**cÖZ¨vwkZ cÖv\_wgK wkÿv ev¯Íevqb**

 **†nvK gywRe e‡l©i Aw½Kvi**

‡mvbvi evsjv Mo‡Z n‡j

†mvbvi gvbyl PvB|

 ÑRvZxi RbK e½eÜz †kL gywReyi ingvb|

nvRvi eQ‡ii †kÖô ev½vjx, evsjv‡`‡ki gnvb ¯^vaxbZv hy‡×i gnvbvqK e½eÜz †kL gywReyi ingvb GgbB GK D¾¡j ivR‰bwZK e¨w³Z¡ whwb †bZv †Zv wQ‡jbB Zvi PvB‡ZI †ewk wQ‡jb †KvwU gvby‡li KvQvKvwQ GK cÖv‡Yi gvbyl, Avcb gvbyl| e½eÜz‡K †`wLwb Z‡e †QvU †ejv †\_‡KB evevi gy‡L ï‡bwQ Ó e½eÜz bv \_vK‡j Avgiv ¯^vaxb †`k †cZvg bv, GL‡bv nq‡Zv cvwK¯Ív‡bi †Mvjvwg K‡iB Rxeb KvUv‡Z n‡Zv|Ó †mB †\_‡K e½eÜz‡K ü`‡q aviY K‡i Av`k© wn‡m‡e MÖnY K‡iwQ| e½eÜzi ¯^‡cœi †mvbvi evsjvi †mvbvi gvbyl Movi cÖZ¨q wb‡q †e‡Q wb‡qwQ evevi Av`wk©K †ckv wkÿKZv|

**wkÿv Kx t** wkÿv cÖwZwU gvby‡li †gŠwjK AwaKvi| cÖwZwU mgv‡Ri AMÖMwZi wfwË| wkÿv m¤ú‡K© Joseph T Shipley (1893-1988) Zvui Dictionary of the word origins G wj‡L‡Qb- Education kãwU G‡m‡Q j¨vwUb Edex Ges Ducer-due kã `yÕwU n‡Z| hvi A\_© nj †ei Kiv; c\_ cÖ`k©b Kiv| e¨vcK A‡\_© Z\_¨ msMÖn K‡i †`Iqv Ges myß cÖwZfv †ei K‡i †`Iqv| Gi eyrcwËMZ A\_© Abyhvqx ejv hvq- wkÿv\_©xi ga¨Kvi NygšÍ cÖwZfv ev m¤¢vebvi c\_ wb‡`©kKB nj wkÿv| `vk©wbK eviUªvÛ iv‡mj (1872-1970) e‡j‡Qb, “wkÿv byZb we‡k¦i PvweKvwV|Ó wkÿvi D‡Ïk¨ m¤ú‡K© e‡jb, Education should not aim at a passive awareness of dead facts, but an activity directed towards the world our efforts are to creat.”

Kwe¸iæi fvlvq: “†h †Kvb h\_v\_© RvZxq wkÿv e¨e¯’vi †gŠwjK jÿ¨ nIqv DwPr m„RbkxjZv, ¯^vaxbZv, Avb›` Ges †`‡ki mvs¯‹…wZK DËivwaKvi m¤ú‡K© m‡PZbZv‡K DrmvwnZ Kiv|Ó Avgiv Gfv‡e ej‡Z cvwi bZyb Z\_¨ ev Ávb AR©‡bi d‡j AvPi‡bi mgvR ¯^xK…Z evwÂZ cwieZ©bB wkÿv|

**wkÿvi D‡Ïk¨t** gvbeZvi weKvk Ges RbgyLx Dbœqb I cÖMwZ‡Z †bZ…Z¡`v‡bi Dc‡hvMx gbbkxj, hyw³ev`x bxwZevb, Kzms¯‹vigy³, cigZ mwnòz, AmvcÖ`vwqK, †`k-‡cÖwgK Ges Kg©Kzkj bvMwiK M‡o †Zvjv|

**cÖv\_wgK wk¶v**

RvZxq Rxe‡b cÖv\_wgK wk¶vi ¸iæZ¡ AZ¨vwaK| †`‡ki me gvby‡li wk¶vi Av‡qvRb Ges RbmsL¨v‡K `¶ K‡i †Zvjvi wfwËg~j cÖv\_wgK wk¶v| ZvB gvbm¤§Z cÖv\_wgK wk¶vMªn‡Yi Rb¨ RvwZmËv, Av\_©-mvgvwRK, kvixwiK-gvbwmK mxgve×Zv Ges †fŠ‡MvwjK Ae¯’vb wbwe©‡k‡l †`‡ki mKj wkkyi Rb¨ mgvb my‡hvM m„wó Kiv iv‡óªi mvsweavwbK `vwqZ¡| wk¶vi GB ¯Íi cieZ©x mKj ¯Í‡ii wfwË m„wó K‡i e‡j h\_vh\_ gvbm¤§Z Dchy³ cÖv\_wgK wk¶vi e¨e¯’v Kiv Acwinvh©| cÖv\_wgK wk¶vi ci A‡b‡K Kg©Rxeb Avi¤¢ K‡i e‡j gvbm¤§Z cÖv\_wgK wk¶v Zv‡`i h‡\_ó mnvqK n‡Z cv‡i| cÖv\_wgK wk¶v‡¶‡Î ¯’vb I we`¨vjq †f‡` my‡hvM-myweavi cÖKU ˆelg¨, AeKvVv‡gvMZ mgm¨v, wk¶K-¯^íZv I cÖwk¶‡Yi `ye©jZvmn weivRgvb mgm¨vmg~n `~i K‡i RvwZi mvwe©K wk¶vi wfZ k³ Kiv | cÖv\_wgK wk¶v n‡e me©Rbxb, eva¨Zvg~jK, A‰eZwbK Ges mK‡ji Rb¨ GKB gv‡bi|

**cÖv\_wgK wk¶vi j¶¨:**

wkïi kvixwiK, gvbwmK, mvgvwRK, ˆbwZK, gvbweK, bv›`wbK, Ava¨vwZ¥K I Av‡ewMK weKvk mvab Ges Zv‡`i †`kvZ¡‡ev‡a, weÁvbgb¯‹Zvq, m„RbkxjZvq DbœZ Rxe‡bi ¯^cœ`k©‡b DØy× Kiv|

**cÖv\_wgK wk¶vi D‡Ïk¨:**

 1.Avjøvn ZvÕqvjv/m„wóKZ©vi cÖwZ wek¦vm I wkïi g‡a¨ ˆbwZK I gvbweK g~j¨‡eva m„wó Kiv Ges mKj ag© I

 ag©vej¤^x‡`i cÖwZ kÖ×vkxj nIqv|

2. †kLvi cÖwZ BwZevPK g‡bvfve m„wói gva¨‡g wkïi Kíbv-kw³, m„RbkxjZv I bv›`wbK‡ev‡ai D‡b¥‡l mnvqZv

 Kiv|

3. weÁv‡bi bxwZ-c×wZ I cÖhyw³i Ávb AR©b, mgm¨v mgvav‡b Zvi e¨envi Ges weÁvbgb¯‹ I AbymwÜrmy K‡i

 M‡o Zzj‡Z mnvqZv Kiv|

4. fvlv I †hvMv‡hvM `¶Zvi weKvk Ges wb‡R‡K cÖKvk Ki‡Z mnvqZv Kiv|

5. MvwYwZK aviYv, †hŠw³K wPšÍv I mgm¨v mgvav‡bi †hvM¨Zv AR©‡b mnvqZv Kiv|

6. mvgvwRK I mybvMwiK nIqvi ¸Yvewj Ges wek¦Rbxb `„wófw½ AR©‡b mnvqZv Kiv|

7. fv‡jv-g‡›`i cv\_©K¨ Abyave‡bi gva¨‡g mwVK c‡\_ Pj‡Z DØy× Kiv|

8. Ab¨‡K AMÖvwaKvi †`Iqv, cigZmwnòzZv, Z¨v‡Mi g‡bvfve I wg‡jwg‡k evm Kivi gvbwmKZv m„wó Kiv|

9. cÖwZK~jZv †gvKv‡ejvi gva¨‡g wkïi AvZ¥wek¦vm m„wó Kiv|

10. wb‡Ri KvR wb‡R Kivi gva¨‡g kª‡gi gh©v`v Dcjwä I AvZ¥gh©v`v weKv‡k mnvqZv Kiv|

11. cÖK…wZ, cwi‡ek I wek¦RMr m¤ú‡K© Rvb‡Z I fvjevm‡Z mnvqZv Kiv Ges cwi‡ek msi¶‡Y DØy× Kiv|

12. wbivc` I ¯^v¯’¨m¤§Z Rxebhvc‡b m‡Pó Kiv|

13. RvZxq BwZnvm, HwZn¨, ms¯‹…wZ, †`k‡cÖg I gyw³hy‡×i †PZbvq DØy&× Kivi gva¨‡g evsjv‡`k‡K fv‡jvevm‡Z

 mvnvh¨ Kiv|

**cÖv\_wgK wk¶vi cÖvwšÍK †hvM¨Zv:**

1. me©kw³gvb Avjøvn ZvÕqvjv/m„wóKZ©vi cÖwZ Av¯’v I wek¦vm ¯’vcb, mKj m„wói cÖwZ fv‡jvevmvq DÏxß nIqv|

2. wbR wbR ag© cÖeZ©‡Ki Av`k© Ges ag©xq Abykvmb Abykxj‡bi gva¨‡g ˆbwZK I PvwiwÎK ¸Yvewj AR©b Kiv|

3. mKj ag© I agv©ej¤^x‡`i cÖwZ m¤§vb cÖ`k©b I åvZ…Z¡‡ev‡a DÏxß I kª×vkxj nIqv|

4. Kíbv, †KŠZ‚nj, m„RbkxjZv I eyw×i weKv‡k AvMÖnx nIqv|

5. msMxZ, Pviy I KviyKjv BZ¨vw`i gva¨‡g m„RbkxjZv, †mŠ›`h©‡PZbv, myKzgvie„wË I bv›`wbK‡ev‡ai cÖKvk Ges

 m„RbkxjZvi Avb›` I †mŠ›`h© Dc‡fv‡M mvg\_©¨ AR©b Kiv|

6. cÖK„wZi wbqg¸‡jv Rvbvi gva¨‡g weÁv‡bi Ávb AR©b Kiv|

7. weÁv‡bi bxwZ I c×wZ Ges †hŠw³K wPšÍvi gva¨‡g mgm¨v mgvav‡bi Af¨vm MVb Ges weÁvbgb¯‹Zv AR©b

 Kiv|

8. cÖhyw³ Ges Z\_¨ I †hvMv‡hvM cÖhyw³ m¤ú‡K© Rvbv I cÖ‡qv‡Mi gva¨‡g RxebhvÎvi gvb Dbœqb Kiv|

9. evsjv fvlvi †gŠwjK `¶Zv AR©b Ges Rxe‡bi me©‡¶‡Î Zv Kvh©Kifv‡e e¨envi Kiv|

10. we‡`wk fvlv wn‡m‡e Bs‡iwR fvlvi †gŠwjK `¶Zv AR©b I e¨envi Kiv|

11. MvwYwZK aviYv I `¶Zv AR©b Kiv|

12. †hŠw³K wPšÍvi gva¨‡g MvwYwZK mgm¨vi mgvavb Ki‡Z cviv|

13. gvbevwaKvi, AvšÍR©vwZKZv‡eva, wek¦åvZ…Z¡ I wek¦ms¯‹…wZi cÖwZ AvMÖnx I kª×vkxj nIqv|

14. ¯^vaxb I gy³wPšÍvq DrmvwnZ nIqv Ges MYZvwš¿K ixwZbxwZ Abykxjb Kiv|

15. ˆbwZK I mvgvwRK ¸Yvewj AR©‡bi gva¨‡g fv‡jv-g‡›`i cv\_©K¨ wbiƒcY Ges Zv evšÍe Rxe‡b cª‡qvM Kiv|

16. e¨w³MZ, cvwievwiK, mvgvwRK I ivóªxq m¤ú‡`i myôz e¨envi I msi¶‡Y hZœkxj nIqv|

17. we‡kl Pvwn`vm¤úbœ wkïmn bvix-cyiyl, RvwZ-ag©-eY© wbwe©‡k‡l mK‡ji m‡½ m¤cÖxwZ I kvwšÍc~Y©

 mn-Ae¯’v‡bi gvbwmKZv AR©b Kiv|

18. Ab¨‡K AMÖvwaKvi †`Iqvi gva¨‡g Z¨v‡Mi g‡bvfve AR©b I cigZmwnòzZv cÖ`k©b Ges gvbweK ¸Yvewj

 AR©b Kiv|

19. mvgvwRK Kg©Kv‡Û mwµq AskMÖnY Ges wb‡Ri `vwqZ¡ I AwaKvi m¤ú‡K© m‡PZb nIqv|

20. cÖwZK‚jZv I `y‡h©vM m¤ú‡K© Rvbv Ges Zv †gvKv‡ejvq `¶ I AvZ¥cÖZ¨qx nIqv|

21. wb‡Ri KvR wb‡R Kiv Ges kª‡gi gh©v`v ‡`Iqv|

22. cÖK…wZ, cwi‡ek I wek¦RMr m¤ú‡K© Rvbv I fv‡jvevmv Ges cwi‡e‡ki Dboeqb I msi¶‡Y DØy× nIqv|

23. AvenvIqv I Rjevqyi cwieZ©‡bi mgm¨v †gvKv‡ejvq BwZevPK f~wgKv MÖn‡Y m‡Pó nIqv|

24. gvby‡li †gŠwjK Pvwn`v I cwi‡e‡ki Ici RbmsL¨vi cÖfve Ges Rbm¤ú‡`i ¸iæZ¡ m¤ú‡K© Rvbv|

25. kixiPP©v I †Ljvayjvi gva¨‡g kvixwiK I gvbwmK weKvk mvab Ges †bZ…‡Z¡i ¸Yvewj AR©b Kiv|

26. wbivc` I ¯^v¯’¨Ki Rxeb hvc‡bi Af¨vm MVb Kiv|

27. gyw³hy‡×i †PZbvq †`k‡cÖg I RvZxqZv‡ev‡a DÏxß nIqv Ges Z¨v‡Mi g‡bvfve MVb I †`k Movi Kv‡R

 mwµq AskMÖnY Kiv|

28. RvZxq BwZnvm, HwZn¨ I ms¯‹…wZ m¤ú‡K© Rvbv Ges G¸‡jvi cÖwZ kª×vkxj nIqv |

29. evsjv‡`k‡K Rvbv I fv‡jvevmv|

**RvZxq wkÿvbxwZ 2010 G cÖv\_wgK wkÿv t**

 ¯^vaxbZv AR©‡bi ci evsjv‡`‡k †ek K‡qKwU wkÿv Kwgkb ev wkÿvbxwZ cÖYqb n‡qwQj, hvi †ewki fvB wQj Am¤ú~Y© wKšÍ c~Y©v½ wkÿvbxwZ Avgiv cvB 2010 mv‡j| RvZxq wkÿvbxwZ 2010 G cÖv\_wgK wkÿvi AvIZv evwo‡q cÖvK-cÖv\_wgK †kÖwY Pvjymn Aóg †kÖwY ch©šÍ Kivi wm×všÍ M„nxZ n‡q‡Q| wKš‘ GKvwaKevi ev¯Íevq‡bi D‡`¨vM †bqv n‡jI †kl ch©šÍ Zv mdj nqwb| Z‡e AvMvgx w`‡bi cÖ¯‘wZ wn‡m‡e GLb 596wU miKvwi cÖv\_wgK we`¨vj‡q Aóg †kÖwY ch©šÍ wkÿv Pvjy K‡i‡Q cÖv\_wgK I MYwkÿv gš¿Yvjq|

**K. cÖvK-cÖv\_wgK wk¶v**

**D‡Ïk¨ I j¶¨:** wkï‡`i Rb¨ AvbyôvwbK wk¶v ïiæ Kivi Av‡M wkïi AšÍwb©wnZ Acvi we¯§q‡eva, Amxg †KŠZznj,Avb›`‡eva I AdzišÍ D`¨‡gi g‡Zv me©Rbxb gvbweK e„wËi myôz weKvk Ges cÖ‡qvRbxq gvbwmK I ˆ`wnK cÖ¯‘wZMÖn‡Yi cwi‡ek ‰Zwi Kiv cª‡qvRb| ZvB Zv‡`i Rb¨ we`¨vj‡q-cÖ¯‘wZg~jK cÖvK-cÖv\_wgK wk¶vi e¨e¯’v Kiv Riæwi| Ab¨vb¨ wkïi m‡½ GK‡Î GB cÖ¯‘wZg~jK wk¶v wkïi g‡a¨ wk¶vi cÖwZ AvMÖn m„wó‡Z mnvqK n‡e| Kv‡RB 5+ eQi eq¯‹ wkï‡`i Rb¨ cÖv\_wgKfv‡e GK eQi †gqvw` cÖvK-cÖv\_wgK wk¶v Pvjy Kiv n‡q‡Q| cieZ©xKv‡j Zv 4+ eQi eq¯‹ wkï ch©šÍ m¤úÖmvwiZ Kiv n‡q‡Q|

* wk¶v I we`¨vj‡qi cÖwZ wkïi AvMÖn m„wóg~jK Ges myKzgvi e„wËi Abykxjb|
* Ab¨‡`i cÖwZ mnbkxjZv Ges cieZx© AvbyôvwbK wk¶vi Rb¨ k„•Ljv‡eva m¤ú‡K© aviYv jvf|

**L. cÖv\_wgK wk¶v**

**cÖv\_wgK wkÿvi D‡Ïk¨ I jÿ¨ wb¤œiƒc :**

* gvbweK g~j¨‡ev‡ai weKvk Ges †`kR Aven I Dcv`vbwfwËK wkÿvµg I cvV¨cy¯ÍK AbymiY Kiv| we`¨vj‡q Avb›`gq AbyK~j cwi‡ek ˆZwi K‡i wkï‡`i kvixwiK I gvbwmK weKv‡ki e¨e¯’v Kiv|
* K‡qKwU †gŠwjK wel‡q GK I Awfbœ wkÿvµg I cvV¨m~wP me ai‡bi cÖv\_wgK we`¨vj‡q cvV`vb

eva¨Zvg~jK Kiv|

* wkïi g‡b b¨vq‡eva, KZ©e¨‡eva, k„•Ljv, wkóvPvi‡eva, Amv¤cÖ`vwqK `„wófw½, gvbevwaKvi,mn-Rxebhvc‡bi gvbwmKZv, †KŠZ~nj, cÖxwZ, †mŠnv`©¨, Aa¨emvq BZ¨vw` ˆbwZK I AvwZ¥K ¸Yvejx AR©‡b mnvqZv Kiv Ges Zv‡K weÁvb I ms¯‹…wZgb¯‹ Kiv Ges Kyms¯‹vigy³ gvbyl wn‡m‡e M‡o DV‡Z DrmvwnZ Kiv|
* gyw³hy‡×i †PZbvq DÏxß Kivi gva¨‡g wk¶v\_©xi †`kvZ¥‡ev‡ai weKvk I †`kMVbg~jK Kv‡R Zv‡K DØy× Kiv|
* wk¶v\_©xi wbR ¯Í‡ii h\_vh\_ gvbm¤úbœ cÖvwšÍK `¶Zv wbwðZ K‡i Zv‡K D”PZi av‡ci wk¶v MÖn‡Y Drmvnx Ges Dc‡hvMx K‡i †Zvjv| GB j‡¶¨ cÖ‡qvRbxq msL¨K Dchy³ wk¶‡Ki e¨e¯’v Kiv| GQvov †fŠZ AeKvVv‡gv, mvgvwRK cvwicvwk¦©KZv, wk¶v`vb I wk¶v MªnY c×wZ, wk¶K wk¶v\_x© m¤cK© AvKl©Yxq K†i †Zvjv Ges †g‡q‡`i gh©v`v mgybœZ ivLv|
* wk¶v\_©x‡K Rxebhvc‡bi Rb¨ Avek¨Kxq Ávb, welqwfwËK `¶Zv, Rxeb-`¶Zv, `„wófw½,g~j¨‡eva, mvgvwRK m‡PZbZv AR©‡bi gva¨‡g †gŠwjK wkLb Pvwn`v c~i‡Y mg\_© Kiv Ges cieZx© ¯Í‡ii wk¶v jv‡fi Dc‡hvMx K‡i M‡o †Zvjvi h\_vh\_ e¨e¯’v MªnY Kiv|
* wk¶v\_x©‡`i g‡a¨ KvwqK kª‡gi cÖwZ AvMÖn I gh©v`v‡eva Ges e„wËg~jK wk¶v m¤¦‡Ü cÖv\_wgK aviYv m„wói j‡¶¨ lô †\_‡K Aóg †kªYx‡Z cÖvK-e„wËg~jK wk¶vi e¨e¯’v Kiv|
* cÖv\_wgK wk¶v ¯Í‡i Avw`evmxmn mKj ¶y`ª RvwZmËvi Rb¨ m¦ m¦ gvZ„fvlv wk¶vi e¨e¯’v Kiv|
* wk¶v †¶‡Î cðvrc` GjvKvmg~‡n cÖv\_wgK wk¶v Dbœq‡b we‡kl bRi †`Iqv|
* meai‡Yi cÖwZeÜxmn my‡hvM-myweav ewÂZ †Q‡j‡g‡q‡`i Rb¨ my‡hvM-myweav e„w× K‡i mKj wk¶v\_x©i Rb¨ mgvb my‡hvM m„wói j‡¶¨ e¨e¯’v MÖnY Kiv|

**we`¨vj‡qi cwi‡ekt**

cÖv\_wgK ¯Í‡ii wkÿK/wkwÿKvi AvPiY †hb wkÿv\_x©‡`i Kv‡Q we`¨vjq‡K AvKl©Yxq K‡i †Zv‡j †mw`‡K bRi †`Iqv n‡e Ges wkÿv c×wZ n‡e wkÿv\_x©‡`i Rb¨ Avb›``vqK, wPËvKl©K, cV‡b AvMÖn m„wói mnvqK| mKj we`¨vj‡q wk¶v`vb I MªnY Ges wk¶v\_x©i myi¶vi AbyKyj cwi‡ek m„wó Kiv n‡e|

**wkÿK wkÿv\_©x AbycvZt**

cÖv\_wgK wk¶vq wk¶K-wk¶v\_x©i AbycvZ n‡e 1 : 30| G j¶¨ ch©vµ‡g 2018 mv‡ji g‡a¨ AR©b Kiv n‡e|

**cÖZ¨vwkZ cÖv\_wgK wkÿv I ev¯ÍeZvt**

gvbm¤§Z wk¶v wbwðZ Kiv Avgv‡`i Rb¨ GKwU eo P¨v‡jÄ| gvbm¤§Z wk¶v I `¶ Rbm¤ú` Movi cÖavb kw³ gvbm¤§Z `¶ wb‡ew`ZcÖvY wk¶K| AvaywbK hy‡Mi me‡P‡q ¸iæZ¡c~Y© welq wn‡m‡e ¯’vb K‡i wb‡q‡Q cÖhyw³| wk¶vi Awe‡”Q`¨ Ask wn‡m‡e we‡kl K‡i Kw¤úDUvi I Z\_¨cÖhyw³ AvaywbK hy‡Mi me‡P‡q ¸iæZ¡c~Y© welq mviv we‡k¦ me©vwaK ¸iæZ¡c~Y© Ae¯’v‡b i‡q‡Q| Avgv‡`i wk¶ve¨e¯’vq Zv AMÖvwaKvi wn‡m‡e we‡ePbv Ki‡Z n‡e|

**wkÿK:**

“wkï n‡jv D`¨v‡bi PvivMvQ| wkÿK n‡jb Zvi gvjx| wkÿ‡Ki KvR n‡jv mh‡Zœ PvivMvQwU‡K eo K‡i †Zvjv| wkïi g‡a¨ jywK‡q \_vKv mr I mvgvwRK ¸Yvejxi weKvk mvab Kiv wkÿ‡Ki KZ©e¨Ó| †d«WwiK dª‡q‡ej)

wkÿv Av‡jvwKZ mgvR wewb©gv‡bi nvwZqvi| wkÿK n‡jv Zvi mywbcyb KvwiMi| wkÿv Qvov Av‡jvwKZ gvbyl m„wó †Kvbfv‡eB m¤fe bq| GKRb mdj gvby‡li †cQ‡b wkÿ‡Ki ¸iæZ¡c~Y© f‚wgKv \_v‡K| wkÿK ïay mdj bq, GKRb fvj gvbyl n‡Z †kLvb| gvbweK wech©q Ges A\_©‰bwZK msK‡U AvµvšÍ n‡qI mvgvwRK, A\_©‰bwZK I eyw×e„wËK wewbg©v‡Y wkÿKiv Awfivg f‚wgKv †i‡L P‡j‡Qb| wkÿK n‡”Qb mf¨Zvi aviK-evnK| wkÿK ïay wkÿv`vbB K‡ib bv, wZwb gvbyl Movi KvwiMiI| wkÿvi gvb Dbœqb Ges mgv‡R we`¨gvb ˆelg¨ `~ixKi‡Yi gva¨‡g `ÿ gvbem¤ú` wewbg©v‡Y wkÿ‡Ki f~wgKv AZ¨šÍ ¸iæZ¡c~Y©| ZvB wkÿK evPu‡j, evuP‡e †`k, mg„× n‡e evsjv‡`k|

**cÖv\_wgK we`¨vj‡qi wkÿK †hvM¨Zvt**

1990 mv‡ji ci †\_‡K cyiæ‡li †ÿ‡Î ¯œvZK wWMÖx eva¨Zvg~jK Ges gwnjv‡`i †ÿ‡Î Gm.Gm wm cvk wb‡qvMwewa‡Z PvIqv n‡q‡Q| 2013 mv‡ji wb‡qvMwewa Abymv‡I cyiæ‡li †ÿ‡Î- ¯œvZK wWMÖx, gwnjv‡`i †ÿ‡Î-GBP Gm wm| gvbm¤§Z cÖv\_wgK wkÿv ev¯Íevq‡bi j‡ÿ¨ wb‡qvMwewa- 2019 G cwieZ©b G‡b gwnjv I cyiæl Df‡qi ¯œvZK wWMÖx eva¨Zvg~jK Kiv n‡q‡Q|

**fwZ©i nvi I S‡i cov †ivat**

cÖv\_wgK we`¨vj‡q QvÎ-QvÎx fwZ©I †bU nvi 2000 mv‡j wQj 85%| eZ©gv‡b †mUv 100%-G DbœxZ n‡q‡Q| miKvwi g‡Z, A‡bK QvÎ-QvÎx wkÿvPµ †kl nevi c~‡e©B we`¨vjq Z¨vM K‡i| miKvi S‡i cov †iv‡a wb¤œwjwLZ c`‡ÿc MÖnY K‡i‡Q|

1. `wi`ª †Q‡j‡g‡q‡`i Rb¨ Dce„wË m¤úÖmviY Kiv n‡q‡Q|
2. mKj cÖKvi kvixwiK, gvbwmK kvw¯Í iwnZ Kiv n‡q‡Q|
3. `ycy‡ii Lvev‡ii Rb¨ wgW-‡W wgj Pvjy Kiv n‡q‡Q|

hvi d‡j eZ©gv‡b S‡i covi nvi A‡bKvs‡k n«vm †c‡q‡Q|

**c‡`vbœwZt**

GKRb cÖv\_wgK wkÿK †h c‡` †hvM`vb K‡ib H c` †\_‡KB mvaviYZ Zv‡K Aemi wb‡Z nq| KviY Zvi fv‡M¨ †Kvb c‡`vbœwZi my‡hvM Av‡m bv| gvÎ 15 fvM mnKvix wkÿK PvKzix Rxe‡b GKevic‡`vbœwZ cvb| †mUvI Avevi ¯^-‡eZ‡b| GB Kvi‡Y †gavexiv GB †ckvq Avm‡Z Pvq bvGes Avm‡jI \_vK‡Z Pvq bv| GUv GLb †gavex‡`i GKUv UªvbwRU †ckvq cwibZ n‡q‡Q| †hvM¨Zv Abyhvqx kZfvM cÖ‡gvkb Pvjy Ki‡j gvbm¤§Z cÖv\_wgK wkÿv ev¯Íevqb m¤¢e bq| KviY gvbm¤§Z wkÿK G †ckvq \_vK‡Q bv| Avi hviv Av‡Qb Zv‡`i cwievi cwiR‡bi fiY †cvlY †hvMv‡Z Avb¨ †Kvb Kv‡R AvZœwb‡ek Ki‡Z nq| d‡j wewNœZ nq gvbm¤§Z cÖv\_wgK wkÿv| ZvB gvbm¤§Z cÖv\_wgK wkÿv ev¯Íevq‡bi j‡ÿ¨ cÖ‡qvR‡b wewa-weavb ˆZwi K‡i cÖwkw¶Z †hvM¨Zv m¤úbœ wkÿK‡`i wkÿv cÖmvk‡b c‡`vbœwZi e¨e¯’v Ki‡Z n‡e|

**we`¨vj‡qi mgq m~wP t**

wmwU K‡c©v‡ik‡bi we`¨vj‡qi mgqm~wP mKvj 8.30Uv n‡Z 2.30Uv ch©šÍ, †`‡ki Ab¨vb¨ ¯’v‡bi we`¨vj‡qi mgqm~wP `yB wkdU n‡j 9.00Uv n‡Z 4.30Uv ch©šÍ Ges GK wkdU n‡j 9.00Uv n‡Z 3.15Uv ch©šÍ| Avevi Ggb wKQz we`¨vjq i‡q‡Q hv cwiPvwjZ nq 7.00Uv n‡Z 12.00Uv ch©šÍ| eZ©gv‡b Pvi ai‡bi mgqm~wP we`¨gvb miKvwi cÖv\_wgK we`¨vjq¸‡jv‡Z| we`¨vj‡qi mgqm~wP wfbœ nIqvq A‡bK wkÿK‡`i g‡a¨ †ÿv‡fi m„wó n‡q‡Q| ZvB cÖZ¨vwkZ cÖv\_wgK wkÿv wbwðZ Ki‡Z GKB mgqm~wP \_vKv evÂbxq|

**QzwUt**

Avgv‡`i †`‡k we`¨vjq¸‡jv‡Z mßv‡n 6 w`b †kÖwY cvV`vb Kvh©µg P‡j| mKj RvZxq w`em QzwUi ZvwjKvq †jLv| A\_P Avgv‡`i H w`em¸‡jv‡Z we`¨vj‡q Ae¯’vb Ki‡Z nq| †h‡nZz Avgiv QzwU †fvM Ki‡Z cvwi bv (Ki‡Z PvBI bv), †m‡nZz H w`b¸‡jv Kvh© w`em wn‡m‡e †NvlYv Kiv cÖ‡qvRb| wkÿv wWcvU©‡g›U‡K f¨v‡Kkbvj wWcvU©‡g›U ejv nq| KviY GB wWcvU©‡g‡›U QzwU A‡bK †ewk aviYv Kiv nq| ev¯Í‡e Ab¨vb¨ wWcvU©‡g›U †\_‡K QzwU †ewk bq eis Kg| Ab¨vb¨ mKj wWcvU©‡g‡›U eQ‡i 144 w`b QzwU Avi wkÿv wWcvU©‡g‡›U eQ‡i 127 w`b QzwU| Avevi cÖwZ wZb eQi ci ci mKj wWcvU©‡g‡›U Kg©KZ©v-Kg©Pvix‡`i kÖvwšÍ we‡bv`b fvZvmn 15 w`b QzwU †`Iqv nq †hUv Avgv‡`i †`Iqv nq bv| Ab¨vb¨ mKj wWcvU©‡g‡›U Aemi cÖ¯‘wZ QzwU‡Z †M‡j GK eQi c~Y© †eZb †`Iqv nq| cÿvšÍ‡i Avgv‡`i Aa©Mo †eZ‡b Aemi cÖ¯‘wZ QzwU †`Iqv nq| †hUv Kvg¨ bq †h‡nZz Avgiv miKvwi Kg©Pvix ZvB c~Y© †eZ‡b Aemi cÖ¯‘wZKvjxb QzwU cÖ`vb Ki‡Z n‡e|

**‡eZb fvZv/ ˆelg¨t**

RvwZi wcZv e½eÜz †kL gywReyi ingvb 01.07.1973 wLª: Zvwi‡L cÖvq 37000wU cÖv\_wgK we`¨vjq‡K miKvwiKiY K‡iwQ‡jb| Ges wZwb †hvM¨Zv wfwËK †eZb KvVv‡gv wba©viY K‡iwQ‡jb| H mgq mnKvix I cÖavb wkÿK‡`i g‡a¨ †eZ‡bi †Kvb Zdvr wQj bv|

**1973 mv‡ji †eZb †¯‹j**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| cÖavb wkÿK | †UªBÛ †gwUªK | 220-420 |
| cÖavb wkÿK | MÖvRy‡qU | 220-420 |
| cÖavb wkÿK | bb-†UªBÛ †gwUªK | 145-275 |
| mnKvix wkÿK | †UªBÛ †gwUªK | 220-420 |
| mnKvix wkÿK | MÖvRy‡qU | 220-420 |
| mnKvix wkÿK | bb-†UªBÛ †gwUªK | 145-275 |
| mnKvix wkÿK | bb-†UªBÛ bb-†gwUªK | 145-275 |

 1973 mv‡j RvwZi wcZv e½eÜz †kL gywReyi ingvb cÖ`Ë †eZb †¯‹‡j cÖavb I mnKvix wkÿK‡`i g‡a¨ †eZ‡bi †Kvb cv\_©K¨ wQj bv| ZLb wQj †hvM¨Zv wfwËK †eZb †¯‹j| 01.06.1985 wLª: ZvwiL †\_‡K ïiæ K‡i 27.8.2006 wLª: ch©šÍ †eZb †¯‹‡ji cv\_©K¨ wQj GK avc| 28.8.2006 wLª: ZvwiL DbœxZ †¯‹j †`Iqvq cv\_©K¨ `uvovq 2 avc| 9 gvP© 2014 wLª: ZvwiL gvbbxq cÖavbgš¿x †NvlYv w`‡jb evsjv‡`‡ki miKvwi cÖv\_wgK we`¨vj‡qi cÖavb wkÿKMY 2q †kÖYxi gh©v`v cv‡eb ( †eZb-6400/-) gvbbxq cÖavbgš¿x †mB †NvlYvq cÖv\_©K¨ nj wZb avc|

hvi d‡j cÖavb wkÿK I mnKvix wkÿK‡`i g‡a¨ GKw`‡K †kÖYxMZ ˆelg¨ Ab¨w`‡K †eZb ˆelg¨ †`Lv w`‡q‡Q †ecKfv‡e| mviv evsjvi mnKvix wkÿK‡`i nZvkv, †ÿvf I Av‡›`vj‡bi †cÖwÿ‡Z 9 †deªæqvwi 2020 miKvwi cÖv\_wgK we`¨vj‡qi mnKvix wkÿK‡`i weivRgvb †eZb ˆelg¨ `~ixKi‡Y mnKvix wkÿK‡`i 11000-26590/-(‡MÖW-13) Ges cÖavb wkÿK‡`i 12500-32240/-(‡MÖW-11) wba©viY Kiv n‡q‡Q| G‡Z GLbI `yB ‡MÖ‡Wi ˆelg¨ weivRgvb| hv KvwÿZ gvbm¤§Z cÖv\_wgK wkÿv ev¯Íevq‡b AšÍivq|

**wfbœ avivi wkÿv e¨e¯’vt**

Avgv‡`i †`‡k cÖv\_wgK ch©v‡q wZb ai‡bi wkÿv e¨e¯’v Pvjy i‡q‡Q| (K) miKvwi we`¨vjq (L) wKÛvi Mv‡U©b (evsjv/Bs‡iRx) (M) gv`ªvmv wkÿv e¨e¯’v| GB wZb ai‡bi we`¨v MÖnYKvix‡`i AvPvi-AvPiY, wPšÍv-‡PZbv wfbœZi n‡e GUvB ¯^vfvweK| Bs‡iwR gva¨‡gi wKÛvi Mv‡U©‡bi wkÿv\_©xiv‡Zv AšÍ‡i evsjv mvs¯‹…wZ aviY K‡i e‡j g‡b nq bv| Avevi evsjv‡`‡ki gv`ªvmv wkÿvi eû avivq cÖevwnZ| AwaKvsk †ÿ‡Î AvaywbK Ávb-weÁvb Ges hyM Dc‡hvMx wkÿv †\_‡K gv`ªvmvi QvÎiv ewÂZ|

 c„w\_exi wewfbœ †`‡kB bvbv fv‡e Zv‡`i RvZxi gnvb †bZvi Rb¥kZ evwl©Kx D`hvcb Kiv nq| GB D`hvc‡bi Ab¨Zg jÿ¨ \_v‡K K…wZ© gvbylwUi Rxebv`k© Rbg‡b Qwo‡q †`Iqv| bZzb cÖRb¥‡K Zvi ¸‡Y ¸Yvwš^Z n‡Z D×z× Kiv| e½eÜz RbM‡bi Rb¨ ivRbxwZ K‡i‡Qb, mvaviY gvby‡li Kj¨v‡bi K\_v e‡j‡Qb| Amv¤úª`vwqK, †kvlYgy³ ˆelg¨nxb mgvR cÖwZôvi c‡ÿB jovB K‡i‡Qb| GB Abb¨ gvbylwU †P‡q‡Qb evsjvi gvbyl †cU f‡i fvZ LvK, myLx †nvK, cÖvYf‡i nvmyK| AvcvZ`„wó‡Z GB PvIqv¸‡jv nq‡Zv mvgvb¨B, wKš‘ Mfxi fv‡e fve‡j GB PvIqv ¸wji Zvrch© Amvgvb¨| GKUv RvwZi DbœwZi PvweKvwV nj wk¶v| `vwi`ª we‡gvP‡bi j¶¨ c~i‡Y wk¶vB n‡”Q cÖavb Aej¤^b| †gav I gb‡b AvaywbK Ges wPšÍv-‡PZbvq AMÖmi GKwU mywkw¶Z RvwZB GKwU †`k‡K DbœwZi wkL‡i †cuŠ‡Q w`‡Z cv‡i| ZvB wk¶vB RvwZi †giæ`Û| e½eÜzi ¯^‡cœi ‡mvbvi evsjvi Av‡jvwKZ †mvbvi gvbyl Mo‡Z gvbm¤§Z wkÿv wbwðZ Ki‡Z n‡e| G j‡ÿ¨ †ckvMZ `ÿZv m¤úbœ, †gavex I ch©vß wkÿK cÖ‡qvRb| †gavex I †hvM¨Zv m¤úbœ e¨w³‡K G †ckvq wb‡q Avm‡Z n‡j evov‡Z n‡e wkÿK‡`i mvgvwRK gh©v`v Ges wbwðZ Ki‡Z n‡e AvKvswÿZ cÖZ¨vkv |

 †gv: gwgbyj Bmjvg

 mnKvix wkÿK

 AvZjvkcyi miKvwi cÖv\_wgK we`¨vjq,

 iƒcMÄ, bvivqYMÄ|