e½eÜzi ¯^cè I e…wËg~jK wek¦we`¨vjq

KvwiMwi I e…wËg~jK wk¶vi c«wZ we‡kl AvM«n wQj e½eÜyi| 1954 mv‡j RvwZi wcZv e½eÜy †kL gywReyi ingvb wkí I evwYR¨gš¿x \_vKvKv‡j 2wU cwj‡UKwbK BÝwUwUDU ¯’vc‡bi cwiKíbv MÖnY K‡iwQ‡jb| Zvi cÖ‡Póvq me©c«\_g c~e© cvwK¯’vb cwj‡UwbK BÝwUwUDU (eZ©gvb XvKv cwj‡UKwbK) c«wZôv K‡ib| 1955 mv‡j cÖ\_g eQi wW‡cøvgv Bb cÖ‡KŠkj †Kv‡m© cÖ\_g e¨vP fwZ© nq| ZrKvwjb c~e© cvwK¯’v‡b KvwiMwi wk¶v c«wZôvbmg~‡ni wbqš¿Y, cix¶v cwiPvjbv I mb`cÎ c«`v‡bi Rb¨ 1954 mv‡j Z`vwbšÍb evwYR¨ I wkí wefvM-Gi Vide Resolution No. 188-Ind. Dated 27-01-54. †gvZv‡eK ÒB÷ cvwK¯’vb †evW© Ae G·vwg‡bkb di †UKwbK¨vj GWy‡KkbÓ bv‡g GKwU †evW© ¯’vwcZ nq| D‡Ïk¨ wQj †`‡ki KvwiMwi I e…wËg~jK wk¶v I c«wk¶‡Yi msMVb cwiPvjb, Z`vwiK, wbqš¿b Ges Dbœq‡bi `vwqZ¡ cvjb, cix¶v cwiPvjbv, wbqš¿b I †evW© KZ©…K M…nxZ cix¶vq DËxY© e¨w³eM©‡K wW‡cøvgv / mvwUwd©‡KU c«`vb| hv cieZx©‡Z 1967 mv‡ji 7 gvP© †M‡RU bs-175 Gj.G. c«KvwkZ Ges 1 bs msm`xq AvB‡bi e‡j ÒB÷ cvwK¯’vb †UKwbK¨vj GWy‡Kkb †evW©Ò bv‡g GKwU c«wZôvb ¯’vwcZ nq, hvi eZ©gvb bvg evsjv‡`k KvwiMwi wk¶v †evW©|

e½eÜyi wk¶v `k©‡bi g~‡j hw` Avgiv †`wL, Zvn‡j †`L‡ev ÒGKwU ‰elg¨nxb †kvlYnxb DbœZ ivó« e¨e¯’vÓ c«eZ©‡bi Rb¨ AvaywbK weÁvbgb¯‹ I c«MwZkxj Drcv`bg~Lx †`k‡c«wgK Rbmgwó m…wó‡Z KvwiMwi I e…wËg~jK wk¶v‡K hy³ Ki‡Yi w`K wb‡`©kbv| e½eÜy 1972 mv‡ji 10 Rvbyqvwi †`‡k wd‡i c«\_‡g g‡bv‡hvwM n‡qwQ‡jb GB hy×weaŸ¯’ †`‡ki wk¶v‡K c~bM©V‡bi| wZwb †NvlYv K‡iwQ‡jb, Òwk¶vB n‡e gyw³i nvwZqviÓ| GB gyw³ n‡e msKxY©Zv †\_‡K gyw³, GB gyw³ n‡e gvbeZvi gyw³, GB gyw³ n‡e `wi`« †kvwlZ RbM‡Yi gyw³, GB gyw³ n‡e †`‡ki A\_©‰bwZK gyw³| Avi wk¶vi gva¨‡gB M‡o Zyj‡Z †P‡qwQ‡jb Zvui AvRb¥jvwjZ ¯^‡cœi †mvbvi evsjv| ZvB‡Zv wZwb wk¶v‡¶‡Î weÁvb I c«hyw³‡K ¸iæZ¡ w`‡qwQ‡jb |

e½eÜy KvwiMwi I c«hyw³ wk¶v‡K ¸iæZ¡ w`‡q ÔKy`iZ-B-Ly`vÕ wk¶v Kwgkb MVb K‡iwQ‡jb| 1975-cieZ©x †c«¶vc‡U Zv Avi Av‡jvi gyL †`‡Lwb| ¯^vaxbZvi `xN© 49 eQi †cwi‡q †M‡jI Zvici MwVZ †Kv‡bv wk¶v KwgkbB Av‡jvi gyL †`‡Lwb| e½eÜy Kb¨v †kL nvwmbv ¶gZvq G‡mB KvwiMwi wk¶v‡K c«vavb¨ w`‡q RvZxq wk¶vbxwZ-2010 I wk¶v AvBb-2016 c«Yqb K‡ib| e½eÜzi ¯^cè ev¯Íevq‡bi Rb¨ Zvi Kb¨v †kL nvwmbvi wfkb-2021 GK my`~ic«mvix †KŠkjMZ cwiKíbv| hvi g~j `k©b n‡”Q †`‡ki fwel¨r c«R‡b¥i D™¢vebx kw³i weKvk NwU‡q Ávb-weÁvb I c«hyw³i m‡e©vËg e¨env‡ii gva¨‡g †`‡ki gvbem¤ú`, c«vK…wZK m¤ú` I Ab¨vb¨ m¤ú‡`i `¶Zv evwo‡q `vwi`ª¨ we‡gvPb, Kg©ms¯’v‡bi my‡hvM m…wó Ges Drcv`bkxjZv e…w× Kiv| Gfv‡e A\_©‰bwZK Dbœq‡bi gva¨‡g gv\_vwcQy Avq e…w× K‡i 2021 mv‡ji g‡a¨ evsjv‡`k‡K ga¨g Av‡qi †`‡k iƒcvšÍi Kiv cÖvq †kl chv©‡q Ges wKš‘ 2041 mv‡ji g‡a¨ DbœZ we‡k¦i KvZv‡i ¯’vb K‡i wb‡Z n‡j Aek¨B KvwiMwi I e…wËg~jK wkÿv e¨e¯’vq e¨vcK cwieZ©b Kivi cÖ‡qvRb i‡q‡Q| GQvov m`vkq miKvi 2050 m‡bi g‡a¨ †`‡ki 50 fvM RbMb‡K KvwiMwi Z\_v e…wËg~jK wkÿvq wkwÿZ Ki‡Z AwfcÖvq e¨³ K‡i‡Q | wKš‘ eZ©gvb wkÿv e¨e¯’vq 2050 m‡bi g‡a¨ KLbB KvwiMwi wkÿvq wkwÿ‡Zi nvi 14 fvM †\_‡K 50 fv‡M DbœxZ Kiv m¤¢e n‡ebv | wbgè gva¨wgK ¯Íi †\_‡K mèvZ‡KvËi ¯Íi ch©šÍ †fv‡Kkbvj wkÿvµg Pvjy Kiv GKvšÍ cÖ‡qvRb| mèvZK I mèvZ‡KvËi ¯Í‡ii e…wËg~jK wkÿv cÖwZôvb cwiPvjbv Kivi Rb¨ GKwU e…wËg~jK wek¦we`¨vjq ¯’vcb Kiv AZ¨šÍ Riæix| e½eÜz ¯^cè †`‡LwQ‡jb G †`‡ki gvby‡li Rb¨ ÒGKwU ‰elg¨nxb †kvlYnxb DbœZ ivó« e¨e¯’vÓ ZvB Zvi bv‡g A\_v©r e½eÜz †kL gywReyi ingvb e…wËg~jK wek¦we`¨vjq (BSMVU) bv‡g GKwU D”P wkÿv cÖwZôvb ¯’vcb Kiv cÖ‡qvRb |

eZ©gv‡b †`‡k 3,169wU cÖwZôv‡b I `vwLj †fv‡Kkbvj wkÿvµ‡gi 301wU cÖwZôv‡bi 3,53,294 Rb wkÿv\_x© I `vwLj †fv‡Kkbvj wkÿvµ‡gi 7,265 Rb wkÿv\_x©mn †gvU 3,60,559Rb wkÿv\_x© i‡q‡Q| wKš‘ D³ wkÿv\_x©‡`i †fv‡Kkbvj wkÿvq D”P wkÿvi Rb¨ ïaygvÎ miKvix 64wU †UKwbK¨vj ¯‹zj A¨vÛ K‡j‡R GBPGmwm †fv‡Kkbvj wkÿvµ‡g 2wkd‡U 22,400 wU Avmb i‡q‡Q, hv cÖ‡qvR‡bi Zzjbvq LyeB AcÖZzj| ZvB GmGmwm †fv‡Kkbvj I `vwLj †fv‡Kkbvj cvk Kivi ci wKQz wkÿv\_x© wW‡cøvgv chv©‡q fwZ© n‡jI †ewki fvM wkÿv\_x© KvwiMwi †ev‡W©i GBPGmwm e¨emvq e¨e¯’vcbv wkÿvµ‡g fwZ© n‡q Zv‡`i wkÿv Kvh©µg cwiPvjbv K‡i \_v‡K | GQvov eZ©gv‡b GBPGmwm e¨emvq e¨e¯’vcbv wkÿvµ‡g 1910wU cÖwZôv‡b 1,93,896,Rb QvÎ I 91,092 Rb QvÎx mn †gvU 2,88,988 Rb wkÿv\_x© i‡q‡Q | GBPGmwm †fv‡Kkbvj wkÿvµ‡g 64wU cÖwZôv‡b 16,856 Rb QvÎ I 1,930 Rb QvÎx mn †gvU 18,786 Rb wkÿv\_x© i‡q‡Q| wKš‘ `yt‡Li welq n‡”Q evsjv‡`k KvwiMwi wkÿv †evW© nB‡Z GBPGmwm †fv‡Kkbvj I GBPGmwm e¨emvq e¨e¯’vcbv wkÿvµ‡g wkÿv\_x©iv cvk Kivi ci Zv‡`i KvwiMwi ev †fv‡Kkbvj wkÿvq mèvZK chv©‡q D”P wkÿv MÖnb Kivi †Kvb e¨e¯’vB ‡bB| d‡j wkÿv\_x©iv KvwiMwi wkÿvq wkwÿZ n‡qI A‡bK wkÿv\_x© ‡jLvcov eÜ K‡i w`‡Z eva¨ n‡”Q A\_ev mèvZK wWwMÖi Avkvq cvk †Kv‡m© fwZ© n‡q †jLvcov Pvwj‡q hv‡”Q, d‡j †`k gvivZ¥K fv‡e ÿwZMÖ¯’ n‡”Q | ZvB KvwiMwi wkÿv †evW© nB‡Z GBPGmwm †fv‡Kkbvj I GBPGmwm e¨emvq e¨e¯’vcbv wkÿvµ‡gi 3,07,774 Rb wkÿv\_x©i ‡fv‡Kkbvj wkÿvq D”P wkÿvi K\_vq gv\_vq †i‡L †`‡**k** Bachelor of Vocational (B.Voc)‡Kvm© PvjyKiv GKvšÍ cÖ‡qvRb| cÖ¯ÍvweZ †Kvm©wU n‡e 3 eQi †gqv`x Gi cÖ\_g el© mdj fv‡e cvk Kivi ci GKRb wkÿv\_x© Diploma in Vocational (D.Voc) mb` cÖvß n‡eb, Abyiæc fv‡e wØZxq el© mdj fv‡e cvk Kivi ci GKRb wkÿv\_x© Advanced Diploma in Vocational (AD.Voc) mb` cÖvß n‡eb I Z…Zxq el© mdj fv‡e cvk Kivi ci GKRb wkÿv\_x© Bachelor of Vocational (B.Voc) mb` cÖvß n‡eb|

eZ©gv‡b AÎ cÖwZôv‡b ïaygvÎ miKvix †UKwbK¨vj ¯‹zj A¨vÛ K‡j‡R Kg©iZ GmGmwm ev mggvb cvkK…Z µvdU BÝUªv±i‡`i mvwU©wd‡KU Bb †fv‡Kkbvj GWy‡Kkb I wW‡cøvgv Bb †fv‡Kkbvj GWy‡Kkb wkÿvµ‡g cÖwkÿY cÖ`vb K‡i \_v‡K Ges miKvix †UKwbK¨vj ¯‹zj A¨vÛ K‡j‡R Kg©iZ Rywbqi BÝUªv±ªimn Dc‡ii c‡` Kg©iZ wkÿK‡`i †UKwbK¨vj wUPvP© †Uªwbs K‡j‡R GKv‡WwgK cÖwkÿY cÖ`vb K‡i \_v‡K| wKš‘ GmGmwm †fv‡Kkbvj wkÿvµ‡gi 3,169wU cÖwZôv‡b I `vwLj †fv‡Kkbvj wkÿvµ‡gi 301wU cÖwZôv‡b Kg©iZ wW‡cøvgv wWwMÖavix †UªW wkÿK‡`i GKv‡WwgK †fv‡Kkbvj wkÿK cÖwkÿ‡Yi †Kvb e¨e¯’v †bB | hvi d‡j GmGmwm †fv‡Kkbvj wkÿvµ‡gi 3,53,294 Rb wkÿv\_x© I `vwLj †fv‡Kkbvj wkÿvµ‡gi 7,265 Rb wkÿv\_x© ÿwZMÖ¯’ n‡”Q | GQvov gva¨wgK chv©‡qi mvaviY wkÿvµ‡g Kg©iZ wkÿK‡`i Rb¨ miKvix I †emiKvix Ges Db¥y³ wek¦we`¨vj‡q we,GW Kivi e¨e¯’v i‡q‡Q | G mKj cÖwZôv‡bi kZKiv 95 fvM AvmbB †emiKvix GgwcI fz³ wkÿK‡`i Øviv c~iY nq | cÿvšÍ‡i †emiKvix GgwcI †fv‡Kkbvj ‡UªW wkÿK‡`i †fv‡Kkbvj wkÿK cÖwkÿY welqK †Kvb GKv‡WwgK cÖwkÿ‡Yi e¨e¯’vB †bB| ZvB wW‡cøvgv Bb BwÄwbqvwis / wW‡cøvgv Bb GwM«KvjPvi / mggvb cvkK…Z GmGmwm †fv‡Kkbvj wk¶vµ‡g Kg©iZ GgwcIfy³ †U«W wel‡qi wk¶K‡`i wW‡cøvgv wWwMÖi †µwWU I Kg©‡ÿ‡Î AwfÁZv mgš^‡qi gva¨‡g e¨v‡Pji Ae †fv‡Kkbvj GWy‡Kkb (B.ved) ‡Kvm© Pvjy Kiv cÖ‡qvRb|

49wU miKvix cwj‡UKwbK, 7wU †U·UvBj BÝwUwUDU, 18wU K…wl cÖwkÿb BÝwUwUDU, 6wU wdmvwiR jvBóK d‡iwóª BÝwUwUDU I 1183wU †emiKvix cwj‡UKwbK BÝwUwUD‡U wW‡cøvgv chv©‡q 2,64,841 Rb QvÎ I 53,286 Rb QvÎx mn †gvU 3,18,127 Rb wkÿv\_x© i‡q‡Q| ïaygvÎ wW‡cøvgv Bb cÖ‡KŠkj wkÿvµ‡gi wkÿv\_x©‡`i D”P wkÿvi Rb¨ 1wU gvÎ wek¦we`¨vjq, 1wU †U·UvBj K‡jR i‡q‡Q, GQvov 2wU BwÄwbqvwis K‡jR ¯’vcb cÖwµqvaxb i‡q‡Q | D³ cÖwZôvb mgy‡n me wgwj‡q gvÎ 2 nvRv‡ii †ewk wkÿv\_x© KvwiMwi wkÿvq D”P wkÿvi Rb¨ fwZ© n‡Z cvi‡e bv | GQvov wW‡cøvgv Bb cÖ‡KŠkj wWwMÖavixe…›` BÝw¯UwUDkb wW‡cøvgv BwÄbxqvm©, evsjv‡`k (AvBwWBwe) K¨v¤úv‡m evK B›Uvib¨vkbvj, XvKv I Bsj¨v‡Ûi Wviwe wek¦we`¨vj‡qi Aax‡b wW‡cøvgv wWwMÖi †µwWU I Kg©‡ÿ‡Î AwfÁZv mgš^‡qi gva¨‡g mivmwi 2 eQi †gqv`x GgweG wWwMÖ AR©‡bi my‡hvM cv‡”Qb| hw`I GKRb wkÿv\_x©‡K †mLv‡b Kg †ewk 2,50,000 UvKv m¤¢ve¨ LiP enb Ki‡Z n‡”Q| ZvB wW‡cøvgv ¯Í‡ii wkÿv\_x©‡`i wW‡cøvgv wWwMÖi †µwWU I Kg©‡ÿ‡Î AwfÁZv mgš^‡qi gva¨‡g D”P wkÿvi Rb¨ gvóvm© Ae †fv‡Kkbvj (M.Voc) †Kvm© Pvjy Kiv cÖ‡qvRb | GQvov gvóvm© Ae †fv‡Kkbvj (M.Voc) wkÿvµgwU‡Z cÖ¯ÍvweZ Bachelor of Vocational (B.Voc) wkÿvµ‡gi wkÿv\_x©iv fwZ© n‡q D”P wkÿv MÖnb Ki‡Z cvi‡e|

1962 mv‡j wk¶v Av‡›`vj‡bi mg‡qI wZwb Kvh©Kix mve©Rwbb wk¶v e¨e¯’vi D‡`¨vM wb‡qwQ‡jb| e½eÜy wk¶v‡K RbgyLx I m¤cÖmviY Ki‡Z †Kv‡bv K…cYZv K‡ibwb| e½eÜyi 1970 Gi wbe©vP‡bi mgq †Uwjwfk‡b †`Iqv GK fvl‡Y wZwb my¯úó wKQy cÖ¯Íve †i‡LwQ‡jb| h\_v- c«\_gZ, Ômyôy mgvR e¨e¯’v M‡o †Zvjvi Rb¨ wk¶vLv‡Z cyuwR wewb‡qv‡Mi †P‡q DrK…ó wewb‡qvM Avi wKQy n‡Z cv‡i bv|Õ wØZxqZv, Ôwbi¶Zv Aek¨B `~i Ki‡Z n‡e| cvuP eQi eq¯‹ wkï‡`i eva¨Zvg~jK A‰eZwbK c«v\_wgK wk¶v`v‡bi R‡b¨ GKwU Kª¨vk †c«vM«vg Pvjy Ki‡Z n‡e|Õ Z…ZxqZ, Ô`vwi`ª¨ †hb D”Pwk¶vi †¶‡Î †gavex‡`i Rb¨ evav n‡q bv `vuovq, †mw`‡K j¶¨ ivL‡Z n‡e|Õ ZvB e½eÜzi ¯^cè ev¯Íevq‡bi Rb¨ cÖ¯ÍvweZ wek¦we`¨vjqwU‡Z ‡h †Kvb RvwZ, ag©, eY©, eqm, †MvÎ Ges †k«Yxi e¨w³i Rb¨ wek¦we`¨vjq Db¥y³ \_vK‡e Ges RvwZ, ag©, eY©, †MvÎ, eqm, Rb¥¯’vb ev †k«Yxi Kvi‡Y KviI c«wZ †Kvb ‰elg¨ \_vK‡e bv| Avgv‡`i gvZ…fvlv evsjvi cÖwZ kÖ×v †i‡L wek¦we`¨vj‡qi wk¶vi cÖavb gva¨g nB‡e evsjv fvlv, Z‡e, †¶ÎgZ, Bs‡iRx fvlvI e¨envi Kiv hv‡e|

†h‡nZz cÖ¯ÍvweZ wek¦we`¨vjqwUi aviYv evsjv‡`‡k m¤úyb© bZzb ZvB wek¦we`¨vjqwUi wmwÛ‡KU I GKv‡WwgK KvDwÝj MV‡b wbgè ewY©Z e¨w³‡`i ¯^gš^‡q MVb Kivi cÖ‡qvRbxqZv i‡q‡Q | wbgœewY©Z m`m¨ mgš^‡q wmwÛ‡KU MwVZ nB‡e, h\_vt (K) fvBm-P¨v‡Ýji, whwb Dnvi mfvcwZI nB‡eb, (L) RvZxq msm‡`i ¯úxKvi KZ©…K g‡bvbxZ 2 (`yB) Rb msm` m`m¨ (cÖ‡KŠkjx / K…wlwe` / cÖhyw³we`), (M) ‡c«v-fvBm-P¨v‡Ýji, (N) ‡U«Rvivi, (O) fvBm-P¨v‡Ýji KZ©…K †R¨ôZvi wfwË‡Z ch©vqµ‡g g‡bvbxZ 2 (`yB) Rb Wxb, (P) GKv‡WwgK KvDwÝj KZ©…K g‡bvbxZ 3 (wZb) Rb Aa¨¶, hvnvi g‡a¨ 1 (GK) Rb mœvZ‡KvËi (‡fv‡Kkbvj) Ges 2 (`yB) Rb mœvZK / dvwRj (‡fv‡Kkbvj) / Dcvwa (‡fv‡Kkbvj) ¯^Zš¿ †fv‡Kkbvj c«wZôv‡bi Aa¨¶, (Q) wk¶v gš¿Yvj‡qi KvwiMwi I gv`«vmv wk¶v wefvM KZ©…K g‡bvbxZ Ab¨~b hyM¥-mwPe c`gh©v`vi 1 (GK) Rb Kg©KZ©v, (R) A\_© gš¿Yvjq KZ©…K g‡bvbxZ Ab¨~b hyM¥-mwPe c`gh©v`vi 1 (GK) Rb Kg©KZ©v, (S) wbe©vnx †Pqvig¨vb, b¨vkbvj ¯‹xj †Wfjc‡g›U A‡\_vwiwU (GbGmwWG), (T) ‡Pqvig¨vb, evsjv‡`k KvwiMwi wk¶v †evW©, XvKv, (U) P¨v‡Ýji KZ©…K g‡bvbxZ 2(`yB) Rb wewkó †fv‡Kkbvj I KvwiMwi wk¶v wel‡q AwfÁ e¨w³, hvnviv wek¦vwe`¨vj‡qi †eZb‡fvMx m`m¨ b‡nb, (V) mfvcwZ, BÝwUwUDkb Ae wW‡cøvgv BwÄwbqvm©, evsjv‡`k (AvBwWBwe), (W) Aa¨¶, †fv‡Kkbvj wUPvm© †U«wbs Bbw÷wUDU, e¸ov, (X) wmwÛ‡KU KZ©…K g‡bvbxZ 1 (GK) Rb wewkó †ckvRxex bvMwiK, (Y) gnv cwiPvjK, KvwiMwi wk¶v Awa`ßi, XvKv, (Z) ‡fv‡Kkbvj wk¶K‡`i ga¨ nB‡Z 1(GK) Rb c«wZwbwa, (\_) mfvcwZ, †fv‡Kkbvj wk¶K mwgwZ, evsjv‡`k, (`) ‡iwR÷«vi, whwb wmwÛ‡K‡Ui mvwPweK `vwqZ¡I cvjb Kwi‡eb|

wbgœewY©Z m`m¨ mgš^‡q GKv‡WwgK KvDwÝj MwVZ nB‡e, h\_vt (K) fvBm-P¨v‡Ýji, whwb Dnvi mfvcwZI nB‡eb, (L) fvBm-P¨v‡Ýji KZ©…K ch©vqµ‡g g‡bvbxZ 1 (GK) Rb †c«v-fvBm-P¨v‡Ýji, (M) mKj Wxb, (N) Aa¨vcK / wmwbqi Pxd BÝU«v±iM‡Yi ga¨ nB‡Z †R¨ôZvi wfwË‡Z fvBm-P¨v‡Ýji KZ©…K ch©vqµ‡g g‡bvbxZ 7 (mvZ) Rb Aa¨vcK/ wmwbqi Pxd BÝU«v±i,(O) ‡Pqvig¨vb, evsjv‡`k KvwiMwi wk¶v †evW©, (P)wmwÛ‡KU KZ©…K g‡bvbxZ, †fv‡Kkbvj c«wZôvbmg~‡ni ga¨ nB‡Z 1 (GK) Rb Kwiqv Pxd BÝU«v±i (‡UK), BÝU«v±i (‡UK), †U«W / Rywbqi BÝU«v±i (‡UK), (Q) wmwÛ‡KU KZ©…K c«wZ c«kvmwbK wefvM nB‡Z mœvZK A\_ev mœvZ‡KvËi ch©v‡q cvV`vbKvix 1(GK) Rb Kwiqv g‡bvbxZ Aa¨¶, (R) P¨v‡Ýji KZ©…K g‡bvbxZ †`‡ki Ab¨vb¨ wek¦we`¨vjq nB‡Z †fv‡Kkbvj I KvwiMwi wel‡q 5 (cvuP) Rb AwfÁ Aa¨vcK / wmwbqi Pxd BÝU«v±i,(S)wbe©vnx †Pqvig¨vb, b¨vkbvj ¯‹xj †Wfjc‡g›U A‡\_vwiwU (GbGmwWG), (T) mfvcwZ, BÝwUwUDkb Ae wW‡cøvgv BwÄwbqvm©, evsjv‡`k (AvBwWBwe), (U) cix¶v wbqš¿K, (V) wek¦we`¨vj‡qi M«š’vMvwiK, (W) ‡fv‡Kkbvj c«wZôvb cwi`k©K, (X) ‡iwR÷«vi, whwb GKv‡WwgK KvDwÝ‡ji mvwPweK `vwqZ¡I cvjb Kwi‡eb|

**cÖ‡KŠkjx wicb Kzgvi `vm**

Kjvg †jLK I ‡UªW BÝUªv±i

‡Wvbvfvb gva¨wgK we`¨vjq,

cUzqvLvjx|

ripan.edu48@gmail.com