mnvqZv Ki‡e Zv‡`i Dbqb, gvb m¤§Z Rxeb hvc‡b Ges mgv‡Ri cÖ‡qvRbxq †mev Ki‡Z |

GUvB n‡”Q GKRb fvj bvMwiK Ges GKRb fvj mvgvwRK D‡`¨v³v nIqvi A\_©|

n¨vÛAvDU-2

D‡`¨v³vi ¸iæZ¡c~Y© ˆewkó¨¸wjt

1| KwVb cwikÖg t GKwU e¨emv cwiPvjbvi Rb¨ cÖPzi kw³ `iKvi| GUv A‡bK N›U KvR Kivi ÿgZvi Ges Zv gvwb‡q †bIqvi mv‡\_ RwoZ hLb Lye cwigv‡b KvR Kivi cÖ‡qvRb nq Ges mvfvwe‡Ki †P‡q Kg Nyg nq|

2| AvZ¥-wek¦vm t D‡`¨v³v‡K mdj nIqvi Rb¨ Ges ÿgZv‡K AR©b Ki‡Z wb‡Ri ÿgZv Av‡Q Zv wek¦vm Ki‡Z n‡e|

3| fwel¨‡Zi Rb¨ ˆZwi Kiv t AwaKvsk mdj e¨emvqx gvby‡li jÿ¨ n‡”Q wb‡Ri Rb¨ wbivc` Kg©ms¯’vb ˆZwi Kiv Ges Avq Kiv I wb‡Ri ÿgZv w`‡q cwiev‡ii Rb¨ m¤ú` AR©b K‡i Rxeb hvÎvi Dbœqb K‡i \_v‡K| D‡`¨v³v ej‡Z e~Svq †h GUv e¨emvqxK Avq‡K K‡qK eQ‡i GKwU hyw³msMZ ¯Í‡i †cŠwQ‡q w`‡Z cv‡i|

4| jÿ¨wfwËK t e¨emvq mvdj¨ wbf©i K‡i P¨v‡jwRs jÿ¨ Ges ev¯ÍevbyM mÿgZvi †hwUi Dci Ges msKí wb‡q KvR Ki‡j Zv‡`i AR©b n‡e| GUv jÿ¨ †mU Kivi ÿgZv (e¨w³i Rb¨ †Kvb wRwbmcÎ Dchy³ g‡b Kiv) Ges †m¸wjAR©b Kivi Rb¨ †gŠwjK KvR KivB n‡jv GKRb D‡`¨v³vi

5| µgvMZ /Aa¨emvqx t mKj e¨emvqxi Zv‡`i mgm¨v Ges nZvkv Av‡Q| AUjfv‡e †\_‡K GKwU mgm¨vi mgvavb Ki‡jB GKRb mdj D‡`¨v³v nIqv hvq|

6| e¨\_©Zv‡K gvwb‡q †bIqvi ÿgZv t mKj e¨emvq D‡`¨v‡M Aek¨¤¢vex nZvkv, e¨\_©Zv Ges mdjZv \_v‡K| GB e¨\_©Zvi ¯^xK…wZ e¨\_©Zv‡K gvwb‡q †bIqvi mv‡\_ RwoZ Ges bZzb my‡hv‡M PvB‡Qb| GB ˆewkó¨ Qvov cÖ\_g e¨\_©Zvq †kl n‡Z cv‡i GKRb e¨w³i AvZ¥-Kg©ms¯’v‡bi †Póv|

7| gZvg‡Z mvov †`Iqv t D‡`¨v³viv Rv‡b Kxfv‡e U¨v‡K †\_‡K Zv‡`i Kg©ÿgZv fvj Ki‡Z nq| `iKvix gZvgZ cÖvß Ges Ab¨‡`I †\_‡K Dc‡`k †bIqv D‡`¨v³vi GKwU ¸iæZ¡c~b© ‰ewkó¨

8| D‡`¨v‡Mi cÖgvb t M‡elbq †`Lv‡bv n‡q‡Q †h mdj D‡`¨v³iv D‡`¨vM MÖnY K‡i Ges †m¸wj‡K GKUv Ae¯Ív‡b wb‡q hvq †hLv‡b mdjZv ev e¨\_©Zvi Rb¨ Zviv e¨w³MZ `vqx

9| †kvb‡Z B”QzK t mdj D‡`¨v³v GKRb AšÍg©Lx †jvK bq †h A‡b¨i m¤ú` e¨envi K‡I bv| AvZ¥ wbf©iZv AMªvn¨ Kiv nq bv mnvqZv PvIqvi ÿgZv hLb cÖ‡qvRb †hgb e¨vsK Kg©KZ©v , wnmveiÿK, A‡b¨I Dc‡`k ev civgk© †kvbvi ÿgZv n‡”Q GKRb D‡`¨v³vi ‰ewkó¨ Gi PvweKvwV|

10| wbR¯^ gvb †mU Kiv t wbw`©ó gv‡b Kg©ÿgZv †mwUs Kiv Ges Zvici †mAR©b Kivi Rb¨ KvR Kiv GKRb mdj D‡`¨v³vi ˆewkó¨| GB gvb¸wj nj Avq, gvb m¤§Z cb¨ Drcv`b ev †mev Kv‡Ri kZ©vejx Dbœqb ev Drcv`b c×wZ, weµq e„w× ev cb¨ gywo| AwaKvsk D‡`¨v³v cÖ‡Z¨K eQi fvj Ki‡Z Pvq Ges GK eQi n‡Z Ab¨ eQi AwaK gvb AR©b Ki‡Z|

11| AwbðqZv gvwb‡q †bIqv t GKRb D‡`¨v³v n‡”Q AwaK AwbwðZ Kg©ms¯’v‡bi †P‡q| GB AwbðqZv n‡”Q weµq Ges cb¨gywo wKš‘ nvB cÖvqB we`¨gvb Ab¨vY¨ GjvKv †hgb Dcv`vb weZiY Ges `vg Ges e¨vs‡Ki mg\_©b AwbðqZv‡K gvwb‡q †bIqvi ÿgZv †Kvb Pvc QvovB AwbðqZv‡K gvwb‡q †bIqvi ÿgZv GKRb D‡`¨v³v nIqvi †ÿ‡Î Lye cÖ‡qvRb|

12| cÖwZ kÖæwZe× t GKwU e¨emv ïiæ Ges cwiPvjbv Ki‡Z D‡`¨v³v KZ…©K mgq, g~jab Ges jvBdóvB‡ji Pvwn`vi cÖwZkÖæwZ \_vKv `iKvi| Bnv D‡`¨v³vi Rxe‡b cÖavb AMÖvwaKvi †`Iq DwPZ| cÖwZkÖæwZe× e¨w³ GwU Bnv mn‡R mg\_©b jvf K‡i Ab¨‡`i Zv‡`i e¨emvqxK cÖKí|

13| kw³ ˆZwi Kiv t mdj e¨emvqx gvbyl Zv‡`i kw³i Dci wfwË K‡i KvR K‡i Zv‡`i Av‡Q †hgb g¨vbyqvj `ÿZv, mvgvwRK `ÿZv, weµq `ÿZv, mvsMvVwbK `ÿZv, †jLvi `ÿZv GKwU we‡kl cb¨ ev †mevi Ávb GKwU evwYwR¨K gvbywlK Ávb Ges ˆZwi Kivi ÿgZv GKwU †bUIqv‡K©i Pzw³| D‡`¨v³vi kw³ e„w× Kivi †dvKv‡mi cÖ‡qvRb Ges m¤¢ve¨ Askx`vi ev Kg©Pvix \_vKv DwPZ Zv‡`i cÖZ¨vkv Abyhvqx GKwU mdj e¨emv cwiPvjbvi Rb¨ D`vniY ¯^iƒc| wZcZv`v GKRb D‡`¨v³v Ges GKRb gnvb weµqZvI| Ggb wK hw`I wZwb ewai Zvi mieivnKvixi m‡½ `vg wb‡q `iv`wi Kiv KviY Zvui wbR¯^ †jLv Ges GKwU K¨vjKz‡jUi Øviv| wKš‘ †`vKv‡b wZwb KviwbK fvov K‡i †h wKbv Zvi MÖvnK‡`i mv‡\_ mn‡R †hvMv‡hvM Ki‡Z cv‡i| Ab¨ GKwU D`vniY nq †hvwm wZwb GKwU M¨vm †ók‡bi gvwjK Ges wZwb GKRb gnvb wg¯x¿ I H †ók‡bi cwiPvjK| hvB †nvK wZwb GKRb gnvb wnmve-iÿK bq Ges AcQ›` K‡ib we¯ÍvwiZfv‡e Avw\_©K †iKW© ivL‡Z ZvB wZwb GB KvR Kiv‡bvi Rb¨ GKRb wnmveiÿK fvov K‡ib|

14| wbf©i‡hvM¨ Ges weï×Zv/b¨vqcivhbZv t mZ¨Zvi Mybvejx b¨vh¨ AvPvib Ges Kv‡R wbf©i‡hvM¨Zvi kZ©vejx cÖ‡qvRb GKRb D‡`¨v³vi, hv cÖwZkÖæwZe× ˆewkó¨ |

15| SzwK MÖnYKvix t GKRb D‡`¨v³v n‡j wKQz SzwK \_vK‡e, D‡`¨v³vi SzwK cwigvc Kiv ev wnmve Kivi ÿgZv Av‡Q | †hgb SzwK e¨emvi jvf I ÿwZ Df‡qi mv‡\_ RwoZ Ges e¨w³ Rxe‡b mvd‡j¨i my‡hvM I wb‡Ri Rb¨ SzwK eÜ Ki‡Z bv cviv|

UªvÝcv‡iwÝ-1

wk‡ív‡`¨v³vi ˆewkó¨mg~n:

1| KwVb cwikÖwgK

2| AvZ¥-wek¦vm

3| fwel¨‡Zi Rb ˆZwi Kiv

4| jÿ¨ wfwËK

5| µgvMZ

6| e¨\_©Zv‡K gvwb‡q †bIqv

7| gZvg‡Zi mvov †`Iqv

8| D‡`¨v‡Mi cÖgvb

9| †kvb‡Z B”QzK

10| bxR¯^ gvb †mU Kiv

11| AwbðqZv gvwb‡q †bIqv

12| cÖwZkÖæwZe×

13| kw³ ˆZwi Kiv

14| wbf©i‡hvM¨ Ges b¨vqcivqYZv

15| SzwK MÖnYKvix

D‡`¨v³v SzwK cwinvi we‡ePbv Ki‡Z cv‡i hLb Zviv Zv‡`i SzwK Ab¨‡`i mv‡\_ fvMvfvwM K‡i wb‡Z cv‡i (gnvRb, mieivnKvix, Askx`vi Ges MÖvnK‡`i)

n¨vÛAvDU-3

D‡`¨v³vi mvÿvZKvi

D‡`¨v³v A t Rb wMUvD

(wZb eQi hver Rb GKwU †QvU †i÷z‡i‡›Ui gvwjK)

Avwg ïiæ Kwi Ab¨ kn‡i GKwU †ióz‡i‡›U Kv‡Ri gva¨‡g | Avwg †Uwej I‡qUvi , eveyP©x , µq Kiv Ges wnmve iÿK e¨emvq †gŠwjK welq hv eySvq Zv me Kiv | c‡i Avwg wKQz mgq e¨q Kwi Ab¨ `yBwU †ióz‡i‡›U, GKwU †ióz‡i‡›U cwiPvjbv m¤ú‡K©, kn‡ii wkÿv wb‡q AwaKvsk gvbyl g‡b K‡I, hw` Zviv fvj ivbœv Ki‡Z cv‡i Zvn‡j Zviv GKwU †ióz‡i›U Lyj‡Z cv‡i| GUv mnR bq| †Zvgvi cÖ‡Z¨K GjvKvi e¨emvqxK Lv`¨ m¤ú‡K© Rvbv bvI \_vK‡Z cv‡i †hgb µq, weÁvcb, ivbœv, Kg©Pvix‡`i Ges MÖvnK‡`i m¤ú‡K© cwiPvjbv |

heyK †jvK Avgvi Kv‡Q Av‡m Ges e‡j, Avwg Avcbvi KvQ †\_‡K GKwU †ióz‡i›U cwiPvjbv m¤ú‡K© wkÿ‡Z PvB,‡h‡nZz Avwg wb‡R GKwU †Lvj‡Z cvwi| Avwg Zv‡K ewj, wVK Av‡Q Avgvi Kv‡Q wkÿ‡e| Avwg †Zvgv‡K ivbœv wkÿv‡ev| g‡`i †`vKv‡bi I‡qUvi n‡Z cvi‡e Ges †Uwej cwi¯‹vi Ki‡Z cvi‡e, †m e‡j Zzwg eyS bvB, Avwg wkÿ‡Z PvB Kxfv‡e cwiPvjbv Ki‡Z nq| fvj , Avwg wek¦vm Kwi bv e¨emv‡K ¯’v‡b †\_‡K bv wk‡L, Zzwg GUv c~‡e©B cwiPvjbv Ki‡Z cvi‡e|

 Avwg e¨emvqx n‡q ¯^vaxbZv †fvM Ki‡Z cvwi| Avwg wb‡RB em n‡Z cQ›` Kwi| Avgvi 12 Rb Kg©Pvix Av‡Q Ges Zviv hLb Avgvi Kv‡Q civgk© Pvq ZLb Avwg Lye fvj AbyfwZ cvB| GUv KwVb n‡e Avgvi Rb¨ Ab¨ KviI Rb¨ KvR Kiv (AY¨\_vq)

wKš‘ Avwg fwel¨‡Z GKRb Kg©Pvix n‡ZI cvwi, Avgvi eqm gvÎ 28 eQi Ges Avwg Kg© Rxe‡b A‡bK cwieZ©b wb‡ZI cvwi| Avwg Avkv Kwi †h Avwg Ab¨‡`i Rb¨ wKQz Ki‡Z †c‡iwQ| Avwg cÖksmbxq A‡bK Ki‡Z †c‡iwQ hv Avwg cÖZ¨vkv K‡iwQjvg| Avwg GKRb †bZv n‡q wm×všÍ wb‡Z cQ›` Kwi|

D‡`¨v³v B t ‡`vwim w¯§\_

( †`vwim GKwU Jq‡ai †`vKv‡bi gvwjK, Qq eQ‡ii Rb¨ Zvi e¨emvwU wQj)

 Avwg g‡b Kwi †h gvby‡li e¨emv ïiæ Ki‡Z mgq mxgv \_vKv DwPZ hLb Zviv ïiæ Ki‡Z Pvq| BwZg‡a¨ Zv‡`i †ei eiv DwPZ hZ`~i m¤¢e jvf, cwigvb, g~j¨, bM`cÖevn, Kg©Pvix‡`i weÁvcb Ges wnmve m¤ú‡K©, GKwU eo †Kv¤úvwbi Rb¨ KvR Kivi †P‡q bx‡Ri e¨emvq †Kvb mgq †bIqv DwPZ bq| hLb Zzwg GKwU †Kv¤úvwbi Rb¨ KvR Ki| Zviv g‡b K‡i †Zvgvi Rxeb Zv‡`iB Rxeb| Zzwg n‡Z cvi bx‡Ri em | GgbwK hw`I Avwg kvwiixKfv‡e Avgvi e¨emvi c~e©vbygvb Z¨vM Ki‡Z cvwi Z‡e gvbywlKfv‡e KLbI bv e¨emv Z¨vM Ki‡Z cvwi| Avwg me©`v e¨emvwb‡q wPšÍv Kwi| hw`b Avwg Avgvi e¨emvi Rb¨ wKQz Ki‡Z bv cvwi Zvn‡j wKQzB NU‡e bv| GUv Avgvi e¨emvi ZË¡|

 hw`I Avwg msL¨vjNy wnmv‡e GKRb bvix e¨emvi gvwjK| Avgvi me‡P‡q eo Avb›` Avwg e¨emvqx n‡Z †c‡i Ab¨ bvix‡`i fvj PvKzix w`‡Z †c‡iwQ| Avgvi avibv K¤úvbxi gvwjK nIqvi Rb¨ Ab¨vb¨ KviY †h Avgvi †bU g~j¨ DbœZ n‡q‡Q| Avgvi wb®úwË‡hvM¨ Avq Kg KviY Avgvi AwaKvsk UvKv e¨emvq wdwi‡q †bIqv nq KviY Avwg Bnv e¨q Ki‡Z PvB| kn‡ii Ab¨ QqwU dv‡g©mxi gvwjK cyiæl| Avwg GKgvÎ bvix GKwU dv‡g©mxi gvwjK|

D‡`¨v³v C t ‡gix ÷v\_m

(†gix GKwU cvb †fvRbwejvmx cixÿv Ges ivbœvN‡ii cv‡Îi †`vKv‡bi gvwjK, wZwb Qqgvm hver e¨emv Ki‡Qb)

Avwg g‡b Kwi nq GKRb D‡`¨v³v n‡e ev n‡e bv| hw` Zzwg †Zvgvi bx‡Ri e¨emv ïiæ Ki‡Z we‡ePbv Ki‡e| GKRb hyeK hvi e¨emvi we‡kl `ÿZv Av‡Q Ges h‡\_ó g~jab bvB ev¯Í‡e GB w`b¸wj‡Z Kg©ms¯’vb n‡”Q| hw` Zzwg †Zvgvi UvKv mÂq Ki Zvn‡j Bnv †Kvb GKRb wbqš¿Y K‡i|

 Avwg Avgvi e¨emvq wewfbœ Askx`vi wb‡qwQjvg| evmbcÎ m¤ú‡K© Avwg AwfÁ bB| Avwg g‡b Kwi GUv e¨vcvi bq †h Zzwg †Kvb ai‡bi e¨emv Ki‡Z hv”Q hZÿY ch©šÍ Zzwg gv‡K©wUs G †Zvgvi †gav Av‡Q Ges Kíbv cÖeY n‡Z cvi‡e Ges avibv Ges cb¨ DbœwZi | Avgvi wQj cÖPzi AwfÁZv GKRb wnmve wbe©vnx wnmv‡e GKwU weÁvcb ms¯’vq| Aw`Kvsk D‡`¨v³v g‡b K‡I wKQz ˆZwi nIqv | BwZg‡a¨ Avgiv Kv‡Qi GKwU kwcs †m›Uv‡ii eo †`vKv‡b e¨q K‡iwQ| Avwg Avkv Kwi GB MÖx®§ Ab¨ GKwU †`vKvb †Lvj‡Z cÖ¯ÍÍZ| hw` †Zvgvi GKwU fvj avibv \_v‡K †Kvb GKwU bZzb †`vKvb †Lvj‡Q bv †Kb ?

hw`I Avwg Avgvi kÖebkw³ nvwi‡qwQ hLb Avwg wQjvg hyeK| Z‡e GUv ev¯Í‡e e¨emv cwiPvjbvq †Kvb cÖfve c‡owb| mvgvb¨ wKQz Avwg fvjfv‡e Ki‡Z cvwi bv| Avgvi wcZvgvZv H KvR¸wj Ki‡e †hgb †Uwj‡dvb Kiv wKš‘ Avwg wnmv‡e AwfÁ| Avgvi †Kvb Askx`viB Rv‡b bv e¨emvq weµ‡qi c~e©vfv‡mi Z\_¨vejx| Zv‡`i Avgv‡K †hgb `iKvi AvgviI Zv‡`i‡K †Zgb cÖ‡qvRb|

Avwg GLbI GKwU weÁvcb ms¯’vq PvKzix Kwi| Avgvi AwePwjZ Av‡qi Drm cÖ‡qvRb KviY Avgvi †`vKvbwU bZzb Ges Avgvi jvf Kg|

D‡`¨v³v D t c¨vU I †eªBb

(c¨vU I †eªBb ¯’vbxq GKwU †iwWI †ók‡bi dv‡g©i gvwjK)

c¨vU I Zvi Askx`vi `k eQi Av‡M GB e¨emv Avi¤¢ K‡ib| ¸iæZ¡c~Y©- welq nj Zzwg †mB e¨emvB Ki‡e hv Zzwg Rvb| Avgv‡`I e¨emvi c~‡e© Avwg 10 eQi †iwWI †mók‡b KvR KiwQ| e¨emv ïiæ Kivi Av‡M †Zvgvi †m †ÿ‡Îi Ae¯’v I fwel¨Z eyS‡Z n‡e| 10 eQi Av‡M Avgiv †eZv‡ii mg„w×I m¤¢vebv †`‡LwQjvg| Avgv‡`I Rb¨ †mUv Dchy³ mgq wQj Ges Avgiv †eZvi †K›`ªwU µq K‡iwQjvg|

GKwU e¨emv cÖwZwôZ Ki‡Z †jv‡Kiv hv g‡b K‡i Zvi †P‡q I A‡bK Kíbv kw³ I m„RbkxjZv cÖ‡qvRb| e¨emvi gvwjKvbv n‡Z n‡j A‡bK cwibZ n‡Z nq Ges Kg©Pvix I Ab¨vb¨ †`i mv‡\_ KvR Kivi `ÿZv \_vK‡Z nq| Avgv‡`I mv‡\_ GLb A‡bK ‡jvK KvR K‡I Ges Avgiv Rvwb Kxfv‡e Zv‡`I cwiPvjbv Ki‡Z nq| Avcbvi cÖ‡qvRb n‡e fvj mnvqZvKvixi wbf©i‡hvM¨ AvBbRxwe, wnmveiÿK, exgv cÖwZwbwa I e¨vsKvi| Avcbvi A‡\_©i cÖ‡qvRb n‡e Ges Avcbvi †ÿ‡Î GUv k³ KvR| Avgv‡`i †eZvi †K›`ªwUi A\_© †hvMv‡Z wZb eQi †j‡MwQj|

Avcwb hw` Askx`vi/mn‡hvMxZvi wfwË‡Z e¨emv Ki‡Z Pvb Zvn‡j Avcbvi jÿ¨ I D‡Ïk¨ Awebœ/wbw`©ó n‡Z n‡e| Avcbv‡K Rvb‡Z n‡e †Kvb †jvK †Kvb Kv‡R `ÿ Ges †K †KvbUv‡Z Ae`vb ivL‡Z cvi‡e| nvB eÜz civqb n‡Z cvi‡Qbbv GUv Avwg †h‡b wb‡Z cvwibv| Avcwb hw` fvj e¨envi K‡ib Zvn‡j n‡Z cvi‡eb|

D‡`¨v³v E t GbWªq w¯§\_

(GbWªq w¯§\_ wZwb cÖ\_g †`vKvb Aviv¤¢ K‡ib 12 eQi Av‡M Ges GLb Zvi `yBwU †`vKvb Av‡Q)

GKwU e¨emv ïiæ Ki‡Z Zzwg mvgvb¨ D¤§v` n‡Z cvi wKš‘ Avwg g‡b Kwi hw` Zzwg c×wZMZ D¤§v` nI Zvn‡j me wKQz wVK Av‡Q| Avwg Avgvi e¨emv ïiæ K‡iwQjvg KviY Avwg ‡`‡LwQjvg evRvi wbw`©ó AKvh©Ki †hLv‡b Avwg evm Kwi| A‡bK †jvK we‡`k ågb Ki‡ZwQj Ges we‡`kx cb¨`ª‡e¨i mv‡\_ cwiwPZ n‡ZwQj|

 GKwU LyPiv †`vKvb ïiæ Ki‡Z cÖPzi UvKv wb‡Z nq| †Zvgvi cÖPzi UvKvi cÖ‡qvRb, gRy`, mvRv‡bvi, ¯’vcb Ges GKwU fvj ¯’v‡bi Rb¨ GB cÖKvi e¨emvq Amyweav nj †h Bnv bM` nq bv| Zzwg ZvovZvwo †Zvgvi m¤ú` bM‡` wewbgq Ki‡Z cvi bv| A\_©bxwZK k‡Z©i Dci wbf©i K‡i Zzwg †Zvgvi e¨emvq weµq Ki‡Z cvi cÖK…Z g~‡j¨i †P‡q K‡g| LyPiv e¨emvh †Zvgv‡K me©`v bM‡`i cÖ‡qvRb n‡Z cv‡i| e¨emv †Zvgv‡K mieivn Ki‡Z cv‡i fvj Avq| †Zvgv‡K AwaK mdj n‡Z †Zvgvi DwPZ n‡e †Zvgvi jf¨vsk e¨emvq wdwi‡q Avbv gvjvgvj gRy` Ges e¨emv‡K m¤úªmvi‡Yi Rb¨| GLb Avgvi `yBwU †`vKvb Ges Avwg Dfq †`vKv‡b mgq e¨q Kwi| Bnv †QvU GKwU Amyweav Avgvi Rb¨, †`vKv‡bi g‡a¨ hvIqv-Avmv KviY Avwg GKwU ûBj †Pqvi e¨envi Kwi| KLbI KLbI Avwg Avðh© nB hw`I Bnv wQj fvj cwiKíbv, wØZxq †`vKvbwU µq Ki‡Z| Avwg me©`v Pv‡c wQjvg, Avgvi GKwU †`vKv‡bi GKRb e¨e¯’vc‡Ki GKwU ¸iæZi e¨w³MZ mgm¨v Av‡Q Ges H †`vKv‡bi weµq Kg nB‡ZwQj AZx‡Zi wZb gv‡mi Rb¨| Avgv‡K Zv‡K ev` w`‡Z n‡e Ges GKRb bZzb e¨e¯’vcK wb‡qvM w`‡Z n‡e|

D‡`¨v³v F t ‡÷‡db †evWwi‡q

(‡÷‡db GKwU wecYb Ges †hvMv‡hvM we‡klÁ dv‡g©i gvwjK| †m Zvi e¨emv Pvi eQi Av‡M ïiæ K‡iwQj|)

GUv mwVK mgq wQj Avgvi Rb¨ Avgvi wb‡Ri e¨emv ïiæ Ki‡Z| Avgvi GKRb ¯¿x wQj, †h KvR KiZ, Zvi †Kvb mšÍvb wQj bv, †Kvb `vwqZ¡I wQj bv Ges wKQz UvKv wQj| Avwg GKwU †QvU weÁvcb ms¯’vq mvZ eQ‡ii Rb¨ KvR KiZvg Ges Avwg Bnv fvj kZ©vejxi Rb¨ Z¨vM Kijvg| Avwg Avgvi cyivZb †Kvb g‡°j‡K m‡½ wbjvg bv| Avwg cQ›` Kwi GKwU e¨emv ïiæ Ki‡Z †Kvb wewb‡qvM Qvov| Avwg g‡b Kwi GKwU Kw¤úDUvi wQj Avgvi eo wewb‡qvM| Avwg GKwU †dv‡bi Rb¨ GKwU AvgvbZ ivwL, wewfbœ dvBj †Kwe‡bU µq Kijvg Ges e¨emvi †ckv`vwi †mevi Rb¨ Awd‡mi RvqMv|

hw`I Avgvi †cvwjI wQj hLb Avgvi eqm wQj 13 eQi| GUv Avgvi Rxe‡b cÖfve †dj‡Z cv‡iwb ev Avgvi Kv‡R| mvgvb¨ wKQz Avwg mgš^q K‡iwQjvg wKš‘ wKQzB we‡klZ¡ wQj bv| Avwg me©`v †dvKvm Kwi hv Avwg Ki‡Z cvwi Ges hv Avwg Ki‡Z mg\_© nB bv Zv †dvKvm Kwi bv| KLbI KLbI Avgvi Kg©Pvixiv Avgv‡K mvnvh¨ K‡i Avgvi Kv‡R Ges Avwg I Zv‡`i‡K mnvqZv Kwi Zv‡`i Kv‡R|

 hLb Avwg e¨emv †Lv‡jwQjvg, Avwg †Nvlbv-cÎ †cÖiY K‡iwQjvg mevB‡K hv‡`i Avwg †PbZvg| gvbyl †Zvgv‡K Zrÿbvr g‡b Ki‡e bv wKš‘ Zviv †Zvgv‡K Zv‡`i g‡b ivL‡e Ges c‡i g‡b Ki‡e| Avwg GKwU wbDR†jUvi cvwV‡qwQjvg e¨emvqxK mycwiwPZ e¨w³‡`i, Avwg fveZvg fwfl¨‡Z KLbI KLbI Zviv g‡°j n‡ZI cv‡i| †h †Kvb e¨emv (Avwg c‡ivqv Kwi bv GUv Kx) kZKiv 99 fvM weµq| hw` Zzwg weµq Ki‡Z bv cvi Zvn‡j Zzwg A\_© AR©b Ki‡Z cvi‡e bv|

D‡`¨v³v H t ‡gmvm© Ig mdb©

Avwg GKRb mdj gyiMx cvjbKvix Ges Avwg GKRb `ÿ cÖwkÿK I e‡U| Avgvi eqm 39 eQi| Avgvi eqm hLb 20 eQi ZLb j¨vÛ gvB‡b AvnZ nIqvi `iæb Avgvi nv&U‡Z mgm¨v n‡”Q| Aÿg nIqv m‡Ë¡I Avgvi gyiMx cvjbKvix n‡Z evav nqwb| Avwg gwnl I ïKi cvjb Ges ev‡ki Pvjv ˆZwii gva¨‡g e¨emv m¤úªmviY K‡iwQ| Avwg Ab¨‡`i cÖwkÿY w`‡qwQ| MZ `yB eQ‡i Avwg wewfbœfv‡e Aÿg AšÍZ 16 Rb‡K cÖwkÿY w`‡qwQ| Ggb wK Avwg Ab¨vb¨ e¨emvq e¨¯Í \_vKv m‡Ë¡I Avgvi MÖv‡g GKwU mÂqx MÖæc ˆZwi K‡iwQ| Avwg Ab¨‡`i cÖwkÿ‡Yi Rb¨ cÖwZÁve×| Avwg cÖwZgv‡m wKQz mgq eiv× ivwL Ab¨‡`i mv‡\_ mvÿr I cÖwkÿ‡Yi Rb¨| gyiMx cvj‡bi Rb¨ GKRb‡K AšÍZ `yB w`‡bi cÖwkÿY `iKvi| Avgv‡K hw` cÖwkÿYv\_©xi evwo‡Z †h‡Z nq Zvn‡j Avgvi ¯^vgx Avgv‡K hvZvqv‡Z mnvqZv K‡ib| Avwg Avbw›`Z †h Ab¨iv Avgv‡K mnvqZvKvix wnmv‡e cÖksmv K‡ib|

D‡`¨v³v G t g¨vby‡qj †jv‡cR

(g¨vby‡qj GKwU AvU© M¨vjvwii gvwjK †hLv‡b we‡kl Qvc †`Iqv nq Ges wkí †cv÷vi K‡i|)

hLb Avwg fveZvg GKwU AvU© M¨vjvwi †Lvj‡Z ZLb Avwg wM‡qwQjvg Av‡kcv‡k Ges K\_v e‡jwQjvg AvU© m¤úª`v‡qi ‡jv‡Ki mv‡\_| Avwg Zv‡`i wRÁvmv K‡iwQjvg Avgvi Kx Rvbv cÖ‡qvRb GKwU M¨vjvwi †Lvj‡Z| Avwg †ekx †jv‡Ki mv‡\_ K\_v e‡jwQjvg †ekx avibv †c‡Z| ‡Zvgvi KLbI jvRyK nIqv DwPZ bq, Ab¨ e¨emvqx gvwjK‡`i wRÁvmv Ki‡Z mnvqZvi Rb¨| mevB avibv m¤ú‡K© fvMvfvwM Ki‡Z hv‡”Q bv, wKš‘ AwaKvsk e¨emqx gvwjK eÜzmyjf Ges Zviv wek¦vm K‡i cÖwZ‡hvMxZvB mdjZv Av‡b| AwaKš‘ mdj D‡`¨v³v Zv‡`i mdjZv wb‡q K\_v ej‡Z fvj ev‡m|

GKwU e¨emv Pjgvb ivL‡Z cÖPzi cwigvb mgq jv‡M| †Zvgv‡K mcÍv‡n mvZw`b Ki‡Z B”QzK \_vK‡Z n‡e, GKw`‡b 24 N›UvB Zzwg e¨emv m¤ú‡K© fve‡Z \_vK‡e| KLbI KLbI GUv GKvKxZ¡ cvq| †mLv‡b cvjvµ‡g nq bv Ges mg¯Í mgm¨v †ZvgviB| wKQz weµ‡qi AwfÁZv Avgv‡K mnvqZv KiZ e¨emvq wK¯‘ A‡bK wbw`©ó welq wQj PvKzix‡Z wkÿYxq| e¨emvqx we`¨vjq †Zvgv‡K wkÿv w`‡e bv Kxfv‡e c¨v‡KR †gvov‡Z nq wKš‘ GUv GKwU LyPiv e¨emvi ¸iæZ¡c~b© Ask|

Avgvi civgk© †h‡KD e¨emvqx nIqvi Rb¨ wPšÍv Ki‡Z cv‡I we‡kl K‡i GewU LyPiv e¨emv nq bgbxq| evRvi cÖeYZv m‡½ \_vK| gRy` Ki bv hv Zzwg g‡b Ki MÖvnK‡`i Avek¨KZv Av‡Q| †Zvgvi c‡b¨i gv‡b Ges †mŠ›`h©‡ev‡a© ¯’xi ivL wKš‘ MÖvnK‡`i †`vlv‡ivc Ki bv hw`I †Zvgvi cb¨`ª‡e¨i weµq bv Ki| Avgvi M¨vjvwi Avgvi M‡e©i gnvb Drm| GLbI Avwg me©`v KvR K‡i hvw”Q Avgvi e¨emv‡K e„w× Ki‡Z| Avwg Abyfe Kwi bv, Avwg me©`vB Ny‡i `vov‡Z mg\_© n‡e| Avgvi Kv‡Ri gva¨‡g Zv‡`i mgvavb Ki‡Z n‡e|

D‡`¨v³v J t wKg †bjmb

(wKg gy`ªv wewbgq cÖwZôv‡bi gvwjK hv †m Pvi eQi c~‡e© Ly‡jwQj)

Avwg 25 eQi hver gy`ª wewbgq cÖwZôv‡b KvR KiwQ Ges Avwg `„p cÖwZÁ wQjvg GKw`b Avgvi wb‡RiI e¨emv \_vK‡e| ïiæ‡Z cÖPzi g~jab †c‡Z KwVb wQj| Avwg g‡b Kwi e¨vsK Avgv‡K mvnvh¨ Ki‡Z Awb”QzK wQj Kvib Avwg GKRb bvix| wKš‘ Avgvi Avw\_©K mvnv‡h¨I cÖ‡qvRb wQj| Kvib Avgvi wb‡R¯^ †Kvb A\_© wQj bv|

Aciv` GKUv mgm¨v hw` Zywg wb‡Ri GjvKvq e¨emvi gvwjK nI| Bnv me‡P‡q eo mgm¨v Avgvi e¨emv‡Z| MÖvnKiv hLb Z¨vM Ki‡e , Zviv ZLb WvKvwZi wkKvi n‡Z cv‡i| ZvB Avwg wKQz A\_© e¨q K‡iwQ wbivcËvi Rb¨|

Avwg Avgvi e¨emvq nviv‡Z Pvqwb | ZvB mPj ivL‡Z K‡Vvi KvR Ki‡Z n‡q‡Q| mwZ¨ K\_v ej‡Z Kx , Avgvi A‡bK A\_© n‡e †f‡ewQj wKš‘ Zv AvwgB GKgvÎ Qvwo‡qwQ| wKš‘ Avwg myLx| Avwg Avi PvBwb A‡b¨I Aax‡b KvR Ki‡Z| Avgvi em Avwg wb‡RB| Zv m¤úbœ Kijvg| Avwg Avgvi ¯^cœ‡K mwZ¨ Kijvg| Avgvi ¯^vgx Avgvi mn‡hvMx| †m evwo‡Z Avgv‡`i mšÍvi‡`i‡K jvjb cvjb K‡i‡Q| Avgvi Kv‡Q e¨emvi gvwjK nIqvUvB wQj m›`yi, we¯§qKi welq| Avwg Avkv Kwi Avgvi †g‡q Avgvi e¨emvi gvwjK n‡e GKw`b|

D‡`¨v³v K : Ave`yj wjjvbMv

(GK Pv evMv‡bi gvwjK)

Avgvi Pv evMvb Avgv‡`i cwim‡i cÖRb¥MZ Ges GKwU jvfRbK | Avwg bq eQi †Z‡K evevi KvQ †Z‡K evMvbwU †c‡qwQ| ZLb †Z‡KB Avwg bZzb cÖhyw³ I †KŠkj hy³ Kivi Rb¨ K‡Vvi cwikÖg K‡iwQ Ges we‡`kx †µZv‡`i mv‡\_ bZzb †hvMv‡hvM I eÜb ˆZwi Kwi| mv\_©KZvi mv‡\_ Drcv`b evwo‡qwQ Ges AZx‡Zi wKQz eQi †Z‡K jvfRbK I nq Ges GLb GjvKvi †jv‡Ki PvKzixI cÖ`vb Kwi| nvB ¸iæZ¡c~Y© Avgvi Kv‡Q KviY Avwg wek¦vm Kwi GjvKvi wewb‡qvM Kiv| Pv evMv‡b nvB‡Wªv-B‡jKwUªK †Rbv‡iUi ¯’vcb Ki‡Z c~e© Avwd«Kvi Pv-e¨emvqx ms¯’vi KvQ †\_‡Kï‡bwQ| mg¯Í evMv‡b Pv Drcv`‡bi Rb¨ cÖPzi cwigv‡b cvwb cÖ‡qvRb Ges ZvbRvwbqv‡Z we`y¨r mieivn fvj I wQj bv ZvB we`y¨r Dr‡mi Pvwn`v wQj| Avgvi wKQz jf¨vsk w`‡q nvB‡Wªv-B‡jKwUªK †Rbv‡iUi ¯’vcb Ki‡Z mÂq Kwi| wKQz we`y¨r Avgvi e¨emvq e¨envi Ki‡Z cÖ‡qvRb wKš‘ evKxUzKz jv‡fi Rb¨ weµq Kwi| Gfv‡eB ¯’vbxqiv cÖ\_g ev‡ii gZ we`y¨r e¨env‡i cÖ‡ek K‡i| Gfv‡eB wKQz AR©‡bB Avwg Mwe©Z Abyfe Kwi|

IqvK© kxU-1

D‡`¨v³vi ‰ewkómg~n

wb‡¤œi cÖ‡Z¨K D‡`¨v³v e¨emvq Zv‡`i mdjZv m¤ú‡K© Avb›`vqK Ges g~j¨evb Z\_¨ mieivn Kwiqv‡Q | co n¨vÛAvDU-3 Gi bqwU mvÿvZKvi Ges e„‡Ëi gva¨‡g e¨w³ ˆewk‡ó¨i wb‡`©k Ki kã I evK¨vs‡ki hv GKwU e¨emvi gvwjK I cwiPvjbvi AwaK ¸iæZ¡c~Y welq| GB Z\_¨vw` wb‡¤œi mwVK ¯’v‡b wjL|

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| D‡`¨v³v | ‰ewkómg~n |
| Rb wMUvD  |  |
| ‡`vwim w¯§\_  |  |
| ‡gix ÷v\_m |  |
| c¨vU I †eªBb |  |
| GbWªq w¯§\_ |  |
| ‡÷‡db †evWwi‡q |  |
| ‡gmvm© Ig mdb |  |
| g¨vby‡qj †jv‡cR |  |
| wKg †bjmb |  |
| Ave`yj wjjvbMv |  |

n¨vÛAvDU-4

D‡`¨v³vi ¸iæZ¡

GKRb wk‡ív‡`¨v³v ej‡Z eySvq GKRb bvix ev cyiæl †h mg\_© nq Awej‡¤^ cwi‡ek, avibv m„wó, m¤ú` R‡ov Kiv Ges cÖ‡qvRbxq c`‡ÿc †bIqv myweavi Rb¨ GKwU my‡hv‡Mi| wkÿv\_©x‡`i m¤¢ve¨ wel‡q m‡PZb nIqv cÖ‡qvRb wk‡ív‡`¨v³v Zv‡`i e¨w³MZ Rxe‡bi Ges Zv‡`i e¨emv cwiPvjbvi †ÿ‡Î|

 Avgv‡`i †evSv DwPZ †h wewfbœ m¤ú` cÖ‡qvRb n‡Z cv‡i GKwU e¨emvq mdjZvi Rb¨| D‡`¨v³v m¤ú` e¨env‡i AwfÁ Zv‡`i e¨w³MZ Rxe‡b Ges e¨emvq Dfq cwiw¯’wZ‡Z †hgb- UvKv, hš¿cvwZ, kw³, `ÿZv, Ávb Ges mgq|

 GKwU evRvi wfw³K A\_©bxwZi Rb¨ fvj KvR Ki‡Z `ÿZvi Ges DbœwZi mv‡\_ GUv D‡`¨v³vi `iKvi Hmg¯Í m„Rbkxj bvix Ges cyiæl hviv evRv‡ii Kx cÖ‡qvRb Ges Kx Pvq Zv wPwýZ Ki‡Z cv‡i Ges †m Abyhvqx Pvwn`v `ÿZvi mv‡\_ c~iY Ki‡Z cv‡i| D‡`¨v³v A\_©bxwZK c×wZ‡Z KvR K‡i Ges Rxeb fvj K‡i cÖ¨‡Z¨‡Ki Rb¨ bZzb cb¨ ˆZwi , Dbœqbkxj bZzb Ges `ÿ c×wZ Ges c‡b¨i cÖ¯Íve Ges †mev †`Iqv hyw³m½Z `v‡g KviY cÖwZ‡hvMxZvi Rb¨|

 mdj D‡`¨v³v wPb‡Z cv‡i †h MÖvnK Kx Pvq ev Kx PvB‡Z cv‡i Ges Bnv mieivn K‡i cÖwZ‡hvMxZvi gva¨‡g weµ‡qi Rb¨| e¨emvq jvf nq hw` Pvwn`v `ÿZvi mv‡\_ c~iY Kiv hvq Ges ÿwZ nq hw` e¨emvq Pvwn`v c~iY Kiv bv hvq Zvn‡j|

D‡`¨v³v me©`v Kvh©Ki wm×všÍ wb‡Z cv‡i Kxfv‡e `ÿZvi mv‡\_ Drcbœ Kiv hvq| cÖwZ‡hvMxZvi cb¨ Ges †mev mieiv‡ni Rb¨ MÖvn‡Ki MÖnY‡hvM¨ `v‡g Ges gv‡b, mvgvwRKfv‡e `vqx D‡`¨v³v mieivn K‡i †mev Ges cb¨ †mwU wbivcËv, cwi‡ek Ges Ab¨vb¨ ˆea cÖ‡qvRbxqZv c~iY Ki‡e-AwfMg¨Zv Ges mve©Rbxb cwiKíbvi D‡Ïk¨ Rxeb‡K mnR K‡i cÖ‡Z¨‡Ki Rb¨ cb¨ ˆZwii gva¨‡g †hvMv‡hvM K‡i Kg ev †Kvb g~j¨ e¨wZ‡i‡L A‡bK gvby‡li h\_v m¤¢e| mve©Rbxb cwiKíbvi myweav mKj eqm Ges ÿgZv gvby‡li| wKQz †gŠwjK mve©Rbxb cwiKíbvi Pvwe AšÍ©fz³|

b¨vqm½Z e¨envit cwiKíbv `iKvix Ges evRviRvZ gvby‡li wewfbœ ÿgZvi mv‡\_|

bgbxqZvi e¨envit cwiKíbv iÿv K‡i e¨vcK cwim‡b c„\_K cQ‡›`i Ges ÿgZvi|

mnR Ges ¯^ÁvZt cwiKíbvi e¨envi mn‡R eyS‡Z cviv wbwe©‡k‡l e¨enviKvixi AwfÁZv, Ávb, fvlvi `ÿZv, ev NbZ¡ ¯Íi|

cªZ¨ÿ Z\_¨t cwiKíbvi Ávcb Kiv cÖ‡qvRbxq Kvh©Ki Z\_¨ e¨enviKvixi Kv‡Q wbwe©‡k‡l e¨enviKvixi ms‡e`bkxj ÿgZv Ges

Kg kvixwiK cÖ‡Póvt cwiKíbvi `ÿZv Ges Z…wß Ki e¨envi Ki‡Z cviv me©wb¤œ K¬vwšÍi mv‡\_|

 D‡`¨v³v‡K me©`v wm×všÍ wb‡Z nq wKfv‡e cwi‡ekb Ki‡Z nq gvjvgvj Ges †mev hv Drcvw`Z nq H mKj MÖvnK‡`i B”Qv Ges Zv‡`i Rb¨ cwi‡kva Ki‡Z mÿg|

 UwcK-3:

1| UwcK -D‡`¨v³vïjf †bZ„Z¦

2| cÖ¯ÍvweZ mgq : 3N›Uv/Awa‡ekb

3| D‡Ïk¨ (Objective)

cvV‡k‡l wkÿv\_©xiv eyS‡Z mÿg n‡eb †h, GKRb D‡`¨v³vi mdjZv jv‡fi Rb¨ cÖ‡qvRbxq †bZ…‡Z¡i ¸b \_vKv Aek¨K |

4| hyw³KZv(Rationale )

• cÖv\_wgK fv‡e D‡`¨v³v‡`i e¨vemvi gvwjK/g¨v‡bRvi wnmv‡e we‡ePbv Kiv nq | Zv‡`i‡K Aek¨ mgv‡Ri †bZv wnmv‡e we‡ePbv Kiv | e¨vemvq e¨eüZ †bZ…‡Z¡i `ÿZv mgvR Dbœq‡bI e¨venvi Kiv hvq | Kv‡Ri cÖK…wZ Abyhvqx D‡`¨v³vMb Aek¨B †bZv n‡eb | mdj †bZvMb jÿ¨ AR©‡b A‡b¨i Dci wbf©i K‡ib| D‡`¨v³vMb Zvi Kg©x‡`i wKfv‡e †`‡Lb Zv w`‡q †bZ…‡Z¡i †KŠkj wba©vib Kiv n‡e | A‡bK †ÿ‡Î wb‡qvM KZ©v †hfv‡e Pvq Kg©xiv ZvB Ki‡eb | A\_©vr, hw` wb‡qvMKZ©viv Kg©x‡`i Ajm Ges `vqxZ¡nxb n‡Z †`b, Z‡e Zviv †m fv‡eB AvPib Ki‡eb | hw` GKRbD‡`¨v³v Avkv K‡ib †h, Zvi Kgx©iv `vqxZ¡ MÖnb KiæK, Z‡e Zviv `vqxZ¡kxj‡`i gZB AvPib Ki‡eb |

• mgvRxKxKi‡bi gva¨‡g †bZ…‡Z¡i `ÿZv AwR©Z nq | †g‡qiv ev hyeZx gwnjv‡`i jvRyK I †bc‡\_¨ wbi‡e KvR Ki‡e Ges Ab¨‡`i †`Lv ïbv fvi wb‡e, Gfv‡eB mgvR Zv‡`i ¯^xK…wZ †`q| mgv‡R †Q‡j‡`i ev hyeK‡`i †`Lv‡bv nq GKRb †bZv wnmv‡e Ges wmØvšÍ M„nxZv wnmv‡e | gwnjv‡`i †bZvi f~wgKvq †`L‡Z PvIqv nq bv Ges †bZ…‡Z¡i `ÿZvi m¦xK…wZ mgvR †`q bv | Aÿg †jvK‡`i eqe„w× Kv‡j mgvRxKi‡bi ev SzwK †bIqv ¯^í my‡hvM †`Iqv nq | wkÿK Aek¨ wkÿv\_x©‡`i Dci Pvc cÖ‡qvM Ki‡eb hv‡Z, Zviv †bZ…‡Z¡i `ÿZv AR©b Ki‡Z cv‡ib GesGB cv‡Vi gva¨‡g Zv‡`i‡K †bZ…‡Z¡i `ÿZv Dbœq‡b mKj iKg cixÿv-wbixÿv Pvjv‡bvi mKj iKg my‡hvM mywKav mieivn Kiv n‡e | wkÿv\_x©‡`icÖvZ †Rvi †`IqvUv ¸iZ¡c~bG Rb¨ †h ‡bZ…‡Z¡i wewfbœ cªKvi ixwZ ev aib i‡q‡Q

5| Kvh©µg(Activities) :

1| cUfywgi Z\_¨ wnmv‡e wkÿv\_©x‡`i n¨vÛAvDU -1 co‡Z n‡e | †kÖwb‡Z wb¤œwjwLZ welq Av‡jvPbv Ki‡Z n‡e-

(K) wZb ai‡bi †bZ…‡Z¡i †KŠkj

(L) Kg©Pvix‡`i DØy×Kivi Rb¨ GKRb `ÿ Kg©x- Avi‡q‡›UW †bZvi AvUwU ‡KŠkj cÖ‡qvM Ki‡Z n‡e|

2 | AZci n¨vÛAvDU -2 weZib Kiv n‡e | nq wkÿv\_x©‡`i GUv covi mgq w`‡eb ev †kÖwbi ga¨ ‡\_‡K `yB Rb‡K wb‡q WvqjMwU Awfbq Ki‡Z ej‡eb| D³ wel‡qi Av‡jvPbvq wb‡qvwRZ Kivi Rb¨ wb¤œwjwLZ cÖkœ¸‡jv Ki‡Z n‡e -

* Zzwg wK wgt Avwmd Gi mv‡\_ GKgZ †h, gvbyl mPviPi KvR‡K N„bv K‡i ?hw` Zzwg GKgZ nI Z‡e †Kb ?
* ‡Kb †Zvgvi g‡b nq GB `yB Awd‡mi g‡a¨ GB iKg cv\_©K¨ Av‡Q ?
* ‡Zvgv‡K hw` KvD‡K †e‡Q †bIqvi Rb¨ ejv nq Z‡e, Zzwg ‡Zvgvi †bZv wnmv‡e wgt Avwmd ev wgt Rvwn` Gi ga¨ †\_‡K †e‡Q Kv‡K wb‡e? Ges ‡Kb?

3 | UªvÝcÖvwÝ kxU-1 †`LvI | D³ UªvÝcÖvwÝ‡Z †h welq¸‡jv Av‡Q Zvi mv‡\_ Zzjbv K‡i `yB cÖKvi ZË¡ wb‡q Av‡jvPbv Ki | cÖwZwU c‡q‡›U ev wel‡q wkÿv\_x©‡`i gšÍe¨ Ki‡Z ej Ges GB Z‡Ë¡i cÖ‡Z¨KwU‡Z Zviv GKgZ bv wØgZ †cvlb K‡i | wkÿv\_x©‡`i wb‡¤œi cÖkœ¸‡jv Ki -

* Zzwg †Kvb ai‡bi †bZv n‡Z PvB‡e Ges †Kb ?
* g‡bKi Zzwg ZË¡ -x - G wek¦vmx, †Zvgvi Kg©Pvixiv ‡Zvgvi H †bZ…‡Z¡i ‰Kvk‡ji Dci wK cÖwZwµqv ‡`Lv‡e ?
* ‡Zvgvi gvwjK-Kg©Pvixi m¤ú‡K©i wK wfbœZv n‡Z cv‡i hw`, Zzwg Y-ZËe wek¦vmx bv n‡q -X- Z‡Ë¡ wek^vmx nI ?

4| wkÿv\_©x‡`iUªvÝcÖvwÝ - 2 †`wL‡q ¸iæZ¡c~b© †bZ…‡Z¡i aib wPwýZ Ki‡Z ej‡eGes D‡`¨v³vMb Zv‡`i wb‡Ri e¨vemvq wKfv‡e H mKj jÿb¸‡jv (Traits) ¸‡jv cÖ`k©b Ki‡e, Zvi D`vnibmn Av‡jvPbv K‡i wb‡¤œi cÖkœ¸‡jv Ki-

• Zzwg wK g‡bKi bvix cyiæ‡li GKB ai‡bi †bZ…‡Z¡i aib\_vKv DwPZ ? DIi bv n‡j g~j cv\_©¨K¨ wK nIqv DwPZ, (Zviv wK ZË¡-x evZË¡- Y-Gi KvQvKvwQ?)

• Zv‡`i †bZ…‡Z¡i `ÿZv e„w×i Rb¨ G‡K A‡b¨i †\_‡K wkÿv †bIqv DwPr e‡j g‡bKi wK ? Ges wK fv‡e ?

5| mdjfv‡e e¨vemv cwiPvjbv Kivi Rb¨ wkÿv\_x©‡`i †h mKj D‡`¨v³vmyjf e¨vw³MZ †hvM¨Zv \_vKv DwPZ Zv Zv‡`i eyS‡Z cviv | wkÿv\_x©iv wewjcÎ-3 c‡o Zviv Zv‡`i D‡`¨v³vmyjf e¨vw³Z¡‡K DbœZ Ki‡Z cvi‡e | AZci wewjcÎ-1 e¨venvi K‡i wkÿv\_x©‡`i Zv‡`i wbR¯^ cÖ‡qvM †KŠkj cÎ ˆZwi Ki‡Z ej‡e |

wewjcÎ-1(Handout-1)

†bZ…‡Z¡i aib (Leadership Styles)

e¨emvi jÿ¨ w¯’i Kiv Ges †KŠkj cÎ ˆZwi Kivi `vqxZ¡ D‡`¨v³vi wb‡Ri| H †KŠkjcÎ cÖ‡qvM Kiv I jÿ¨ AR©b Kiv A‡bKvs‡k wbf©i K‡i Kgx©‡`i Øviv KvR Av`vq Kivi gva¨‡g| g‡bvej ‰Zix Kiv I Zv eRvq ivLv D‡`¨v³vi GKUv AwZ ¸iæZ¡c~b© `vqxZ¡|

†bZ…‡Z¡i ¸bvewj Aek¨ wb‡Ri †\_‡K ˆZix n‡Z n‡e Kvib H ¸bvewj cÖ‡Z¨‡Ki Avjv`v| Avcwi Avcbvi †bZ…‡Z¡i mvg‡\_©i Rb¨ Avcwb wb‡RB `vqx GUv Rvbv \_vK‡j Zv Avcbv‡KDbœZ Kivi msMÖv‡g mvnvh¨ Ki‡e| GKRb †bZv nIqvi Gi †P‡q GKK †Kvb m‡e©vËg cš’v †bB| D‡`¨v³vMb mvZš¿ fv‡ehvihvi †bZ…‡Z¡i †KŠkj / aib MVb Ki‡eb| wb‡¤œi wZb ai‡bi †bZ…‡Z¡i aib / †KŠkj mvavibZ e¨veüZ nq-

1| B¯úvZ-KwVb (Iron=Fisted)ev ˆkivPvix‡bZv (Autocratic Leader)-‡bZv wb‡RB wm×všÍ †bq Ges Kg©Pvix‡`i gZvgZ bv wb‡q Zv Kivi wb‡`©k †`b|

2| Pj †fvU †`B(Let’s Vote) ev MbZvwb&ªK †bZv (Democratic Leader) -wmØvšÍ wb‡ZZvi `‡jim`m¨‡`I gZvgZ Mªnb K‡ib|

3| nvZ eÜ ev Aev` bxwZHands-off or Laisses-faire) ‡bZv mKj wm×všÍ †bIqvi fvi `‡ji Dci †Q‡o †`b|

†ewki fvM †bZvB `j I cwiw¯’wZ Abyhvqx GKvwaK †KŠk‡ji mgš^‡q cÖ‡qvM K‡i \_v‡Kb| e¨emv RM‡Zi †bZviv `yBwU cÖavb ØvqxZ¡ cvjb K‡ib-

(K) Kv‡Ri `vqxZ¡ †bIqv (Task-Responsiblities) – KvR Kwi‡q †bIqv Ges

(L) gvby‡li`vqxZ¡ †bIqv(People-Responsibilities) ev Kg©x‡`i g‡bvej Pv½v Kiv|

A‡bKvs‡k ‡bZ…Z¡ nj D‡`¨v³vi Ggb GKwU AvPib hv, †jvK `¦viv KvR m¤úbœ K‡i ‡bIqvi w`‡K cÖ`wk©Z nq| GKRb †bZv mvavibZ P¨v‡jÄ MÖnb Ki‡Z AvMÖn cÖKvk K‡i hv‡Z eo ai‡bi SzwKI \_vK‡Z cv‡i Avevi m¤¢ve¨ eo my‡hvMI jvf Ki‡Z cv‡i |

GKwU KvR wKfv‡e m¤úbœ n‡e †bZv Zv eyS‡Z cv‡ib Ges KvR m¤úbœ Kivi bZzb I D™¢vebx cš’v Abyaveb Ki‡Z Kgx©‡`i mPj Ki‡Z mÿg nb | Kgx©‡`i g‡bvej a‡i ivL‡Z GKRb fvj †bZvi †h MvBWjvBb ev wb‡`©kbv †g‡b Pj‡Z n‡e Zv n‡jv - Zywg A‡b¨i mv‡\_ H iKg AvPib Ki †hgb AvPib Zzwg A‡b¨i KvQ †\_‡K Avkv Ki | †Kvb GKwU cwiw¯ÍwZ A‡b¨i †Pv‡L †`Lvi †Póv Ki‡j Kgx©‡`i cÖwZ BwZevPK g‡bvfve ÕZzwgÕ ˆZwi n‡Z mnvqZv Ki‡e |

GKRb `ÿ¨ †bZv wb‡¤œi `yB ai‡bi `vqx‡Z¡i g‡a¨ fvimvg¨ iÿv K‡ib | KL‡bv KL‡bv †Kvb wbw`©ó cwiw¯’wZ †hgb- GKwU bZzb `j MVb Ki‡Z Kv‡Ri †P‡q Kg©Pvix‡`i cÖwZ ‡ekx bRi w`‡q \_v‡Kb| Ab¨ cwiw¯’wZ ‡hgb- GKwU bZzb c×wZ cÖeZ©b Kivi ‡ÿ‡G Kg©x‡`i †P‡q Kv‡Ri cÖwZ m¤¢eZ †ekx g‡bv‡hvMx nIqvi Avek¨KZv †eva Ki‡eb| †bZ…‡Zi¡ ‡evSvcivi / Dcjw×i gva¨‡g D‡`¨v³vMb AwaKZi mv\_©K †bZv n‡Z cv‡ib|

D‡`¨v³vMb Zv‡`i Kg©Pvix‡`i wbKU GKRb mdj †cÖibvi Drm| †Kvb ‡Kvb D‡`¨v³v ‡Kej gvÎ Zv‡`i K‡Vvi cwikÖg I Aw½Kvi ev cÖwZkÖæwZi D`vnib w`‡q Kg©©x‡`i AbycÖvbxZ K‡ib | †h me D‡`¨v³v AZ¨šÍ Mbg~Lx ZvivB me©vwaK mdj ‡cÖibvi Drm n‡Z cv‡ib|

AZ¨šÍ Mbg~Lx D‡`¨v³vMb Kg©x‡`i Aby‡cÖibv w`‡Z ev †bZ…Z¡ w`‡Z wb‡¤œi ‡KŠkj mg~n MÖnb Ki‡Z Ges Zv‡`i Kg©x‡`i Kv‡Q Aby‡cÖibvi Av`k© PwiÎ wnmv‡e cÖwZqgvb n‡Z cv‡ib |

1. Kg©x‡`i fvj Kv‡Ri cÖksmv K‡i Zv‡`i AvZ¥wek¦vm I AvZœgh©v`v ˆZix Kiæb Ges Zv‡`i †`wL‡q †`Iqv ‡h, Zv‡`i †miv cÖ‡Póviev fvj Kv‡Ri memgq g~j¨vqb Kiv nq |
2. ‡Kvb KvR m¤úbœ Ki‡Z n‡e Zv, Kg©x‡`i AeMZ Ki‡Z n‡e | mdjZvi Rb¨ DIg †hvMv‡hvM AZxe cÖ‡qvRbxq |
3. Aaxb¯’‡`i ÿgZv I `vqxZ¡ Ac©b Ki‡Z n‡e |
4. mKj Kg©x‡`i mv‡\_ e¨w³MZ †hvMv‡hvM iÿvi gva¨‡g †bZ…‡Z¦i f~wgKv cª‡qvM Ki‡Z n‡e|
5. Kv•LxZ Kv‡Ri cyi¯‹vi w`b| Kv•LxZ Kv‡Ri cyi¯‹vi †c‡j Kg©xiv †m KvRwU cybivq Ki‡Z Drmvnx nq| wKš‘ AbvKvw•LZ Kv‡Ri cyi¯‹vi w`‡e bv , Kvib †h Kv‡Ri cyi¯‹vi †`Iqv nq bv Kg©xiv Zv Avevi Ki‡e bv Ges Zv Kvg¨ I bq |
6. GKRb mwµq †kÖvZv nI A\_©vr whwb K\_v e‡j‡Qb Zvi cÖwZDËi w`b |
7. mywbw`©ó, my¯úô I cwigvc †hvM¨ jÿ¨ w¯’i Ki Ges cyb:cyb: Zv ch©v‡jvPbv Kiæb |
8. ms‡kvab cÖwµqv MÖnb Ki Ges Kg©x‡`i Kv‡Ri Lvivc w`K¸‡jv †Mvc‡b e¨w³MZfv‡e Zvi mv‡\_ Av‡jvPbv Ki | Rbmg¥y‡L KL‡bv Kg©x‡`i mgv‡jvPbv K‡eb bv |
9. ‡cÖibvi Av`k© wnmv‡e Aby‡cÖibvi †hvMvb w`b |
10. GKwU wbivc`I Drcv`bgyLx Kg© cwi‡ek ˆZwi Kiæb I Zv eRvq ivLyb |

Handout-2 `yÕRb D‡`¨v³vi g‡a¨ K‡\_v‡cvK\_b (Conversion between two Entrepreneurs)

AvR wgt Avwmd I wgt Rvwn` `yR‡b GK‡Î `ycy‡ii Lvevi ‡L‡qwQ‡jb | Zviv `yRbB cÖvq GKB iKg `ywU †QvU wcÖ›U m‡ci gvwjK | Lvevi †Uwe‡j Zv‡`i g‡a¨ wb‡¤œi K‡\_vcK\_b nq -

**wgt Avwmd t** Avwg gv‡S gv‡S AevK nB, wKfv‡e †h Avgvi Awd‡m KvR KivBqv wb‡Z nq | AvR Avgvi Dci Awc©Z GKwU KvR †\_‡K wd‡i †`wL me Kg©Pvixiv GK‡Î ‡Mvj n‡q e‡m nvm‡Q Ges Zvgvkv Ki‡Q| Avwg Zv‡`i memgq e¨¯Í \_vKvi K\_v g‡b Kwi‡q w`jvg |

**wgt Rvwn`t** GUv LyeB Lvivc | Avwg Avm‡jB Lywk †h,Avgvi Kg©xiv Zv‡`i QzwUi mgqI AwZwi³ KvR Ki‡Q ev AwZwi³ kÖg w`‡”Q | **wgt Avwmd t** Avwg g‡bKwi, Kg©xiv mPvivPi KvR‡K AcQ›` K‡i ev N„bv K‡i| **wgt Rvwn`t** Avwg Zv g‡b Kwi bv / GKgZ bB | Avgvi Kg©Pvix‡`i g‡b nq Zviv KvR‡K cQ›` K‡i | **wgt Avwmd t** ‡ek, wKš‘ Avgvi Kg©xiv †miKg bq |Avwg Zv‡`i Rb¨ h\_vm¤¢e KvR mnR Ki‡Z †Póv Kwi wKš‘ Zv‡Z Zviv mš‘ó bq | GUv‡Zv bq †h, †K Zv‡`i em Zviv Zv Rv‡b bv| cÖwZ w`bB Avgv‡K g‡b Kwi‡q w`‡Z nq ‡h, Avwg Zv‡`i em|

**wgt Rvwn`t** Zzwg Rvb! Avwg AevK nB ‡h, mnR KvR ZvB hv mevB Avm‡jB Pvq| Avgvi Kv‡Q g‡b nq, hw` KvR LyeB mnR nÕ‡Zv Z‡e mevB Zv‡Z D`vm nq I Ki‡Z wei³‡eva K‡i | **wgt Avwmd t** †ek, wKš‘ Avwg wbwðZ bB |Avwg hv Rvwb Zv n‡jv, memgq Kg©x‡`i Avgv‡K e‡j e‡j KvR Kiv‡Z nq | hw` Avwg ejv eÜ Kwi Z‡e, Zviv Ajm n‡q hv‡e|

**wgt Rvwn`t** m¤¢eZ Zzwg †Zvgvi Kgx‡`i Lye †ekx Pvc `vI| Avgvi Kg©Pvixiv Zv‡`i Kv‡Ri e¨cv‡i Zviv wb‡RivB wm×všÍ †bq| Avwg Lye KgB Zv‡`i Kv‡Ri Rb¨ Pvc †`B| **wgt Avwmd t**KvR m¤úbœ n‡jv wK, n‡jv bv, Zv‡Z Avgvi Kg©x‡`i †Kvb åæ‡ÿc †bB| Zviv hw` wm×všÍ wbZ Z‡e, g‡bnq Zviv Av‡`Š †Kvb KvR Ki‡Zv bv | Zviv hv Pvq Zv nj, Zv‡`i cvIbv †PK |

**wgt Rvwn`t** Avwg Avm‡j †Zvgvi mv‡\_ wØgZ †cvlb KiwQ | Avwg g‡b Kwi Kg©xiv mvavibZ GKwU fvj KvR Pvq | GB MZ gv‡m Kg©xiv Kg© cwimi‡K cyY©web¨vm Kij, hv‡Z Zviv G‡K Aci‡K mn‡hB mvnvh¨ Ki‡Z cv‡i |ZzwgI †Zvgvi Kg©x‡`i ejQ bv †K‡bv, ‡Zvgvi Awdm‡K my›`i Kivi e¨vcv‡i civgk© w`‡Z|

**wgt Avwmd t**Zzwg wK Zvgvkv KiQ ? Zviv †gv‡UB †Zvqv°v K‡i bv| hw` Zv‡`i gZ K‡i Ki‡Z ewj Z‡e, Zviv mvivÿb cvwU©i Av‡qvRb Ki‡e |

wet`ªt (Note) t cÖK…Zc‡ÿ wgt nvmvb I wgt Rvwn‡`i Awd‡m Kg©xiv cÖvq mgvb mgvb KvR K‡i | hw`I Zv‡`i Kg©x cwiPjbvi aib m¤ú~b© wfbœ |

UªvÝcÖvwÝ -1

 Kg©x‡`i cÖwZ †bZvi g‡bvfve †Kgb

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ÓKÓ- ZË¡ | ÓL Ó -ZË¡ |
| 1| wbw®Œq Ajm‡`i‡K Aek¨B †V‡j †V‡j KvR Ki‡Z n‡e |2| Lz`vi Kvi‡b, KvR nvivevi f‡q ev bvKvj nIqvi f‡q KvR K‡i |3| ‡eZb cvIqvB GKgvG †cÖibv |4| wbf©ikxj, Aek¨B wb‡`©kbv w`‡Z n‡e, Drmvn †`Iqvi Rb¨, av°v †`Iqv I Pvjbv Ki‡Z GK Rb †bZv Avek¨K| 5| `vqxZ¡nxb, Acwic°, Lvwj Lv‡Ub Ges KvQvKvwQ †\_‡K Aek¨BZË¡veavb Ki‡Z nq I mZ©KZvi mv‡\_ \_vgv‡Z ev mshZ Ki‡Z nq |6| cÖ\_vbymvix, h\_vh\_ iæwUb Avek¨K I cwieZ© cÖvZnZ K‡i ev evav‡`i |7| AmvgvwRK/AnsKviev`x , AvZœ‡Kw›`ªK, †Kvb msL©vq bvB|8| fvj cvwikÖwg‡K Ges fvj AvPi‡Y mšÍyó| msK…Y©gbvI ¯^v\_©ci|9| ‡m hv AR©b K‡i‡Q, Zv‡Z mxgve× \_v‡K |10| mvavibZ fimv Kiv hvq bv | | 1| mvavibZ mwµq , msMÖvgx |2| jÿ¨ AR©‡bi Rb¨,mš‘wó cvq , DbœZ Rxeb ˆZwi Kivi Rb¨ KvR K‡i | 3| A‡bK Aby‡cÖibv †hgb- AR©b,MÖnb‡hvM¨Zv ¯^xK…wZ cvIqv I †mevi ¯^-ev¯Íevqb BZ¨vv`|4| ¯^vaxb ev gy³, wb‡RB cwiPvjxZ n‡Z mÿg , wb‡R wb‡R jÿ¨ w¯’i Ki‡Z cv‡I, Abyaveb I g~j¨vqb Ki‡Z cv‡i|5| cwicK¡ `vqxZ¡evb ¯^-ms‡kvab ÿgZv Av‡Q |6| D™¢vebx kw³m¤úbœ, Awf‡hvRxZ, m„wókxj Ges bZzb Dcvq Kíbv Ki‡Z Dc‡`k ev civgk© Avek¨K |7| mvgwRK, mvavibZ mshy³ Ki‡Y wek¦vmx I mn‡hvMxZv Kivi gvbwmKZv m¤úbœ |8| KvR I Rxe‡bi e„nËi gv‡b †Lv‡R| fwel¨r Gi †P‡q eZ©gv‡bi cÖ†qvRb Ly‡R|9| Acwiewa©Z m¤¢vebvgq |10| mPviPi fimv Kiv hvq | |

Av‡jvK‡f`¨Zv /Awbgv -2 (Transparency-2)

|  |
| --- |
| Zvrch© c~b© †bZ…‡Z¡i ˆewkó mg~n (Important leadership Traits) |

1. A‡b¨i mv‡\_ msL&¨vq bq eis gvbyl wnmv‡e AvPib Kiv |
2. Ab¨‡`i mv‡\_ m¤ú‡K©i †ÿ‡Î ‡KŠkjx I msMwZc~Y© nIqv |
3. A‡b¨i mv‡\_ Kviev‡ii ‡ÿ‡G wbi‡cÿ I mr nIqv |
4. A‡b¨i Rb¨ fvj D`vnib ¯’vcb Kiv |
5. mn‡hvMx /mnvqZvKvix nIqv|
6. wbf©i‡hvM¨ /Av¯’vfvRb nIqv |
7. fvj‡kÖvZv Ges Ab¨‡`i g‡Zi gh©v`v †`q |
8. cÖdzjø Ges Avkvev`x nIqv |
9. DËg KvR Ki‡Z A‡b¨i mnvqK nIqv |
10. MÖnb‡hvM¨ I bZzb avibv MÖnb mnvqK|
11. Ab¨‡jvK‡`i mv‡\_ AvPi‡bi ‡ÿ‡Îw¯’wZkxj Av‡e‡Mi nIqv|
12. K‡Vvi cwikÖgx |

(13) Kg©x‡`i cÖwZ m`q |

(14) `vqxZ¡ MÖnb Kiv|

(15) fzj m¦xKvi Kiv |

(16) Kv‡Ri fvj dj jvf Kiv |

(17) fvj Kvh©vf¨vm |

(18) Kg©©x‡`i g½j Kiv Ges Zv‡`i mv‡\_ GKZ¡ n‡q hvIqv|

wewjcÎ (Handout) -3

D‡`¨v³vmyjf e¨w³Z¡ (Entrepreneurial Personality)

Avcbvi D‡`¨v³vmyjf e¨w³Z¦ DbœxZ Kivi Rb¨ wb‡¯œi cš’v MÖnb Ki‡Z n‡e -

**avc -1(Step -1 )**

**¯^ -we‡kølb (Self Analysis )**

(K) †bZ…‡Z¡i ˆewkô¨ mg~‡ni Ges †hvM¨Zvi GKwU ZvwjKv ˆZwi Ki hv c~‡e©i cvV †\_‡K Zzwg wk‡LQ | hZUv m¤¢e mZZvi mv‡\_ †Zvgvi Pwi‡Îi Ges mvgvwRK ˆewk‡ô¨i gvÎv wbb©q Ki, GB †¯‹‡j-

 Avgvi GB¸b Av‡Q-G Rb¨ 1

AvswkK Av‡Q-G Rb¨ 2

‡gv‡UB bvB-G Rb¨ 3

(L) †Zvgvi eÜz ev cwievi wK †Zvgv‡K GKBfv‡e cixÿvi b¤^i cÖ`vb K‡i‡Q Ges †Zvgvi wb‡Ri Kiv djvd‡ji mv‡\_ Zv wgwj‡q ‡`L‡Q wK|

**avc -2 (STEP -2)**

**e¨w³MZ Kg©-cwiKíbv cÖbqb (Development a personal plan of action)**

(K) Zzwg †Zvgvi AvPiY Ges mvgvwRK ‰ewkó DbœZ Ki‡Z PvI,Zv †Zvgviwb‡Ri cÖ‡Yvw`Z Ki|

(L) †Zvgvi wcZvgvZv eÜzevÜe I wkÿ‡Ki mnvqZvq GKwU Kg©-cwiKíbv (plan of action ) ‰Zwi Ki hv, †Zvgv‡K cwieZ©‡b mvnvh¨ Ki‡e |

(M) †Zvgvi wcZvgvZv, eÜz‡`i I wkÿ‡Ki GKwU Kg© cwiKíbv ˆZix‡Z mvnvh¨ Ki‡Z ej hv, †Zvgvi cwieZ©‡bi Rb¨ mnvqK n‡e|

**avc -3 ( STEP -3)**

**Kvh©v‡ivc Ki (Put into operation)**

(K) e¨w³‡Zi ¸iæZ¡c~Y© ˆewkó¸‡jv DbœZ Ki‡ZK‡Vvi cwikÖg Ki|

(L) hZ ZvivZvwi m¤¢e Lvivc Af¨vm¸‡jv cwiÎv‡bi †Póv Ki|

(M) GK mv‡\_ GK mßv‡ni Rb¨ GKwU ¯^í †gqvw` jÿ¨ wba©viY Ki|

**avc -4 ( STEP -4)**

wb‡R‡K ch©vqµ‡g fv‡e cixÿv K‡i †`Lv (**Check on yourself Periodically)**

 (K) cybivq Zzwg ‡Zvgvi Pwi‡Gi I mvgvwRK ˆewk‡ô¨i cixÿv †bI Ges b¤^i cÖ`vb K‡i †`L †Kvb DbœwZ K‡iQ wKbv |

(L) `ye©j welq¸‡jv DbœZ Kivi Dci KvR Ki |

(M) hw` †`L †h, †Zvgvi Lvivc Af¨vm¸‡jvi w`‡K Zzwg wd‡i †MQ Z‡e, Avevi bZzb K‡i cwiKíbv Ki |

wet`ªt (Note) t ïay e¨emv ïiæi Rb¨B †Zvg‡K D‡`¨v³v wnmv‡e ‰Zix Ki‡e bv eis †Zvgvi fwelr wb‡qvM I KvR †LvRvi Rb¨I cÖ‡qvRb| GKwU c~e© cwiKíbvi Rb¨ D‡`¨v³vkyjf e¨w³Z¡ LyeB gyj¨evb ˆewkô¨ hv, †Zvgv‡K Rxe‡bi wewfbœ ci‡Z ci‡Z cÖ‡qvRb n‡e|

MODULE 3 : TOPIC 3

(WORKSHEET 1)

|  |
| --- |
| wewjcÎ-3 G cÖ`wk©Z Avcbvi D‡`¨v³vmyjf e¨w³Z¦ DbœxZ Kivi PviwU c`‡ÿ‡ci cÖwZwU cš’v Øviv wb‡¤œi QKwU c~iYK‡i GKwU Kg© m¤úv`b cwiKíbv cÖYqY KiæY |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| KªwgK bs (No) | D‡`¨v³vmyjf e¨w³Z¦ DbœxZ Kivi c`‡ÿcmgyn(Steps to enhance entrepreneurialPersonality) | Kg© m¤úv`bv(Actions for implementation) | KLb Kiv n‡e (When this will occur) |
| 1 | ¯^ -we‡kølb (Self – analysis) |  |  |
| 2 | e¨w³MZ Kg©-cwiKíbv cÖbqb (Developing a personal Plan of Action) |  |  |
| 3 | cwiKíbv ev¯ÍevqY(Putting the plan into operation) |  |  |
| 4 | wb‡R‡K ch©vqµ‡g cixÿv K‡i †`Lv (Checking yourself periodically) |  |  |

UªwcK-5

1| UªwcK -kÖeb `ÿZv

2| Aby‡gvw`Z mgq 2 N›Uv/‡mkb

3| D‡Ïk¨ t

* AskMÖnbKvixMb kÖeb wbiƒcb Ki‡Z mg\_© n‡eb| Zv‡`i †hvMv‡hvM cÖwµqv kÖe‡bi ¸iæZ¡ m¤ú‡K© AewnZ Kiv n‡e|

4| ‡hŠw³KZv t

‡hvMv‡hvM mg‡qi 45% kÖe‡bi Dci e¨q Kiv nq| †gŠwLK evZ©vi c~ibv½ welq Rvbvi mÿgZv \_vK‡Z n‡e Ges Kvh©Ki †hvMv‡hv‡Mi Rb¨ g‡bv‡hv‡Mi mv‡\_ †kvbv cÖ‡qvRb| ¯^wµqfv‡e †kvbvi `ÿZv e„w×i d‡j QvÎiv fvjfv‡e †hvMv‡hvM iÿv Ki‡Z mg\_© n‡e|

5| Kvh©µg t

1| m”QZv cÖ`k©b Kiv hv †hvMv‡hv‡Mi mg‡q e¨envi Kivi Rb¨ cÖ‡qvRb n‡e| wkÿv\_©x‡`i wKfv‡e †hvMv‡hv‡Mi mg‡q e¨envi Ki‡Z n‡e †m welqwU e¨vL¨v Ki‡Z ejv n‡e|

2| AskMÖnbKvixiv IqvK© kxU-1 Abymv‡i kÖeb `ÿZv e„w×i AvZ¥ wb‡ivcb m¤úbœ K‡i‡Qb wKbv| wkÿv\_©xiv cÖwZwU AvB‡U‡gi e¨vcv‡i mvov w`‡q‡Qb wKbv †m mKj wel‡q Av‡jvPbv K‡i‡Qb wKbv|

3| wkÿv\_©xiv n¨vÛAvDU-1 cvV K‡i‡Qb wKbv| 4 wU g~j w`K wb‡q Av‡jvPbv Kiv Ges †mLv‡b ¯^vÿi cÖ`vb Kiv Ges m”QZv-2 cÖ`k©b Kiv| Zv‡`i wb‡¤œi cÖkœ m¤ú‡K© wRÁvmv Kiv:-

K) †Kb D‡`¨v³viv fvj †kÖvZv?

L) †Kb D‡`¨v³viv fvj cÖkœ K‡ib Ges †Kb Zviv DËi¸‡jv fvjfv‡e ï‡b \_v‡Kb?

M) †Kb D‡`¨v³viv mvov †`Iqvi cÖ‡m‡m fvj Ges †Kb Zviv cÖvmw½K Z\_¨ wbe©vP‡b fvj?

4| fzwgKv cvjb: wkÿv\_©xiv AšÍZ 10 wU UwcK wPwýZ Ki‡Z †c‡i‡Qb wKbv †h¸‡jv weZK©g~jK| UwcK¸‡jv GKwU †ccvi Pv‡Ui As‡k †iKW© Ki‡Z n‡e| wZwbwU MÖæ‡c wkÿv\_©x‡`i‡K fvM Ki‡Z n‡e| cÖwZwU MÖæ‡c 3 Rb K‡i wkÿv\_©xiv wb‡¤œi fzwgKv cvjb Ki‡eb|

e³v: GB e¨w³ GKwU welq m¤ú‡K© Av‡jvPbv Ki‡eb hv †kÖbxi Rb¨ wbe©vPb Kiv nq| e³v `yB †\_‡K wZb wgwbU ch©šÍ weiwZnxbfv‡e K\_v ej‡eb|

‡kÖvZv: GB e¨w³ e³vi w`‡K `„wó wbe× Ki‡eb Ges Zvici ¸iæZ¡c~b© w`K¸‡jv ¯§ib Ki‡eb|

ch©‡eÿK t GB e¨w³ AvšÍwµqv jÿ¨ Ki‡eb| Zvici †kªvZvi w`‡K wdWe¨vK mieivn Ki‡eb| G‡Z wKfv‡e wZwb †kªvZi cÖwZ g‡bv‡hvM w`‡eb Ges wKfv‡e ¸iæZ¡c~b© w`K¸‡jv ¯§ib Ki‡eb †m welqwU wZwb ch©‡eÿb Ki‡eb|

ch©‡eÿK Zvi ch©‡eÿ‡bi e¨vcviwU †iKW© Kivi Rb¨ g‡bv‡hvM I `ÿZv e„w×i Kv‡Ri kxU e¨envi Ki‡eb| ch©‡eÿ‡Ki G m¤ú‡K© avibv †`Iqvi c‡i e³v‡K †cÖÿvcUwU mwVK wQj wKbv †m e¨vcv‡i gšÍe¨ Ki‡Z ejv n‡e| cÖ‡Z¨‡K ‡kvbvi e¨vcv‡i fzwgKv cvjb Kivi Rb¨ cÖ‡Z¨‡Ki my‡hvM \_vKv ch©šÍ Zviv cvjvµ‡g `vwqZ¡ cvjb Ki‡eb|

5| †kÖvZviv D‡Øv³v‡`i kÖeb `ÿZvi e¨vcv‡i n¨vÛAvDU `yB c‡o‡Qb Ges Av‡jvPbv K‡i‡Qb wKbv?

6| †kÖvZviv wKfv‡e fvj kÖeb `ÿZv e„w× Ki‡Z cvi‡eb †m e¨vcv‡i GwU co‡Z n‡e I Av‡jvPbv Ki‡Z n‡e?

7| †kÖvZviv wkÿ‡Ki †gŠwLK wb‡`©kbv Abymib K‡i‡Qb wKbv Ges †ccvi wkU wb‡q‡Qb wKbv?

wb‡¤œi †gŠwLK wb‡`©kbvewj:

wkÿK: wKfv‡e KvM‡Ri welq ˆZwi Kiv hvq †m e¨vcv‡i wb‡¤œi wb‡`©kvewj †`Lv‡Z n‡e| cÖ\_g KvRwU m¤úbœ Kivi Rb¨ †Póv Ki‡Z n‡e| GRb¨ Wvb w`‡K wdi‡Z n‡e| †hB gvÎ Avcbvi QwewU wVK ivLv n‡e †m‡ÿ‡Î Zv QvÎ‡`i cÖ`k©b Ki‡eb bv| QvÎ‡`i Rb¨ wb‡¤œi wb‡`©kvewj co‡eb Ges Zv‡`i KvR ¸Qv‡bvi Rb¨ mgq w`‡eb| e¨vqv‡gi D‡Ïk¨ n‡”Q ‡kvbvi Dci ¸iæZ¡ Av‡ivc Kiv|

1| GKwU †bvU eyK †ccvi wkU wbb Ges GwU a‡i ivLyb hv‡Z K‡i Gi ‡QvU AvKv‡ii cÖvšÍ mxgvwU Dc‡ii w`‡K \_v‡K|

2| Avav Avwa KvMR fvR Kiæb| Ab¨ K\_vq evg w`K †\_‡K Wvb w`‡K KvMR fvR Kiæb| Avcbvi Av½yj nv‡Zi Zvjyi g‡a¨ Zv †i‡L KvM‡Ri ga¨¯’‡j Zv fvR Kiyb|

3| Avevi Avcbvi KvMR Lyjyb Ges mswÿß cÖvšÍwU Dc‡ii w`‡K ivLyb|

4| Avav Dc‡ii evg w`‡Ki Aa©vs‡k wÎfz‡Ri AvK…wÎi gZ KvMR fvR Kiæb †h ch©šÍ bv KvMR ga¨ w`‡K \_v‡K|

5| GKBfv‡e Dc‡ii Wvb nv‡Zi Kb©viwU fvR Kiæb|

6| KvM‡Ri evg Wvb w`‡Ki Kb©v‡ii wb‡P KvMR e¨envi K‡i evievi Pvi †\_‡K cvPwU avc wbb|

7| KvM‡Ri †K‡›`ªi w`‡K GLb PviwU Kb©vi fvR Ki‡Z n‡e|

8| evg w`‡K Avav Avwaev‡e KvMR fvR Kiæb| mKj fivUK…Z Kb©vi¸‡jv KvM‡Ri wfZ‡i ivLyb|

9| KvM‡Ri A‡a©K fvR Kiæb hv‡Z K‡i c‡q›U¸‡jv GK mv‡\_ \_v‡K|

10| `yBwU j¤^v cÖvß mxgv Ly‡R †ei Kiæb hvi d‡j GKwU mwVK wÎfzR ˆZwi nq|

11| GK c‡q‡›U KvMR fvR Kiæb hv‡Z K‡i Wvb w`‡Ki wÎfz‡Ri Ab¨ cÖv‡šÍi kx‡l© mwVK wÎfzR \_v‡K|

12| Avcbvi KvMRwU Nyivb Ges Zv Ab¨ w`‡K wb‡q hvb|

13| Avcbvi KvMRwU a‡i ivLyb hv‡Z K‡i `xN©Zg cÖvšÍwU kx‡l© \_v‡K| Kb©viwU Ly‡R †ei Kiæb †hLv‡b KvMRwU cvZjv \_v‡K|

14| Avcbvi `yBwU Av½yj Zvjyi g‡a¨ ivLyb I GB cÖvšÍwU a‡i ivLyb|

15| Avcbvi gv\_vi Dci KvMRwU Zz‡j aiæb Ges Zv k³fv‡e wb‡P wb‡q Avmyb| G‡Z K‡i fvj GKwU AvIqvR n‡e|

UªvÝcv‡iwÝ -1

‡hvMv‡hv‡Mi cÖ‡qvRbxqZv

Avgiv cÖwZ 10 wgwb‡Ui 7 wgwbUB †hvMv‡hv‡Mi Rb¨ e¨q Kwi |

‡hvMv‡hv‡Mi mgq e¨envi

ïbvi c×wZ

‡jLv-9%

cov-16%

ïbv-45%

ejv-30%Ô

IqvK© kxU-1

kÖeb `ÿZvi AvZ¥ we‡kølY

fzwgKv: cÖwZwU wee„wË cvV Kiæb Ges G‡Z D‡jøL Kiæb †h, Avcwb wee„wËi mv‡\_ GKgZ| cy‡ivcywi GKgZ| wKQz‡Z GK gZ Ges wKQzUv AgZ A\_ev m¤ú~b©fv‡e AgZ| KvM‡Ri Avjv`v wm‡Ui Dci Avcbvi e³e¨ †ck Kiæb|

K) †kvbvi D‡Ïk¨ wbiƒcb Kivi ÿgZv:

1| Avwg g‡b Kwi ‡Kb Avwg ïbwQ|

2| Avwg †kvbvi ¸iæZ¡c~b© w`KwU eywS|

L) e³vi e³e¨i cÖwZ cy‡ivcywi g‡bv‡hvM cÖ`v‡bi ÿgZv:

3| hLb Avwg AwZwi³ kã ïb‡Z cvB ZLb Avwg wb‡R‡K Ab¨w`‡K NyivB bv|

4| Avwg e³vi e³‡e¨i Dci g‡bv‡hvM †`B|

5| Avwg †Kvb mgvjPbv Qvov e³vi e³e¨ ïwb|

6| Avwg e³vi e³e¨ †kl Ki‡Z †`B Ges G‡Z †Kvb n¯Í‡ÿc Kwi bv|

7| Avwg mgMÖ Avjvc Av‡jvPbvi mgq †gŠwLK I †gŠwLKwenxb e³e¨ Zz‡j awi hv‡Z K‡i Avgvi g‡bv‡hvM e³vi w`‡K \_v‡K|

8| Avwg KLb Zv‡K eyS‡Z cvie †m e¨vcv‡i †bvU Kwi|

M) evZ©vi cªwµqvi ÿgZv:

9| Avwg e³vi e³e¨, e³‡e¨i m~Î †kvbvi Rb¨ †Póv Kwi Ges Zvi e³e¨wU AwbwðZ wKbv Ges ivMvwš^Z wKbv Zv ïwb|

10| Avwg e³v wK ej‡Z Pv‡”Qb ‡m e¨vcv‡i wPšÍv Kwi Ges G‡Z †Kvb AwZwi³ Z\_¨ i‡q‡Q wKbv Zv Rvb‡Z PvB|

11| Avwg e³vi ¯’v‡b Avgv‡K ivLvi †Póv Kwi|

N) mvov †`Iqvi e¨vcv‡i ÿgZv:

12| Avwg Avgvi Ávb‡K †evSvi Rb¨ Kv‡R jvMvB|

13| Avwg AwZwi³ Z\_¨ jv‡fi Rb¨ e³e¨ ivwL|

14| wKfv‡e Ab¨ e¨w³i mv‡\_ Avgvi cÖwZwµqv cÖKvk Kie †m e¨vcv‡i Avwg fvjfv‡e e³e¨ ïwb I Zv g~j¨vqb Kwi|

n¨vÛ AvDU-1

‡kvbv I Avcbvi wel‡q e¨vL¨v Kiæb

D‡Ï‡k¨i msÁv wbiƒcb Kiæb

* evZ©vi ¸iæZ¡c~b© Ask¸‡jvi Dci `„wó wbe× Kiv|
* Kvh©Kifv‡e †kvbvi Rb¨ cÖ‡qvRbxq kw³ g‡bvwb‡ek Kiæb|
* ‡kvbv hLb ¸iæZ¡c~b© bq ZLb kw³ mÂq Kiæb|
* ‡Kb Avcwb †kvbvi e¨vcv‡i Avcbvi kw³ mÂq Ki‡eb †m m¤ú‡K© Avcbv‡K Rvb‡Z n‡e|

evZ©vi w`‡K g‡bv‡hvM †`Iqv: evZ©vi mv‡\_ RwoZ wel‡q AwZ g‡bv‡hvM w`‡Z n‡e|

* †Pv‡Li ms¯ú‡k© Avmv|
* evZ©vi cvIqvi my‡hvM e„w×i mv‡\_ mv‡\_ †Pv‡Li †hvMv‡hvM ivL‡Z n‡e|
* ‡dv‡b Avjvc Kivi mgq KLbI ‡Kvb wRwb‡mi cÖwZ ZvKv‡eb bv hv‡Z K‡i Avcbvi g‡bv‡hvM Ab¨ w`‡K P‡j hvq|
* e¨w³MZfv‡e KvnviI mv‡\_ K\_v ejvi mgq †Pv‡Li `„wó ivLv| AÜ, cÖwZeÜx D‡Øv³v‡`i Rb¨ †kvbvi Dci `„wó ivL‡Z n‡e|
* Avcbvi kix‡ii A½fw½i mgš^h mvab Kiv|
* kix‡ii A½fw½i g‡a¨ mvgvb¨ Av‡jvi w`‡K Sz‡K co‡Z n‡e Ges Avcbvi `„wói cÖwZ g‡bv‡hvM ivL‡Z n‡e|
* ‡dv‡b K\_v ejvi mgq wb‡Ri Ae¯’v Rvb‡Z n‡e hv‡Z K‡i Avcwb Avivg †eva K‡ib| Z‡e wb‡R‡K nvév †eva Ki‡eb bv hv‡Z K‡i Avcwb e³vi e³‡e¨i cÖwZ g‡bv‡hvM nvwi‡q †d‡jb|
* A‡b¨i mv‡\_ K\_v ejvi mgq e³vi gy‡LvgywL n‡eb Ges e³vi w`‡K mvgvb¨ SzK‡eb|
* ‡gŠwLK A\_ev †gŠwKKwenxbfv‡e ¯^xKv‡ivw³ cÖ`vb Kiv| G‡Z K‡i Avcwb †hvMv‡hvM cÖwµqvq mÿg n‡eb|
* ‡Uwj‡dv‡b Avjvc Kivi mgq Dn ai‡bi AvPvib Ki‡eb bv|
* e¨w³MZfv‡e K\_v ejvi mgq gv\_v bvov‡eb bv Ges A½fw½ Ki‡eb bv|
* Avcbvi g‡bv‡hv‡Mi cÖwZ `„wó †`Iqv|
* Avcbvi gb cwi®‹vi Kiv|
* Avcwb gvbwmKfv‡e †Nviv‡div cwinvi Kivi Rb¨ Avcbvi wPšÍv m¤ú‡K© m”Q aibv ivL‡Z n‡e|
* ewnmv`„k¨c~b© AvPvib cwinvi Kivi Rb¨ Avcbvi kÖeb kw³ÿgZv e„w× Ki‡Z n‡e|

evZ©v cÖwµqvRvZ Kiv:

evZ©v cÖwµqvRvZ n‡”Q †gŠwLK e³e¨‡K GKwU A\_©c~b© Ae¯’vq iƒcvšÍi Kiv| Avcwb wKfv‡e Avcbvi KvR‡K cÖ‡mm Ki‡eb †m m¤ú‡K© Avcbvi Rvbv Kg \_vK‡j †m †ÿ‡Î Avcbv‡K Kv‡bi w`‡K †Lqvj ivL‡Z n‡e Ges Avcbvi g¯Í…‡®‹ m„ó wPšÍv m¤ú‡K© fve‡Z n‡e| G †ÿ‡Î Avgiv AÜKv‡i cÖ‡ek Kie bv| G †ÿ‡Î Avgv‡`i wb‡¤œi cÖwµqv Aej¤^b Ki‡Z n‡e|

* Qwe, gvby‡li gv\_v|
* kã- cÖwµqv-mviv †`Iqv|

evZ©vi e¨vcv‡i mvov †`Iqv:-

evZ©vi cÖ‡mm Kivi c‡i †kÖvZv‡K hv Ki‡Z n‡e Zv nj:-

* e³vi e³e¨ †evSvi Rb¨ e³vi Kv‡Q evZ©v cvVv‡bv|
* wb‡R‡K G e¨vcv‡i mvnvh¨ Kivi Rb¨ evievi evZ©v cvVvb|
* nvivb Z\_¨ jv‡fi Rb¨ h\_vh\_ cÖgvb Kiv|
* evZ©vi wfwË‡Z e¨e¯’v MÖnb Kiv|
* cieZ©x e¨env‡ii Rb¨ Z\_¨ msiÿb Kiv|
* Z\_¨ fz‡j hvIqvi Rb¨ e¨e¯’v MÖnb Kiv|

UªvÝcv‡iwÝ -2

‡kvbvi cÖwµqv

Kvh©Ki ‡kªvZv n‡Z n‡j Avcbv‡K wb‡¤œi wel‡q jÿ¨ ivL‡Z n‡e:-

* †kvbvi Rb¨ Avcbvi D‡Ïk¨ wbiƒcb Kiæb|
* evZ©vi cÖwZ g‡bv‡hvM ivLv|
* evZ©v cÖ‡mm Kiv|
* evZ©vi cÖwZ mvov †`Iqv|

- ‡Kb D‡Øv³viv fvj †kÖvZv?

- ‡Kb D‡Øv³viv fvj cÖkœ Ki‡Z cv‡ib Ges Zvici †Kb Zviv mviv †`Iqvi cÖwZ `„wó cÖ`vb K‡ib?

- ‡Kb D‡Øv³viv mviv †`Iqvi wel‡q cÖ‡mwms G fvj Ges cÖvmw½K Z\_¨ wbe©vP‡b fvj?

- wKfv‡e D‡Øv³viv kÖeb cÖwZewÜ‡`i mv‡\_ Zv‡`i mvov †`Iqvi e¨vcv‡i g‡bv‡hvM w`‡Z cv‡ib?

IqvK© kxU-2

g‡bv‡hvM `ÿZv IqvK©mxU

m~Pbv t g‡bv‡hvM `ÿZvq Avcbvi ch©‡eÿb¸‡jv b\_xfz³ Ki‡Z GB IqvK©mxU e¨envi Kiv n‡e |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ‡kªvZv wK wb‡¤œi AvPiY ¸wj cÖ`k©b K‡iwQj ? | gšÍe¨ |
| cÖavb Pÿz †hvMv‡hvMn¨vu bv  |  |
| e³v eM©vKv‡i gy‡LvgywLn¨vu bv |  |
| e³vi w`‡K mvgvb¨ Sz‡Kn¨vu bv |  |
| ‡gŠwLK Ges wjwLZ †`vmi AvPi‡bi e¨envin¨vu bv |  |
| we‡ÿcx AvPib Gov‡bv n¨vu bv |  |

‡kªvZv KZ¸‡jv ¸iZ¡c~Y© welq mwVKfv‡e ¯§ib Ki‡Z †c‡i‡Q Zvi nvi

mvgvb¨ wKQz mwVKfv‡e ¯§iY Ki‡Z †c‡i‡Q.

wKQy welq mwVKfv‡e ¯§iY Ki‡Z †c‡i‡Q

A‡bK welq mwVKfv‡e ¯§iY Ki‡Z †c‡i‡Q

cÖvq me¸‡jvB mwVKfv‡e ¯§iY Ki‡Z †c‡i‡Q

gšÍe¨

n¨vÛ AvDU-2

D‡Øv³v msµvšÍ `ÿZv

D‡Øv³viv mvavibZ fvj †hvMv‡hvM iÿv K‡i| Z‡e Zv‡`i wKQz wel‡q ïbvi mÿgZv \_vK‡Z n‡e| Avgv‡`i AwaKvsk †jvK Avgv‡`i mÿgZv m¤ú‡K© 25 fvM ï‡b \_v‡K| Z‡e wKfv‡e Avcwb Avcbvi Nwbô eÜz Ly‡R cv‡eb Ges Avcbvi wkÿK, em I cwiev‡ii mv‡\_ fvj m¤ú‡K© ivL‡eb Zv Avgiv eje| Avcwb wKfv‡e Kg K\_v ej‡eb Ges AwaK welq ïb‡eb †mwU m¤ú‡K© wKQz wKQz †jvK avibv w`‡q \_v‡K|

wb‡¤œ G e¨vcv‡i wKQz mycvwik cÖ`vb Kiv nj hvi gva¨‡g Avcwb Avcbvi kÖe‡bi `ÿZv AR©b K‡i \_vK‡eb| Avcbvi †ÿ‡Î hv cÖ‡hvR¨ †m m¤ú‡K© cixÿv Kiæb| Avwg Rvwb wKfv‡e Zvi Ki‡Z nq|

* Avgvi †PvL kix‡ii A½ fw½i gva¨‡g †jvKR‡bi Kv‡Q ms‡KZ cvVvq hv‡Z K‡i Zviv Rvb‡e wKfv‡e Avwg ïbwQ|
* Ab¨‡`i mv‡\_ †hvMv‡hvM Kivi mgq wb‡R‡K nvév fve‡Z n‡e hv‡Z K‡i Zviv Zv‡`i e³e¨ m¤ú‡K© Avivg‡eva K‡i|
* ïbvi mgq Avcbvi gb‡K w¯’i ivLyb hv‡Z K‡i ‡jvKRb wKfv‡e Zv‡`i m¤§y‡L K\_v e‡j †m e¨vcv‡i Avwg Abyfe Kie|
* Avgvi gbwb‡e‡ki Dbœqb Kiv|
* ‡jvKRb wK ej‡Z Pvq Avwg Zv ïbvi Av‡M †Kvb Reve w`e bv|
* ‡hvMv‡hv‡Mi mgq Avgvi gZvgZ m¤ú‡K© †Kvb AvZ¥iÿvg~jK e¨e¯’v wb‡eb bv|
* D”P ¯^‡i AvIqvR Kiv Ges AvµgbvZ¥K nIqvi †P‡q Avgvi KÚ¯^i big ivLyb|

n¨vÛ AvDU - 3

PgrKvi ïbvi `ÿZv e„w×

cÖ‡Z¨‡K wb‡R‡`i PgrKvi ïbvi `ÿZv e„w×i m¤ú‡K© m‡PZb n‡eb| AwaKvsk m‡PZbZv `yf©vM¨ ekZ Ab¨‡`i mv‡\_ mgq e¨q Kivi mgq AewnZ nq| †hLv‡b Zviv Rv‡b bv wKfv‡e ïb‡Z n‡e| Z‡e ïbvi wel‡q †Kvb †KŠZz‡Ki welq \_vK‡e bv| ïbv n‡”Q GKwU ¸iæZ¡c~b© `ÿZv| hw` Avcwb GKRb fvj D‡Øv³v n‡Z Pvb Zvn‡j Avcbv‡K fvjfv‡e †kvbvi wkÿv AR©b Ki‡Z n‡e|

`y:LRbK welq n‡”Q †h, AwaKvsk †jvK GKRb fvj †kÖvZv wnmv‡e mvgvb¨ `„wó †`q| Avgiv wKfv‡e nvU‡Z PvB †m e¨vcv‡i AeMZ n‡Z n‡e Ges Ab¨‡`i K\_v †kvbvi mgq mZK© \_vK‡Z n‡e| Avgiv ej‡Z PvB bv Avgiv wK wPšÍv Kwi Ges wKfv‡e K\_veZ©vi gva¨‡g ZviKv n‡Z PvB| hw` Avgiv bv ïwb Zvn‡j wKfv‡e Avgiv A‡b¨i K\_v ïbe|

ïbvi myweav A‡bK¸‡jv| hLb D‡`v³viv fvjfv‡e †kvbvi welq AR©b K‡ib †m †ÿ‡Î Zviv †h‡Kvb ms¯’v‡K cÖfvweZ Ki‡Z mg\_© n‡e| Zviv wb‡R‡`i Dbœqb I Drcv`bkxjZv e„w× Kivi my‡hvM cv‡e| MÖvnK‡`i Zv‡`i Kv‡Q wb‡q Avmv n‡e Ges Zviv Zv‡`i mv‡\_ e¨emvq Ki‡Z Pvq| †h mKj D‡Øv³v `xN© †gqv`x m¤úK© ¯’vc‡b mg\_© Zviv ïb‡Z AvMÖnx| D‡Øv³viv AviI Kvh©Kvixfv‡e we‡iva mgvav‡b mg\_© n‡e| Zviv AviI †ewk k„Rbkxj n‡e| Zviv wb‡R‡`i‡K GKRb †bZv wnmv‡e M‡o Zzj‡e Ges wb‡R‡`i RbM‡bi Kv‡Q wb‡q Avm‡e| cÖavb w`KwU n‡”Q GKRb fvj †kÖvZv nIqv| Avcbv‡K mKj mgq AwaK cÖfvekvjx n‡Z n‡e|

‡KD Ab¨Rb‡K Zvi cv‡k †`L‡Z Pvq bv †h e¨w³ K\_v evZ©vq cÖvavb¨ m„wó K‡i Ges †Kvb e¨w³ †KejgvÎ ïb‡Z Pvq bv| cÖ‡Z¨‡K wb‡R‡`i K\_v ej‡Z Pvq|

fvjfv‡e †kvbvi cÖwkÿ‡bi Rb¨ wb‡R‡`i kvšÍ n‡Z n‡e| Ab¨‡`i e¨vcv‡i K\_v ej‡Z w`‡Z n‡e| Avcwb Ab¨‡`i cÖkœ Kivi Rb¨ my‡hvM w`‡Z PvB‡eb Ges Zvici Zv‡`i DËi¸‡jv mZK©Zvi mv‡\_ ïb‡eb| GUv Kivi gva¨‡g Avcwb A‡bK wKQz wkL‡eb Ges Avcwb ïbvi e¨vcv‡i ¯^wµq n‡eb| hLb Avcwb ïb‡eb ZLb Ab¨iv wb‡R‡`i‡K wb‡q Av‡bv›`‡eva Ki‡e|

cÖ‡Z¨‡K wb‡R‡`i e¨vcv‡i †kvbvi †KŠkj Aej¤^b Ki‡e| †kvbv‡K GKwU `ÿZv wnmv‡e Zviv e„w× Ki‡Z PvB‡e| D‡Øv³viv n‡”Qb †mB mKj e¨w³ hviv fvj †hvMv‡hvM iÿv K‡i \_v‡K I fvj †kÖvZv n‡q \_v‡K|

fvj †kvbvi `ÿZv e„w×i ˆewkó¨¸‡jv:

1. g‡bv‡hvM: e³e¨iZ e¨w³i cÖwZ c~b© g‡bv‡hvM †`Iqv| hLb Avcwb †dv‡b K\_v ej‡eb ZLb ïb‡eb| Avcwb e³vi w`‡K c~b© g‡bv‡hvM cÖ`vb Ki‡eb|
2. wbe× Kiv: e³vi w`‡K g‡bv‡hvM cÖ`vb Ki‡Z n‡e| GB Rb¨ †h, wZwb wK ej‡Qb| Avcwb c‡i wK ej‡eb †m m¤ú‡K© cwiKíbv Ki‡eb bv| Avcwb cieZ©x‡Z wK ej‡eb †m m¤ú‡K© cwiKíbv Ki‡eb| Avcwb †KejgvÎ ïb‡eb bv|
3. Ab¨‡`i KvR †kl Ki‡Z w`b: KLbI Ab¨‡`i KvR †kl bv nIqv ch©šÍ K\_v ïiæ Ki‡eb bv| hw` Zviv wKQz K‡i \_v‡K Zvn‡j Zv‡`i‡K wRÁvmv Kiæb| K\_v ejv ïiæ Kivi ci †\_‡K KvR ïiæ Kiæb| A‡b¨i K\_v¸‡jv g‡b ivL‡eb Ges Avcwb Zv‡`i wK ej‡Z Pvb †m m¤ú‡K© wPšÍv Ki‡eb| Av‡jvc Av‡jvPbvq wbie \_vK‡Z n‡e|
4. ¸iæZ¡c~b© w`K: Avcwb hLb K\_v ejv ïiæ Ki‡eb ZLb e³vi ¸iæZ¡c~b© w`K¸‡jv ch©vjPbv Kiæb Ges Zv‡`i K\_v mwVKfv‡e ïbvi Rb¨ wb‡R‡K cÖ¯‘Z Kiæb|
5. cÖkœ Kiv: †jvKRb Ab¨‡`i cÖkœ Kivi e¨vcv‡i cQ›` K‡i|
6. wdWe¨vK †`Iqv: Avcwb A‡b¨‡`i gšÍe¨ m¤ú‡K© wK wPšÍv Ki‡Qb †m e¨vcv‡i Avcbv‡K Rvb‡Z n‡e|
7. kvšÍ n‡Z n‡e: Kg K\_v ejv I AwaK †kvbv n‡”Q GKwU fvj w`K| cÖev` evK¨ Av‡Q †h, Avcbvi `yBwU †PvL, GKwU gyL, GKwU Kvi‡bi Rb¨ Avcbvi Kvb¸‡jv‡K me mgq mZK© ivLyb|

8| Ab¨‡`i m¤ú‡K© Avcbv‡K wbe× Kiæb: Avgv‡`i mK‡ji Rxeb GKB bq| Avgv‡`i cÖvq wb‡R‡`i m¤ú‡K© Rvbvi cÖ‡qvRb i‡q‡Q| Ab¨‡`i Dci `„wó wbe× ivLyb| Zv‡`i kw³ wK? Zviv wKfv‡e Ae`vb ivL‡Z cvi‡eb Ges wKfv‡e Zviv wb‡R‡`i Avjvc Av‡jvPbvi †K›`ªe„›`y n‡eb?

9| Zv‡`i ZviKv n‡Z w`b| RbMb wb‡R‡`i D¾¡j Ki‡Z Pvq| Zviv A‡b¨i K\_v ïb‡Z Pvq| wb‡Riv ZviKv n‡Z Pvq| Avgiv mKj mgq wb‡R‡`i‡K D¾¡jfv‡e Zz‡j ai‡Z cvwi bv| Ab¨‡`i AbygwZ cÖ`vb K‡i wb‡R‡`i D¾¡j nIqvi A‡bK my‡hvM i‡q‡Q| Avgiv Ab¨ †bZv‡`i Dbœqb mvab Ki‡Z PvB Ges RbM‡bi Kv‡Q Zv‡`i †kÖôZ¡ cÖKvk Ki‡Z Pvq|

10| wKQz †jvKRb A‡b¨iv wK ej‡Z Zv ïb‡Z Pvq bv| ïbvi Afv‡ei Kvi‡b wK wK ÿwZc~ib w`‡Z n‡e †m m¤ú‡K© †KŠkj Rvb‡Z n‡e| †Kb †jvKRb fvj ‡kÖvZv n‡Z Pvq bv|

‡kvbv m¤ú‡K© w`‡bi wKQz DØ„wZ©:

Avwg Avkv Kwi Avwg Ggb GKwU cÖwZôvb Ly‡R cve †hLv‡b RbMb wKfv‡e ïb‡Z Pvq Zvi wkÿv †`Iqv nq| e¨emvqx‡`i AšÍZ¨ Ab¨‡`i K\_v ïbvi cÖ‡qvRb i‡q‡Q Ges Zv‡`i mv‡\_ K\_v ejvi cÖ‡qvRb i‡q‡Q| Ggb eû †jvK i‡q‡Q hviv Dcjwä Ki‡Z e¨\_© †h, mwZ¨Kvi †hvMv‡hvM Dfq w`‡K cwiPvwjZ nq| wjjv KvKzqv, mfvcwZ, wµmjvi I wmI|