

କ୍ଷେତ୍ରମ - ଶୁଦ୍ଧିବିଧି

tgr:bRiaj Bmjvg
BÝU±i (wÁvb)
Ljybv wciUAvb, Ljybv/

eZḡitb t̄dvb ēen̄ti Avḡit̄ i t̄k m̄et̄k̄ Ab̄gZ / ſ̄Uf̄dvb AmaKvsk gvbſ̄j i nt̄Z tc̄M̄t̄Q/GKUv mgq
Pt̄j Avm̄te tḡverBj t̄dvb Rxet̄bi Amēt̄Q `` Ask m̄m̄te c̄w̄i M̄bZ n̄te GLb tḡverBt̄j B Bst̄i R Āȳti evsj v
fv̄l v w̄j t̄L L̄j̄ evZPcW̄t̄b̄ n̄t̄Q/GKvi t̄Y evsj v fv̄l v nt̄q h̄t̄Q evsj k̄ Kvi b evsj v GKU D̄ vi fv̄l v n̄l qui
Rb̄B n̄qZ bvḡW̄U evsj k̄ nt̄q t̄M̄t̄Q/Gt̄Z ghr̄vi w̄K t̄t̄K t̄Kvb Aſ̄t̄k Kg n̄t̄Qbv/Kvi Y evsj v AvšRm̄ZK
gv̄Z fv̄l v Avi G Kvi t̄YB n̄qZ Avtḡwi Kvi gZ t̄t̄k̄ -ḡ, t̄j̄ nt̄Z evsj v 4_°fv̄l v/GQvor gvt̄j vqnlkv̄, msh̄y Avie
Avḡit̄ Z, m̄t̄q̄i w̄j qb̄, t̄m̄š̄ Aviemn ĀtbK t̄t̄k̄ evsj v -ḡ, t̄j̄ nt̄Z fv̄l v w̄K n̄t̄q evsj v GKU t̄b Kt̄i ibt̄q̄t̄Q/

gjyZt Z_” tmer Avi c̄h̄y^b AtbK `z DbnZ nt”O Zvi c̄gyY GUvB| fvI vUv Zvi mb̄tRi gZ i × c̄pj tb̄i mgqUvI cvqib| hvB tnvK c̄h̄y^b th KZ `z G, t”O Zv t`Lvtbvi Rb” fvI v tK Avbv nj | evsj vt`tk tgvevBj tdvb c̄pj b weskkZwai tk̄tli wtk| wgtj mbqyg Gi i iatZ D”P gāneEt’i ntZ tgvevBj tdvb tc̄štQ M̄tqWQj , Kš’i ayK_v Avi wKQzj Lv evZPZ_v tu. U cvVvtb̄tZB mrgve× wQj | Zvi c̄tii K_v mKtj i Rv bv|

Gevi GKUz-§U‡dib m¤ú‡K©Rvbv tnvK

-syutdvb intmte Avgiv hritK mntr nvtZ tcj vg Zvi bvg hvB tnvK Zvi KritRi aib Avi -vBj tK A'vUtzqW
etj /gjzT Acitius int÷guvtK GB bvg t'qv ntqt0/IKS' -syutdutbi iiauv nq Plum Acivius int÷g Avi
eIKtevi w'tq/IKS' AvajbK -syutdutbi Aw`Zg I qwi k nt"0 G'vtcj (apple) | G'vtcj w'tq ,2007 G Gi
iiia/IKS' A'vUtzqW nt"0 Ggb GK Z_ cbyi dj hv avtbi RMtZi Bwi avtbi gZ/
Itcb tmvmnqvi Rb" Dbqf fite Zvi Dbqb ntqt0/eZqvb Kritj th th Acitius int÷gMty vtK -syutdutb
etj Zv nj t

1. iOS by apple.inc
 2. Android by Google
 3. Windows phone
 4. Blackberry OS
 5. Firefox ox
 6. Tizen os by Samsung
 7. Sailfish OS
 8. Ubuntu touch OS

BwZnm wKsev cÖw³ MZ Z " teik bv eñj Gmtei KuñRi aib wKOñw t` Lv hñK /

android,iOS,Avi Windows ॥ZbiU wfbaAcvti॥ Us mt÷g hviv j MMZvi fite Avgit` i mePK AvayK tmev
t`qvi tPov Ki‡Q/Gt` i gta` mevB KrcDUvi tmevi mraviq me KOB w ‡Q, thgb cvl qvi ctqU t‡K wC wd
Gd/ eIDRs Gi mt d-vk tcavvi |GLb tcwags Ki‡Z PvB‡i ‡Zv wKOzej ra bvB|

-**YU**²**dvtbi** **mvt_** **Bvri tbU GKUr**, **iAZCY**²**reIq/** **GB** `**BRb GKmvt_** **GKlU cb%** **tmev** **WtZ** **cvti** / **eIDwRs** **Gi**
tmev **Glb Gt^i** **mvt_** **me^v AvtQ**/ **AvtQ KUbv** **Avi** **lmwi** **Gi** **gZ tek** **WQzmdUl** **qui** **hvi** **Avcbvi** **gtL ej v Z**
tK tK ^**Kti** **AvcbtK** **tmev** **Wte/tZv** **t`Lv** **hvtQ** **LvRbv** **evRbv** `**BUvB tmB D"PVq** **GB** **Pvi** **t_tK** **cIP** **BwAi**
htSj **KpCDUvi** **tmevi** **hv** **hv** -**YU**²**dvtb** **t^a** **t** **Avdm WwUv** **t tK** **ij&Kti** **me** **jKa WwUv** **Gi** **ava^ta** **t`Ly** **Ges**

Av`vb cövb Kiv hvq| B>UvI tbtUi t_#K WwUv tbqv ev t_qv hvq| ugWqv dvBj ,tj v cöq KifcDUtii gZB Ptj | VOIP Gi gra"tg wfWI Kj Kiv hvq, tmB mvt_ K"tgiv _vkvq mntrB thtKvb "fZ ati ivLv hvq| Avi Bluetooth NFC Gi gZ tmev ,tj v mntrB "f mgdq Z_ Av`vb cövb Avi eCash wmt÷g tK Gtb w`tqtQ nvtZi gtVvq| Gps tmevq Avgiv mntrB wbtrI Ae"vb t_#K iiaKti wçRtbi Ae"vb RvbtrZ cwi ,tmB mvt_ c_ wPbtZI mnvh" Kti |kPtvq Z_ cÖp i e"envti wece GtbtQ| Aciw`#K GB "fUfdvb AvR chS| Avgit` i t`tk tbwZewPK cÖp ieb teuk tdtj t0/GtZ Zi a"t` i t`vl bv w`tq generation gap ejvb fij |

¶K¶Kt`i Rb` Zv` i tcØR‡Ukb wb‡Ri Kv‡Q mn‡RB enb KitZ c‡i b, Ges ¶kÿv_¶ i‡K Zv mn‡RB t‡KÖ
cV` v‡b c‡R‡ti gva‡tg t`L‡Z ci‡eb/G QvorI GUv ¶kÿK‡i Rb` ¶kÿv mnvqK DcKiY mn‡te
K¶úDUv‡i i eKí mn‡te t‡KÖK‡y eeyZ n‡Z ci‡i /thgb-

- *cVtK AvKIq Kti Dc-icb Kiv*
 - *Kwib weIq mnRfite Ztj aiv*
 - *lkqvl_@`i AwMox Kti tZij v*
 - *mntr lkqvl_@`i lkLb Kvh@tg m@c,3 Kiv*
 - *Kwib weIq mnRfite Dc-icb*
 - *Pwn`v Ablyqz Z_, wfWI Qne c@k@ Kiv*
 - *c@qvrBgz cwi eZ@*
 - *evi eri e'envi Kivi mythvM*
 - *mgtqi mVK e'envi*
 - *AvKIq I KvhRi lkqvl c@vib e'eyZ ntq*

*GLb AtbK nekje "y tqi Abj vBb lkPv KvhPg AvtQ hvi dtj t' k-t' kvšti I qñ wfñVI Kbdvti Ŷ Gi
gra tg tkñY KvhPg cwi Pyj bv ntq _vK| eZgvtb wciUAvB ,tj vtZ wfñVI Kbdvti Ŷ iag Kiv ntqf0, GLvb
t_tK Ab" wciUAvB Gi Ktm cwi Pyj bv t' Ltbv thtZ cwi i |*

Z_ "Av`vb cōvb GZ `॥Z I mnR ntq DfVtQ th tKvtbv , iazC YCZ_ gūtZB tcſtQ hīte cōctKi ntZ|
eū `wg eB Gi Abj vBb Kic w̄bvgſj "B cvl qv m̄e| tm̄t¶t̄t̄ Zv coſZ I ēen̄ti mnR ntq DfVtQ/cōt̄p
nt"Q Ggb GK AvkxēP h̄vi m̄Wk ēenvi bv ntj Zv Awfkvc ntq `vor̄te/h̄tnvK -yUfditbi ēenvi Avi I
ēvcK ntZ n̄te, Gt̄K m̄Wk f̄te ēen̄ti i Rb" Avi I Rvbv `i Kvi | -yUfditbi w̄kyvi t̄ȳt̄ , iaz̄enb Ki te Guv
Avḡt̄ i c̄l̄vkv/ZvB m̄Kj w̄kyK mgvR -yUfditbi Zvi tk̄Y cvBvq I w̄kyvq ēenvi KiaK/w̄kyvq -yUfditbi
RqRqKvi nDK GUvB Avḡt̄ i Kvḡ|