



Welcome
dear students

Introduction

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Class-IX-X
English 2nd Paper

**Let's see some image
and texts to guess
something.**



They said, " We are happy."

They said that they were happy.

He says, " I love music."



He says that he loves music.

**What have you guessed by
the images and texts?**

**Direct and indirect
speech**

Our Today's lesson is-

**Direct and indirect speech
Narration Part-1**

What is speech?

TELLING THE TIME



TELLING THE TIME



Speech is an expression which is expressed by the speaker.

Follow

Talib said to me, " I have done my duty."

Talib told me that he had done his duty.
Speeches are classified into two kinds.

Direct speech

Speech spoken directly by the speaker is direct speech.

Indirect speech

Speech spoken indirectly by another is indirect speech.

He said to me,

“You are my best friend.”

There are two parts of a direct speech

He said to me,

Reporting verb

Out of inverted
comma.

“ You are my
best friend.”

Reported speech

Inside of
inverted comma.

**Let us know the basics of
Speech / Narration.**

How to change 'verbs' from Direct to Indirect speech.

Direct	Indirect
am/is/are	was/were
was/were	had been
shall/will	should/would
have/has/did	had +v3
can/may	could/might
must/have to/has to/ought to	had to
Present indefinite	Past indefinite
Past indefinite	Past perfect+v3

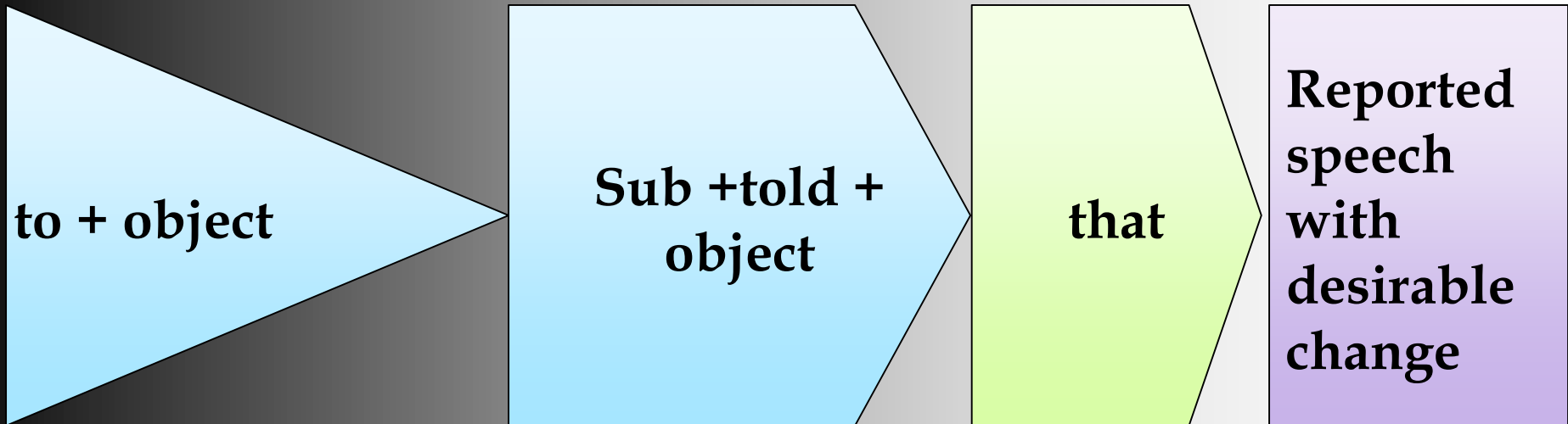
How to change 'Adverb'.

DIRECT	INDIRECT
now	then
tomorrow	the next day
tonight	that night
today	that day
yesterday	the previous day
last night	the previous night
last week	the previous week
here	there
this	that
these	those

How the subject, object & possessive of direct speech change.

Reported speech	Reporting verb
I	He/She
We	He/She/they
You	me/us (I, we)
my	his/her
our	their
your	my/your
He/She/they	no change

How to convert assertive sentence into indirect speech.



He said to me, "I am well."

He told me that he was well.



She said to me, " I **was** ill."

Direct speech

Indirect speech

She told me that she ***had been*** ill.



Sumon said, "I *will* meet you *tomorrow*."

Direct speech

Indirect speech

Sumon said/told that he *would* meet me *the next day*.

He said to me, " I *have* done my job."

Direct speech

Indirect speech



He told me that he *had* done his job.

“Mr. Bean **did** the best **last night.**”



He told that Mr. Bean **had done** the best **the previous night.**

" I **go** to school regularly."

Direct speech

Indirect speech



He said that he **went** to school regularly.

"I *visited* London in 2005"

Direct speech

Indirect speech

She told that she *had visited* London in 2005



Exception

If the reporting verb is in present & future tense, there will be no change of the verb of reported speech.

He *says*, " My mother *loves* me more than her life."

Direct speech

Indirect speech

He *says* that his mother *loves* him more than her life.





The student says, "I **have** completed my home work."

Direct speech

Indirect speech

The student says that he **has** completed his home work.



The man says, " I will lead a corruption free life."

Direct speech

Indirect speech

The man says that he will lead a corruption free life.

Remember

Universal truth will not be changed in indirect speech.

My father said, "Evil always remains in evil."



My father told that evil always remains in evil.

The teacher said, "The sinner will suffer in the long run."



Art by Carlos.S americaslastdays.blogspot.com

The teacher told that the sinner will suffer in the long run.

Home work

Change the following speech from direct to indirect –

1. The teacher said to me, "The earth moves round the sun."

2. Father said to his son, "I want to make you a man of truth."

3. He said to me, "I was there in 1990."

4. "Practice makes a man perfect."

5. "Newspaper is a store house of knowledge," said the Principal.

Continue to
Narration Part-2

Allah Hafez

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